

**PI6C557-05**

**PCIe® 2.0 Clock Generator with 4 HCSL Outputs**

**Features**

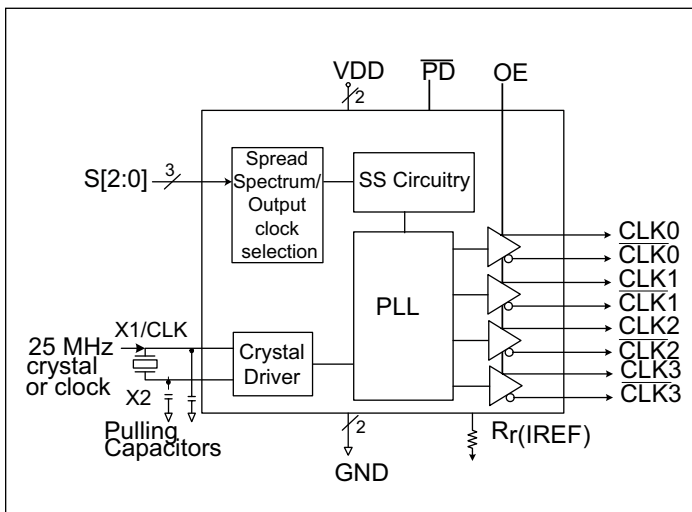
- PCIe® 2.0 compliant
  - Phase jitter - 2.1ps RMS (typ)
- LVDS compatible outputs
- Supply voltage of 3.3V ±5%
- 25MHz crystal or clock input frequency
- HCSL outputs, 0.7V Current mode differential pair
- Jitter 40ps cycle-to-cycle (typ)
- Spread of -0.5%, -1.0%, -1.5%, and no spread
- Industrial temperature range
- Spread Bypass option available
- Spread and frequency selection via external pins
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. “Green” Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100/101/200, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please [contact us](https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/) or your local Diodes representative. <https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/>
- Packaging: (Pb-free and Green)
  - 20-pin, TSSOP (L)

**Description**

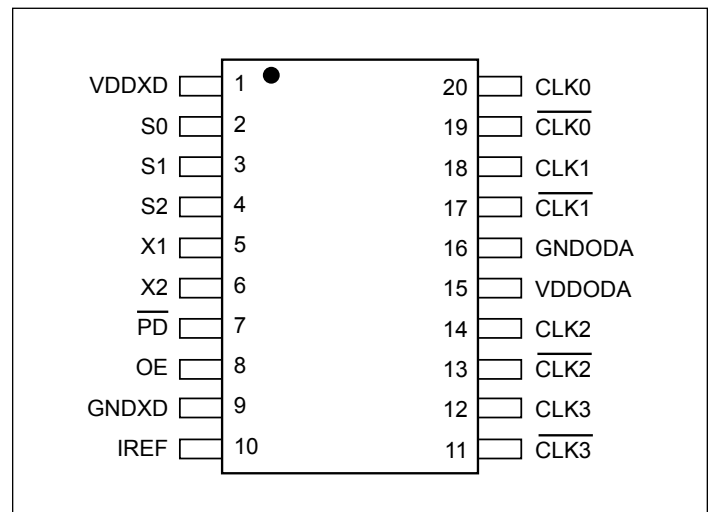
The PI6C557-05 is a spread spectrum clock generator compliant to PCI Express® 2.0 and Ethernet requirements. The device is used for PC or embedded systems to substantially reduce Electro-magnetic Interference (EMI).

The PI6C557-05 provides four differential (HCSL) or LVDS spread spectrum outputs. The PI6C557-05 is configured to select spread and clock selection. Using Diodes' patented Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) techniques, the device takes a 25MHz crystal or reference input and produces four pairs of differential outputs (HCSL) at 100MHz and 200MHz clock frequencies. It also provides spread selection of -0.5%, -1.0%, -1.5%, and no spread.

