LDMOS 2-stage integrated Doherty MMIC Rev. 2 — 13 December 2019

Product profile 1.

1.1 General description

The BLM9D1822-30B is a 2-stage fully integrated Doherty MMIC solution using Ampleon's state of the art GEN9 LDMOS technology. The carrier and peaking device, input splitter and output combiner are integrated in a single package. This multiband device is perfectly suited as general purpose driver or small cell final in the frequency range from 1800 MHz to 2200 MHz. Available in PQFN outline.

Table 1. **Application performance**

Typical RF performance at T_{case} = 25 °C; I_{Dq} = 107 mA (carrier and peaking). Test signal: 1-carrier LTE 20 MHz; PAR = 7.6 dB; measured in an Ampleon f = 1990 MHz integrated Doherty application circuit.

Test signal	f	V _{DS}	P _{L(AV)}	G _p	ηο	ACPR _{5M}
	(MHz)	(V)	(W)	(dB)	(%)	(dBc)
1-carrier LTE 20 MHz	2000	28	2	28.5	28	-45.7

1.2 Features and benefits

- Integrated input splitter
- Integrated output combiner
- high efficiency
- Designed for broadband operation (frequency 1800 MHz to 2200 MHz)
- Independent control of carrier and peaking bias
- Integrated ESD protection
- Excellent thermal stability
- Source impedance 50 Ω ; high power gain
- For RoHS compliance see the product details on the Ampleon website

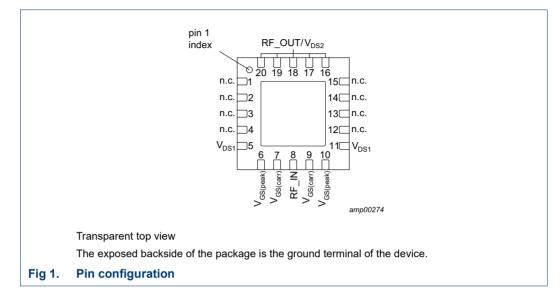
1.3 Applications

RF power MMIC for multi-carrier and multi-standard GSM, W-CDMA and LTE base stations in the 1800 MHz to 2200 MHz frequency range

LDMOS 2-stage integrated Doherty MMIC

2. Pinning information

2.1 Pinning



2.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Cumple of	Dire	Description
Symbol	Pin	Description
n.c.	1	not connected
n.c.	2	not connected
n.c.	3	not connected
n.c.	4	not connected
V _{DS1}	5	drain-source voltage of driver stages
V _{GS(peak)}	6	gate-source voltage of peaking
V _{GS(carr)}	7 [1]	gate-source voltage of carrier
RF_IN	8	RF input
V _{GS(carr)}	9	gate-source voltage of carrier
V _{GS(peak)}	10 🛄	gate-source voltage of peaking
V _{DS1}	11 <mark>[1]</mark>	drain-source voltage of driver stages
n.c.	12	not connected
n.c.	13	not connected
n.c.	14	not connected
n.c.	15	not connected
RF_OUT/V _{DS2}	16	RF output / drain-source voltage of final stages
RF_OUT/V _{DS2}	17	RF output / drain-source voltage of final stages
RF_OUT/V _{DS2}	18	RF output / drain-source voltage of final stages

Table 2. Pin description ...continued

Symbol	Pin	Description
RF_OUT/V _{DS2}	19	RF output / drain-source voltage of final stages
RF_OUT/V _{DS2}	20	RF output / drain-source voltage of final stages
GND	flange	RF ground

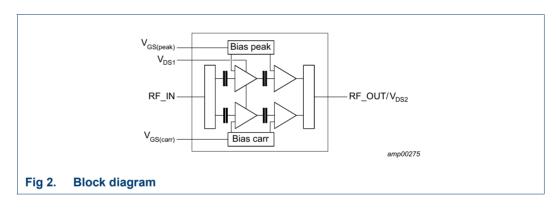
[1] Not used.

3. Ordering information

Table 3. Order	ng information
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Type number	Package				
	Name	Description	Version		
BLM9D1822-30B		plastic thermal enhanced quad flat package; no leads; 20 terminals; body 8.0 x 8.0 x 2.1 mm	SOT1462-1		

4. Block diagram



5. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{DS}	drain-source voltage		-	65	V
V _{GS}	gate-source voltage		-6	+13	V
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
Tj	junction temperature	<u>[1]</u>	-	200	°C

[1] Continuous use at maximum temperature will affect the reliability. For details refer to the online MTF calculator.

6. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Measured for total device.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Value	Unit
R _{th(j-c)}	thermal resistance from junction to case	$T_{case} = 90 \ ^{\circ}C; P_{L} = 4 \ W$ [1]	2.08	K/W
		$T_{case} = 90 \ ^{\circ}C; P_{L} = 8 W$ [1]	1.89	K/W

[1] When operated with a 1-carrier W-CDMA with PAR = 9.9 dB.

7. Characteristics

Table 6. DC characteristics

 T_{case} = 25 °C; unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Carrier		1				
V _{GSq}	gate-source quiescent voltage	V _{DS} = 28 V; I _D = 110 mA	1.7	2.1	2.5	V
I _{GSS}	gate leakage current	V _{GS} = 1 V; V _{DS} = 0 V	-	-	140	nA
Peaking		- I				
I _{GSS}	gate leakage current	V _{GS} = 1 V; V _{DS} = 0 V	-	-	140	nA
Final sta	ges	- I				
I _{DSS}	drain leakage current	V _{GS} = 0 V; V _{DS} = 28 V	-	-	1.4	μA
Driver st	ages					
I _{DSS}	drain leakage current	V _{GS} = 0 V; V _{DS} = 28 V	-	-	1.4	μA

Table 7. RF Characteristics

Typical RF performance at $T_{case} = 25 \ C$; $V_{DS} = 28 \ V$; $I_{Dq} = 110 \ mA$ (carrier); $V_{GSq(peaking)} = V_{GSq(carrier)} - 0.4 \ V$; $P_{L(AV)} = 2.51 \ W$ (34 dBm); f = 2200 MHz.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Test sigr	nal: pulsed CW (t _p = 100 μ s, δ = 10 %)	·				
G _p	power gain	P _L = 2.51 W (34 dBm)	27.1	29.3	31.3	dB
η_D	drain efficiency	P _L = 2.51 W (34 dBm)	24	27	-	%
		$P_L = P_{L(3dB)}$	52	55.5	-	%
RL _{in}	input return loss		-	-	-10	dB
P _{L(3dB)}	output power at 3 dB gain compression		45.0	45.9	-	dBm

8. Application information

Table 8. Typical performance

 $T_{case} = 25 \, ^{\circ}C$; $V_{DS} = 28 \, V$; $I_{Dq} = 107 \, mA$ (carrier and peaking). Test signal: 1-carrier LTE 20 MHz; PAR = 7.6 dB; unless otherwise specified, measured in an Ampleon 1800 MHz to 2200 MHz frequency band symmetrical integrated Doherty application circuit.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
P _{L(1dB)}	output power at 1 dB gain compression	f = 2000 MHz	[1]	-	45.1	-	dBm
P _{L(3dB)}	output power at 3 dB gain compression	f = 2000 MHz	[1]	-	45.7	-	dBm
$\phi_{s21}/\phi_{s21}(norm)$	normalized phase response	f = 2000 MH; at 3 dB compression point;	[2]	-	-3.4	-	0
η _D	drain efficiency	12.7 dB OBO (P _{L(AV)} = 33 dBm); f = 2000 MHz		-	28	-	%
G _p	power gain	P _{L(AV)} = 33 dBm; f = 2000 MHz		-	28.5	-	dB
B _{video}	video bandwidth	$P_{L(AV)}$ = 33 dBm set to obtain IMD3 = -40 dBc; 2-tone CW; f = 2000 MHz		-	231	-	MHz
G _{flat}	gain flatness	P _{L(AV)} = 33 dBm; f = 1800 MHz to 2200 MHz		-	1.5	-	dB
ACPR _{20M}	adjacent channel power ratio (20M)	P _{L(AV)} = 33 dBm; f = 2000 MHz		-	-45.7	-	dBc
ΔG/ΔT	gain variation with temperature	f = 2000 MHz	[3]	-	0.044	-	dB/∘C
К	Rollett stability factor	$T_{case} = -40 \text{ °C}; f = 0.2 \text{ GHz to 5 GHz}$	[3]	-	>3	-	

[1] Pulsed CW power sweep measurement (δ = 10 %; t_p = 100 µs).

[2] 25 ms CW power sweep measurement.

