

Dual 1.5A-Peak Low-Side MOSFET Drivers

Features

- Bipolar/CMOS/DMOS Construction
- Latch-Up Protected to >500 mA Reverse Current
- 1.5A-Peak Output Current
- 4.5V to 18V Operating Range
- · Low Quiescent Supply Current
- 4 mA at Logic 1 Input
- 400 µA at Logic 0 Input
- Switches 1000 pF in 25 ns
- Matched Rise and Fall Times
- 7Ω Output Impedance
- <40 ns Typical Delay
- Logic-Input Threshold Independent of Supply Voltage
- Logic-Input Protection to -5V
- 6 pF Typical Equivalent Input Capacitance
- · 25 mV Max. Output Offset from Supply or Ground
- Replaces MIC426/7/8 and MIC1426/7/8
- Dual inverting, dual non-inverting, and inverting/ non-inverting configurations
- ESD Protection

Applications

- MOSFET Driver
- Clock Line Driver
- Coax Cable Driver
- Piezoelectric Transducer Driver

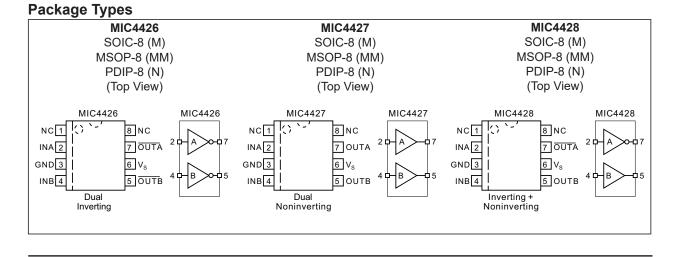
General Description

The MIC4426/4427/4428 family are highly reliable dual low-side MOSFET drivers fabricated on a BiCMOS/DMOS process for low power consumption and high efficiency. These drivers translate TTL or CMOS input logic levels to output voltage levels that swing within 25 mV of the positive supply or ground. Comparable bipolar devices are capable of swinging only to within 1V of the supply. The MIC4426/7/8 is available in three configurations: dual inverting, dual non-inverting, and one inverting plus one non-inverting output.

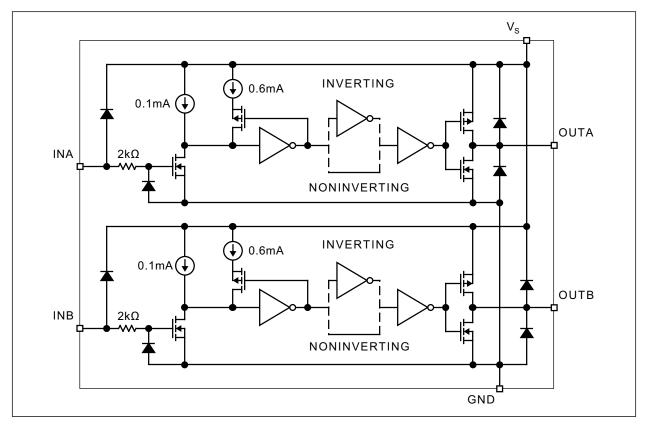
The MIC4426/4427/4428 pin-compatible are replacements for the MIC426/427/428 and MIC1426/1427/1428 with improved electrical performance and rugged design. They can withstand up to 500 mA of reverse current (either polarity) without latching and up to 5V noise spikes (either polarity) on ground pins.

Primarily intended for driving power MOSFETs, MIC4426/7/8 drivers are suitable for driving other loads (capacitive, resistive, or inductive) that require low-impedance, high peak current, and fast switching time. Other applications include driving heavily loaded clock lines, coaxial cables, or piezoelectric transducers. The only load limitation is that total driver power dissipation must not exceed the limits of the package.

See MIC4126/4127/4128 for high power and narrow pulse applications.



Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Supply Voltage (V _S)	+22V
Input Voltage (V _{IN})	
ESD Rating	-

Operating Ratings ††

Supply Voltage (V_S)+4.5V to +18V

† Notice: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

†† Notice: The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating ratings.