**Block Diagram**



**Pin Configuration**



**Notes:**

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
2. See <https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/> for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

## Pin Description

Pin #	Pin Name	I/O Type	Description
1	VDDXD	Power	Connect to a +3.3V source.
2	S0	Input	Spread Spectrum Select pin #0. See Spread Spectrum Selection table. Internal pull-up resistor.
3	S1	Input	Spread Spectrum Select pin #1. See Spread Spectrum Selection table. Internal pull-up resistor.
4	S2	Input	Spread Spectrum Select pin #2. See Spread Spectrum Selection table. Internal pull-up resistor.
5	X1/CLK	Input	Crystal connection, or reference input clock
6	X2	Output	Crystal connection.
7	$\overline{\text{PD}}$	Input	Power down. Internal pull-up resistor.
8	OE	Input	Output enable. Tri-states output (High=enable outputs); Low=disable outputs). Internal pull-up resistor.
9	GND	Power	Connect to digital circuit ground.
10	IREF	Output	Precision resistor attached to this pin is connected to the internal current reference.
11	$\overline{\text{CLK3}}$	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential compliment output clock 3.
12	CLK3	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential true output clock 3.
13	$\overline{\text{CLK2}}$	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential compliment output clock 2.
14	CLK2	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential true output clock 2.
15	VDDODA	Power	Connect to a +3.3V analog source.
16	GND	Power	Output and Analog circuit ground
17	$\overline{\text{CLK1}}$	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential compliment output clock 1.
18	CLK1	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential true output clock 1.
19	$\overline{\text{CLK0}}$	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential compliment output clock 0.
20	CLK0	Output	Selectable 100/200 MHz Spread Spectrum differential true output clock 0.

**Table 2: Spread Selection Table**

S2	S1	S0	Spread %	Spread Type	Output Frequency
0	0	0	-0.5	Down	100
0	0	1	-1.0	Down	100
0	1	0	-1.5	Down	100
0	1	1	No Spread	Not Applicable	100
1	0	0	-0.5	Down	200
1	0	1	-1.0	Down	200
1	1	0	-1.5	Down	200
1	1	1	No Spread	Not Applicable	200

## Application Information

### Decoupling Capacitors

Decoupling capacitors of 0.01 $\mu$ F or 0.1 $\mu$ F must be connected between each VDD pin and the PCB ground plane and placed as close to the VDD pin as possible.

PI6C557-05 must be isolated from system power supply noise to perform optimally.

### Crystal

Use a 25MHz fundamental mode parallel resonant crystal with less than 30PPM of error across temperature.

### Using Reference Clock as Input

X1/CLK pin can accept external 25MHz CMOS input clock, just treat this X1/CLK pin as general CMOS input pin, while leave X2 pin simply open.

- (1) A 3.3V 25MHz CMOS XO clock can drive directly to X1/CLK pin as shown in figure 1;
- (2) If a 25MHz XO VDD is lower than 3.3V (for instance, 2.5V or 1.8V), the XO output needs to be AC coupled to drive X1/CLK pin as shown in figure 2. An DC thevenien termination is optional if the current consumption is a concern.

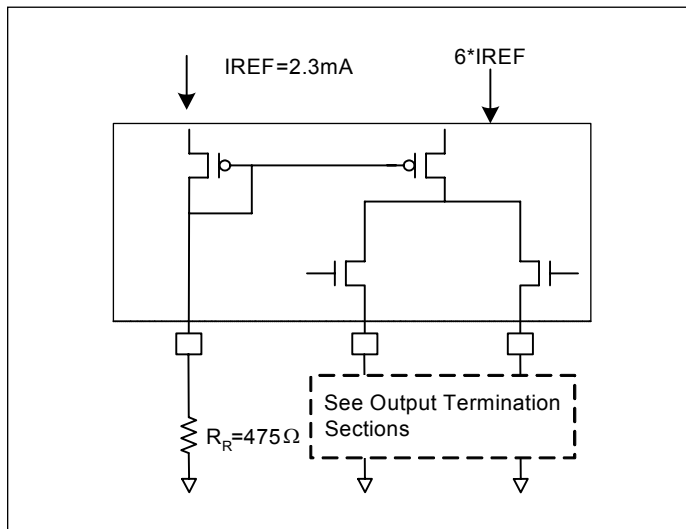
### Current Source (Iref) Reference Resistor - $R_R$

If board target trace impedance is 50-Ohm,  
then  $R_R = 475\text{-Ohm}$  providing an IREF of 2.32 mA. The output current (IOH) is  $6 \cdot I_{REF}$ .