[3] S-parameters measured with broadband demo board.

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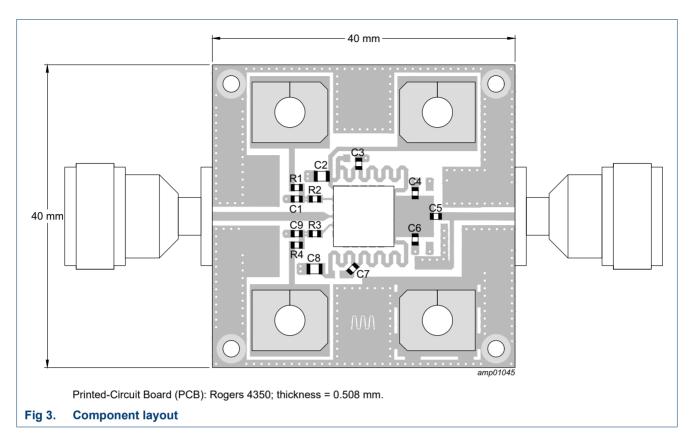


Table 9. Demo test circuit list of components S

See <u>Figure 3</u>	for component layout.
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Component	Description	Value	Remarks
C1, C9	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	10 μF, 50 V	Murata: SMD 0603
C2, C8	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	10 μF, 50 V	TDK: SMD 0805
C3, C7	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	9.1 pF	Murata: SMD 0603
C4, C6	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	0.4 pF	Murata: SMD 0603
C5	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1.8 pF	Murata: SMD 0603
R1, R2, R3, R4	resistor	0 Ω	Multicomp: SMD 0603

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BLM9D1822-30B



RF_IN RF_IN C1 R2 V_{GS(peak)} RF_IN C1 R2 V_{GS(carr)} V_{GS(carr)} V_{GS(peak)} (not used) V_{GS(peak)} V_{GS(peak)} V_{GS(peak)} V_{GS(peak)} (not used) V_{GS(carr)}

V_{GS(peak)}

V_{DS} 28 V

 \bigcirc

V_{DS1}

5 4 3

10 11 12

V_{DS1}

п.с. п.с. C3

RF_OUT/V_{DS2}

RF_OUT/V_{DS2}

RF_OUT/V_{DS2}

RF_OUT/V_{DS2}

RF_OUT/V_{DS2}

C7

 \downarrow C4

<u></u> _ C6

C5

RF_OUT

amp01046

n.c.

2

13 14 15

n.c. n.c. n.c. n.c.

> -⊪-C8

л.с.

20

19[

18

Fig 4. Electrical schematic

8.1 Ruggedness in a Doherty operation

The BLM9D1822-30B is capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR = 10 : 1 through all phases under the following conditions: V_{DS} = 32 V; I_{Dq} = 110 mA (carrier) and $V_{GSq(peaking)} - V_{GSq(carrier)} = 0.43$ V; corresponding to $P_{L(3dB)}$ under Z_S = 50 Ω load; f = 2000 MHz (60 s W-CDMA signal is used during the stress); T_{case} = 25 °C.

8.2 Impedance information

Table 10. Typical impedance for optimum Doherty operation

Measured load-pull data; test signal: pulsed CW; $T_{case} = 25 \text{ C}$; $V_{DS} = 28 \text{ V}$; $I_{Dq} = 110 \text{ mA}$ (carrier); $V_{GSq(peaking)} = V_{GSq(carrier)} - 0.3 \text{ V}$; $t_p = 100 \mu s$; $\delta = 10 \%$. Typical values unless otherwise specified.

	tuned for optimum Doherty operation				
f	ZL	G _{p(max)}	PL	η _{add} [1]	η _{add} [2]
(MHz)	(Ω)	(dB)	(dBm)	(%)	(%)
1700	5.6 – j7.8	30.4	45.3	46.1	25.0
1800	6.1 – j9.3	30.0	45.7	50.1	25.8
1900	7.4 – j10.6	29.9	46.1	54.6	28.5
2000	9.1 – j10.2	30.8	46.1	57.3	28.6
2100	13.6 – j9.3	32.4	45.5	57.2	28.9
2200	13.8 – j6.0	31.7	45.6	56.7	26.4