Note 1: Devices are ESD sensitive. Handling precautions are recommended.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Characteristics: $4.5V \le V_S \le 18V$; $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, **bold** values valid for full specified temperature range; unless noted. Note 1

Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Input						
Logio 1 Input Voltago	V	2.4	1.4	_	V	
Logic 1 Input Voltage	V _{IH}	2.4	1.5	—	V	_
Logic 0 Input Voltage	V		1.1	0.8	v	
Logic o input voltage	V _{IL}	—	1.0	0.8	v	
Input Current	I _{IN}	-1		1	μA	$0V \le V_{IN} \le V_S$
Output						
High Output Voltage	V _{OH}	V _S – 0.025	_	_	V	_
Low Output Voltage	V _{OL}			0.025	V	—
Output Registeres			6	10	Ω	1 = 10 m A V = 10 V
Output Resistance	R _O		8	12		I _{OUT} = 10 mA, V _S = 18V
Peak Output Current	I _{PK}		1.5	_	Α	—
Latch-Up Protection	I	>500	—		mA	Withstand Reverse Current
Switching Time						
Rise Time	+		18	30		Test Figure 1-1
	t _r		20	40	ns	—
Fall Time	+	_	15	20		Test Figure 1-1
	t _f		29	40	ns	—
Dolov Timo	+		17	30		Test Figure 1-1
Delay Time	t _{D1}	—	19	40	ns	—
Dolov Timo	+		23	50		Test Figure 1-1
Delay Time	t _{D2}	_	27	60	ns	—

Note 1: Specification for packaged product only.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)

Electrical Characteristics: $4.5V \le V_S \le 18V$; $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, **bold** values valid for full specified temperature range; unless noted. Note 1

Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Pulse Width	t _{PW}	400	_	_	ns	Test Figure 1-1
Power Supply						
Deven Oversky Overset		0.6	1.4	4.5		$V_{INA} = V_{INB} = 3.0V$
Power Supply Current	IS		1.5	8	mA	—
		—	0.18	0.4		$V_{INA} = V_{INB} = 0V$
Power Supply Current	IS		0.19	0.6	mA	—

Note 1: Specification for packaged product only.

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Temperature Ranges						
Maximum Junction Temperature	Τ _J	—	—	+150	°C	_
Storage Temperature Range	Τ _S	-65	—	+150	°C	—
Lead Temperature	—	_	—	+300	°C	10 sec.
Junction Operating Temperature Range	TJ	0	_	+70	°C	Z option
Junction Operating Temperature Range	TJ	-40	—	+85	°C	Y option
Package Thermal Resistances						
Thermal Resistance, PDIP 8-Ld	θ _{JA}	_	130	_	°C/W	_
Thermal Resistance, PDIP 8-Ld	θ _{JC}	—	42	—	°C/W	_
Thermal Resistance, SOIC 8-Ld	θ _{JA}	_	120	_	°C/W	—
Thermal Resistance, SOIC 8-Ld	θ _{JC}	_	75	_	°C/W	—
Thermal Resistance, MSOP 8-Ld	θ _{JA}	_	250	_	°C/W	—

Note 1: The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of ambient temperature, the maximum allowable junction temperature and the thermal resistance from junction to air (i.e., T_A, T_J, θ_{JA}). Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause the device operating junction temperature to exceed the maximum +125°C rating. Sustained junction temperatures above +125°C can impact the device reliability.

Test Circuits

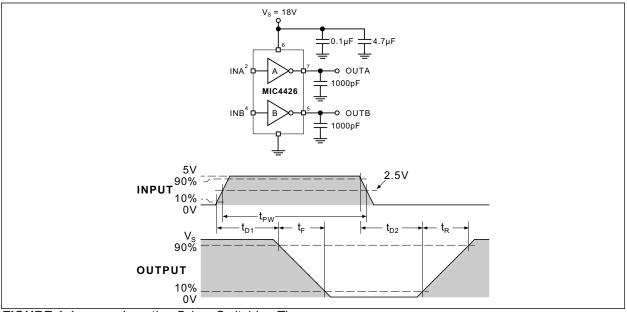
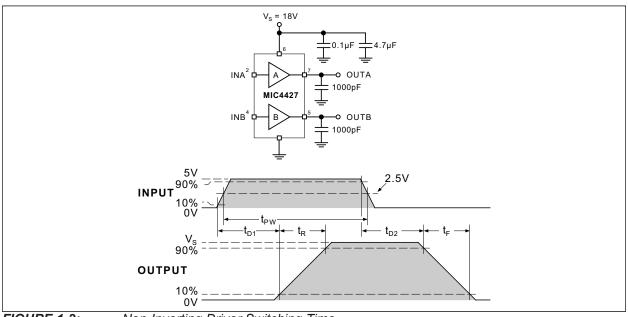


FIGURE 1-1:

Inverting Driver Switching Time.

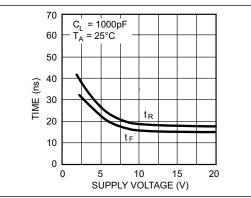


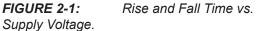


Non-Inverting Driver Switching Time.

2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Note: The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.





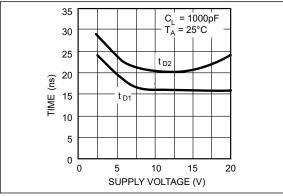
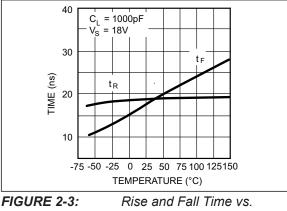
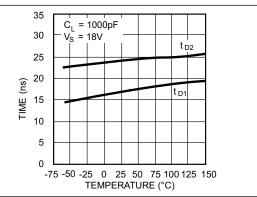


FIGURE 2-2: Delay Time vs. Supply Voltage.



Temperature.





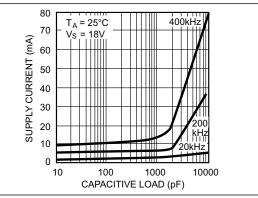


FIGURE 2-5: Supply Current vs. Capacitive Load.

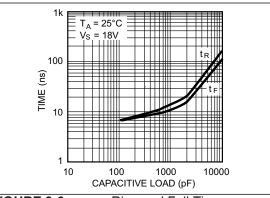
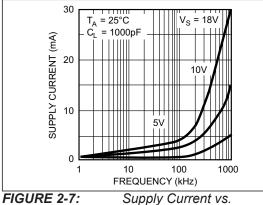
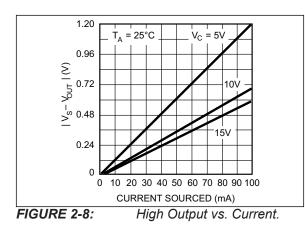


FIGURE 2-6: Rise and Fall Time vs. Capacitive Load.



Frequency.



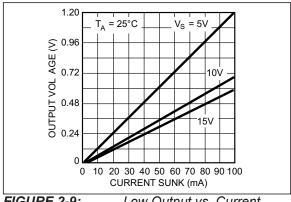
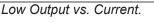


FIGURE 2-9:



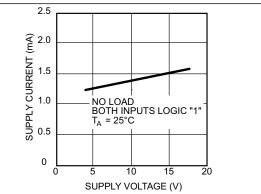


FIGURE 2-10: Quiescent Power Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage.

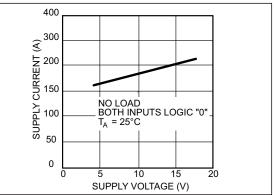
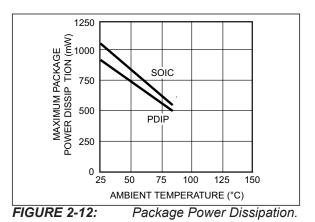


FIGURE 2-11: Quiescent Power Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage.



3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 3-1.

IABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE	TABLE 3-1 :	PIN FUNCTION TABLE
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Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1, 8	NC	Not internally connected.
2	INA	Control Input A: TTL/CMOS compatible logic input.
3	GND	Ground.
4	INB	Control Input B: TTL/CMOS compatible logic input.
5	OUTB	Output B: CMOS totem-pole output.
6	VS	Supply Input: +4.5V to +18V.
7	OUTA	Output A: CMOS totem-pole output.

4.0 APPLICATION INFORMATION

4.1 Supply Bypassing

Large currents are required to charge and discharge large capacitive loads quickly. For example, changing a 1000 pF load by 16V in 25 ns requires 0.8A from the supply input.

To guarantee low supply impedance over a wide frequency range, parallel capacitors are recommended for power supply bypassing. Low-inductance ceramic MLC capacitors with short lead lengths (< 0.5") should be used. A 1.0 μ F film capacitor in parallel with one or two 0.1 μ F ceramic MLC capacitors normally provides adequate bypassing.

4.2 Grounding

When using the inverting drivers in the MIC4426 or MIC4428, individual ground returns for the input and output circuits or a ground plane are recommended for optimum switching speed. The voltage drop that occurs between the driver's ground and the input signal ground, during normal high-current switching, will behave as negative feedback and degrade switching speed.

4.3 Control Input

Unused driver inputs must be connected to logic high (which can be VS) or ground. For the lowest quiescent current (<500 μ A), connect unused inputs to ground. A logic high signal will cause the driver to draw up to 9 mA.

The drivers are designed with 100 mV of control input hysteresis. This provides clean transitions and minimizes output stage current spikes when changing states. The control input voltage threshold is approximately 1.5V. The control input recognizes 1.5V up to VS as a logic high and draws less than 1 μ A within this range.

The MIC4426/7/8 drives the TL494, SG1526/7, MIC38C42, TSC170, and similar switch-mode power supply integrated circuits.

4.4 **Power Dissipation**

Power dissipation should be calculated to make sure that the driver is not operated beyond its thermal ratings. Quiescent power dissipation is negligible. A practical value for total power dissipation is the sum of the dissipation caused by the load and the transition power dissipation ($P_{I} + P_{T}$).

4.5 Load Dissipation

Power dissipation caused by continuous load current (when driving a resistive load) through the driver's output resistance is:

$$P_L = I_L^2 \times R_O$$

For capacitive loads, the dissipation in the driver is:

EQUATION 4-2:

$$P_L = f \times C_L \times {V_S}^2$$

4.6 Power Dissipation

In applications switching at a high frequency, transition power dissipation can be significant. This occurs during switching transitions when the P-channel and N-channel output FETs are both conducting for the brief moment when one is turning on and the other is turning off.

EQUATION 4-3:

$$P_T = 2 \times f \times V_S \times Q$$

Charge (Q) is read from the following graph:

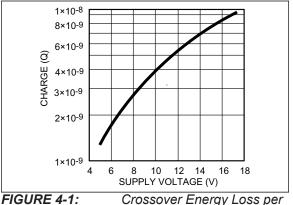
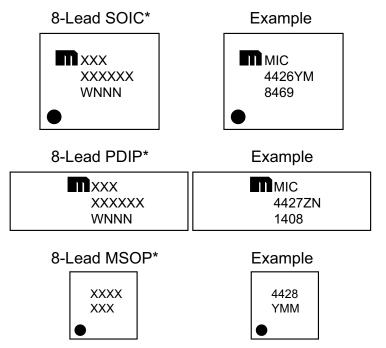