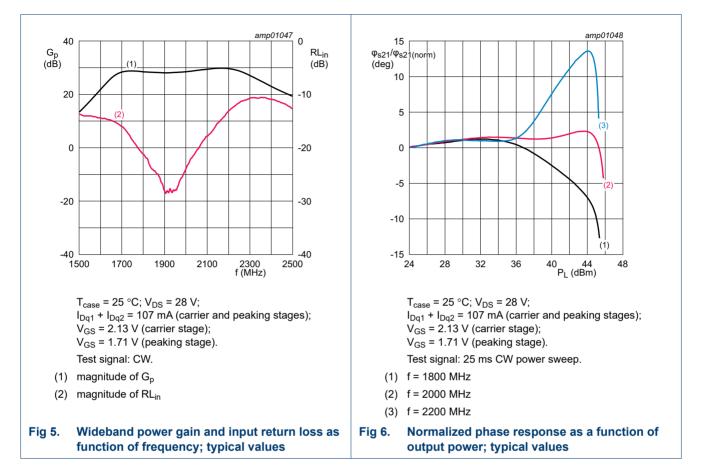
[1] At 3 dB compression point.

[2] At 34 dBm.

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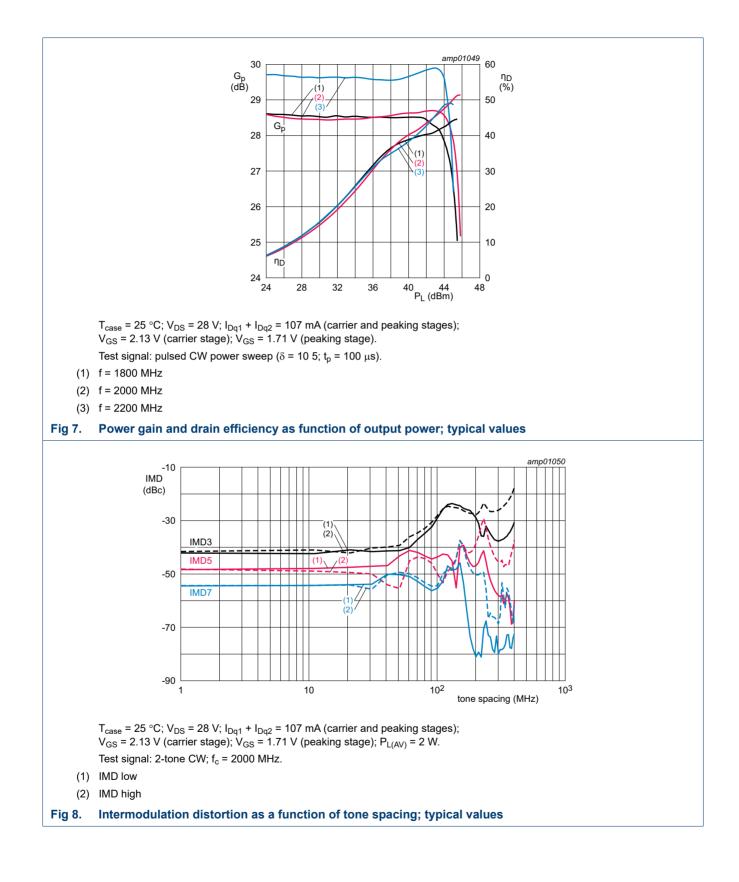


8.3 Graphs

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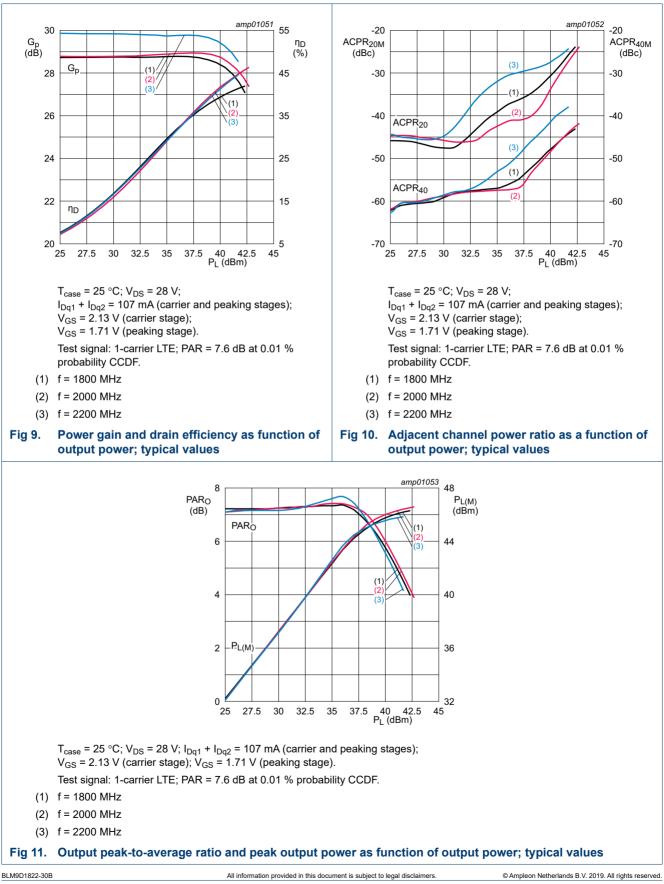
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9. Package outline