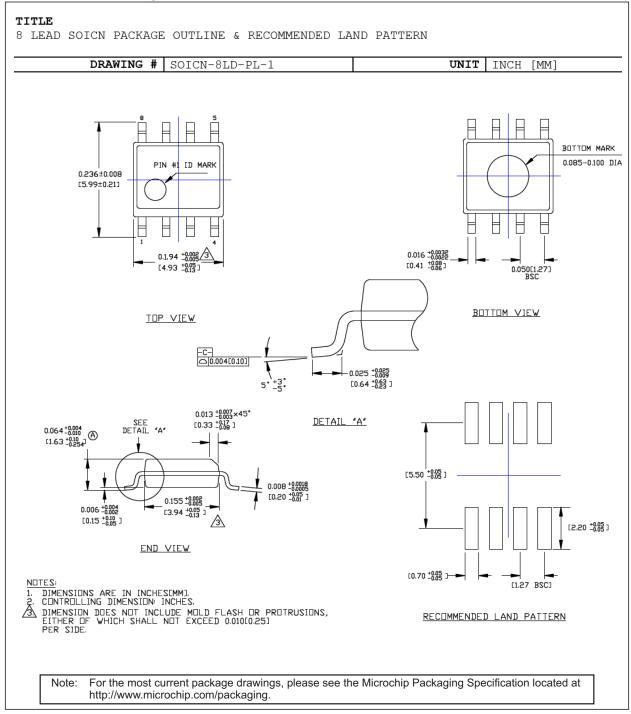
FIGURE 4-1: Crossover Energy Loss per Transition.

5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

5.1 Package Marking Information

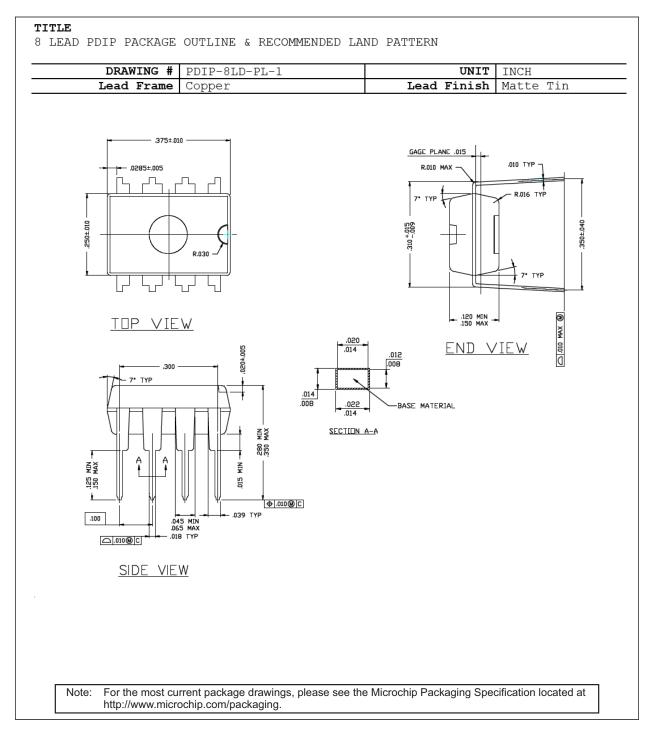


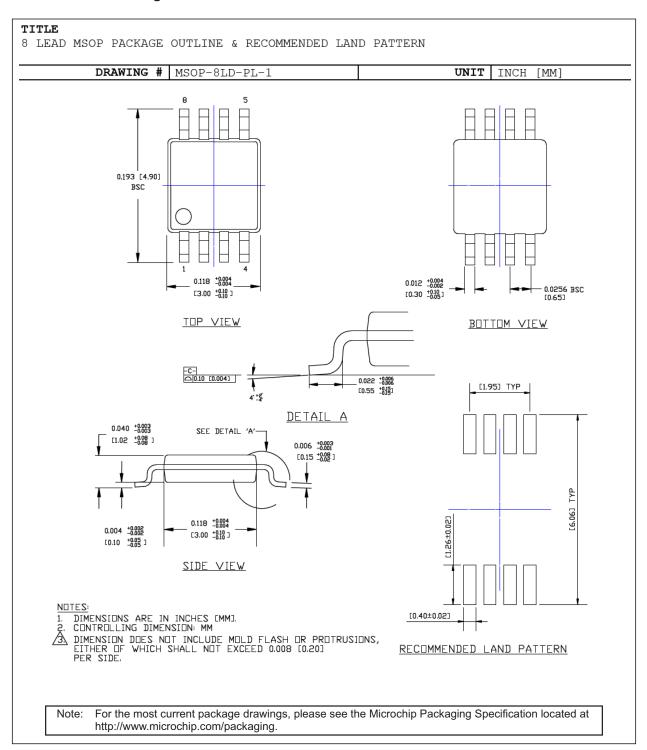
Legend:	Y YY WW NNN @3 *	Product code or customer-specific information Year code (last digit of calendar year) Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year) Week code (week of January 1 is week '01') Alphanumeric traceability code Pb-free JEDEC [®] designator for Matte Tin (Sn) This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator (€3) can be found on the outer packaging for this package. Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle
b c tł	e carrieo haracters ne corpor	nt the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will d over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include ate logo. (_) and/or Overbar (⁻) symbol may not be to scale.



8-Lead SOICN Package Outline & Recommended Land Pattern







8-Lead MSOP Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

NOTES:

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (May 2019)

- Converted Micrel document MIC4426/7/8 to Microchip data sheet template DS20006202A.
- Minor grammatical text changes throughout.

NOTES:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

	Device		X	XX	- <u>XX</u>		Example	es:		
	Part No.		Lunction np. Range	Package	Media Type		,	426: Dual Ir Γ Driver, –4	0,	
							MIC4426	6YM	8-Lead	SOIC
			1.5A-Peak Low-	Side	MIC4426	SYM-TR	8-Lead S	SOIC		
Deview	MI	C4427:		SFET Driver I Non-Inverting,	Dual 1.5A-Peak	.ow-	MIC4426	6YN	8-Lead P	DIP
Device:	N 41	~ 4 4 9 0.		MOSFET Drive			MIC4426	6YMM	8-Lead MS	SOP
	IVII	C4428:		k Low-Side MO	nverting, Dual 1.5 SFET Driver	- -	MIC4426	6YMM-TR	8-Lead MS	OP
Junction									nverting, Dual C to +70°C Te	
Temperatu	emperature $7 = -40^{\circ}$ C to +85°C, Role $7 = 0^{\circ}$ C to +70°C RoHS					MIC4426	6ZN	8-Lead PD	PΙΡ	
Range: $Z = 0.000 + 70.000$,			P.101.14		MIC4426	6ZM	8-Lead SO	IC		
				MIC4426	6ZM-TR	8-Lead SO	IC			
ackage:	N M MN	= = 1 =	8-Lead PD 8-Lead SC 8-Lead MS	NC					lon-Inverting, er, –40°C to +	
							MIC4427	7YM	8-Lead SO	IC
			95/Tube (S				MIC4427	YM-TR	8-Lead SO	IC
Media Type:			100/Tube (50/Tube (F	(MSOP only) PDIP only)			MIC4427	7YN	8-Lead PD	IP
		=		I (SOIC only)			MIC4427	YMM	8-Lead MS0	DP
							MIC4427	YMM-TR	8-Lead MSC	ЭP
							,		lon-Inverting, er, 0°C to +70	
							MIC4427	7ZN	8-Lead PD	IP
							MIC4427	7ZM	8-Lead SO	IC
							MIC4427	7ZM-TR	8-Lead SO	IC
									ng + Non-Inve Driver, –40°C	
							MIC4428	BYM	8-Lead SO	IC
							MIC4428	BYM-TR	8-Lead SOI	iC
							MIC4428	BYN	8-Lead PDI	Ρ
							MIC4428	BYMM	8-Lead MSC	۶P
							MIC4428	BYMM-TR	8-Lead MSC	۶P
									ig + Non-Invert Driver, 0°C to	
							MIC4428	3ZN	8-Lead PDI	Ρ
							MIC4428	BZM	8-Lead SOI	С
							MIC4428	BZM-TR	8-Lead SOI	С
							Note 1:	catalog pa used for or the device Sales Offic	Reel identifier on rt number descri rdering purposes package. Check te for package a Reel option.	ip s k

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