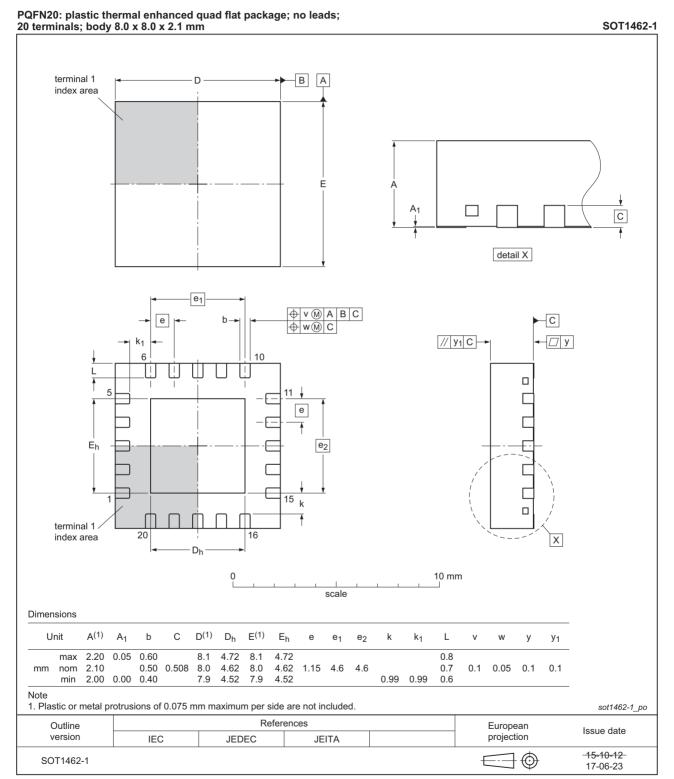


Fig 12. Package outline SOT1462-1 (PQFN20)

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10. Handling information

CAUTION



This device is sensitive to ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD). Observe precautions for handling electrostatic sensitive devices.

Such precautions are described in the ANSI/ESD S20.20, IEC/ST 61340-5, JESD625-A or equivalent standards.

Table 11. ESD sensitivity

ESD model	Class
Charged Device Model (CDM); According to ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC standard JS-002	C2A [1]
Human Body Model (HBM); According to ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC standard JS-001	1C 🛛

[1] CDM classification C2A is granted to any part that passes after exposure to an ESD pulse of 500 V.

[2] HBM classification 1C is granted to any part that passes after exposure to an ESD pulse of 1000 V.

11. Abbreviations

Table 12. Abbreviations				
Acronym	Description			
CCDF	Complementary Cumulative Distribution Function			
CW	Continuous Wave			
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge			
GEN9	Ninth Generation			
GSM	Global System for Mobile Communications			
LDMOS	Laterally Diffused Metal Oxide Semiconductor			
LTE	Long Term Evolution			
MMIC	Monolithic Microwave Integrated Circuit			
MTF	Median Time to Failure			
OBO	Output Back Off			
PAR	Peak-to-Average Ratio			
RoHS	Restriction of Hazardous Substances			
SMD	Surface Mounted Device			
VSWR	Voltage Standing Wave Ratio			
W-CDMA	Wideband Code Division Multiple Access			

12. Revision history

Table 13.Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
BLM9D1822-30B v.2	20191213	Product data sheet	-	BLM9D1822-30B v.1
Modifications:	Official product release, restrictions removed			
BLM9D1822-30B v.1	20191025	Product data sheet	-	-

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13. Legal information

13.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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