### Output Termination

The PCI-Express differential clock outputs of the PI6C557-05 are open source drivers and require an external series resistor and a resistor to ground. These resistor values and their allowable locations are shown in detail in the PCI-Express Layout Guidelines section. The PI6C557-05 can be configured for LVDS compatible voltage levels. See the LVDS Compatible Layout Guidelines section.

### Output Structures



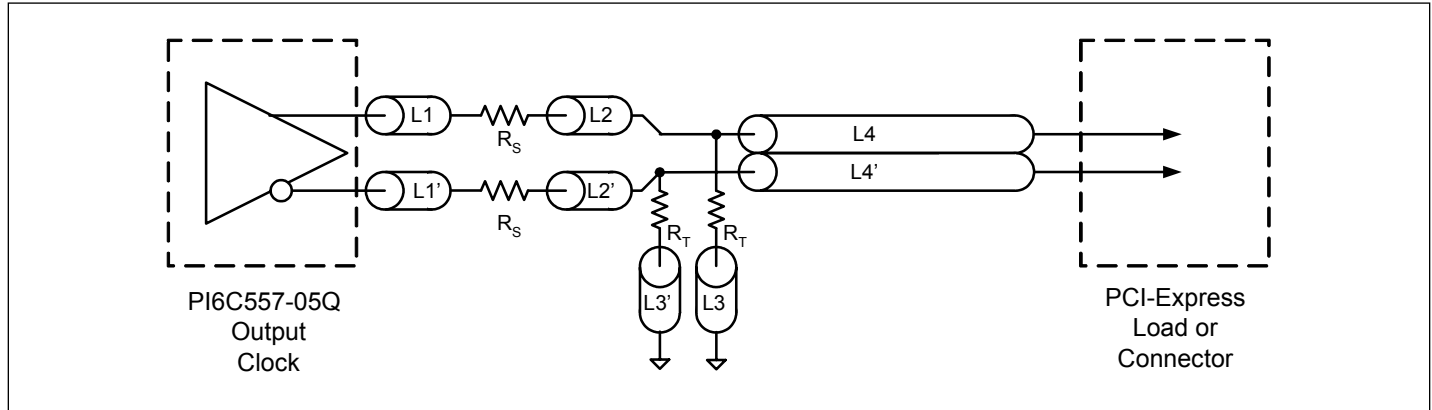
### PCI-Express Layout Guidelines

Common Recommendations for Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit
L1 length, route as non-coupled 50-Ohm trace.	0.5 max	inch
L2 length, route as non-coupled 50-Ohm trace.	0.2 max	inch
L3 length, route as non-coupled 50-Ohm trace.	0.2 max	inch
$R_S$	33	Ohm
$R_T$	49.9	Ohm

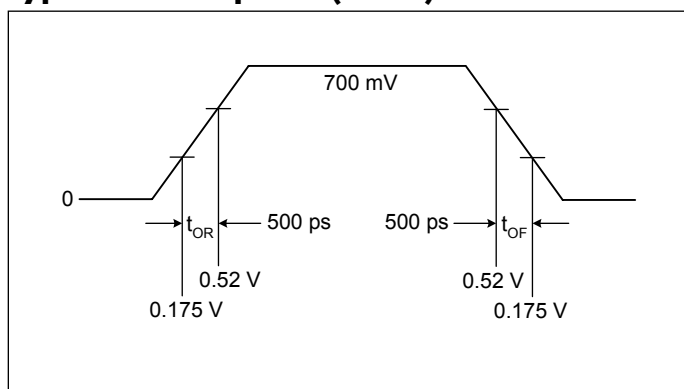
Differential Routing on a Single PCB	Dimension or Value	Unit
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip 100-Ohm differential trace.	2 min to 16 max	inch
L4 length, route as coupled stripline 100-Ohm differential trace.	1.8 min to 14.4 max	inch

Differential Routing to a PCI Express connector	Dimension or Value	Unit
L4 length, route as coupled microstrip 100-Ohm differential trace.	0.25 min to 14 max	inch
L4 length, route as coupled stripline 100-Ohm differential trace.	0.225 min to 12.6 max	inch

### PCI-Express Device Routing



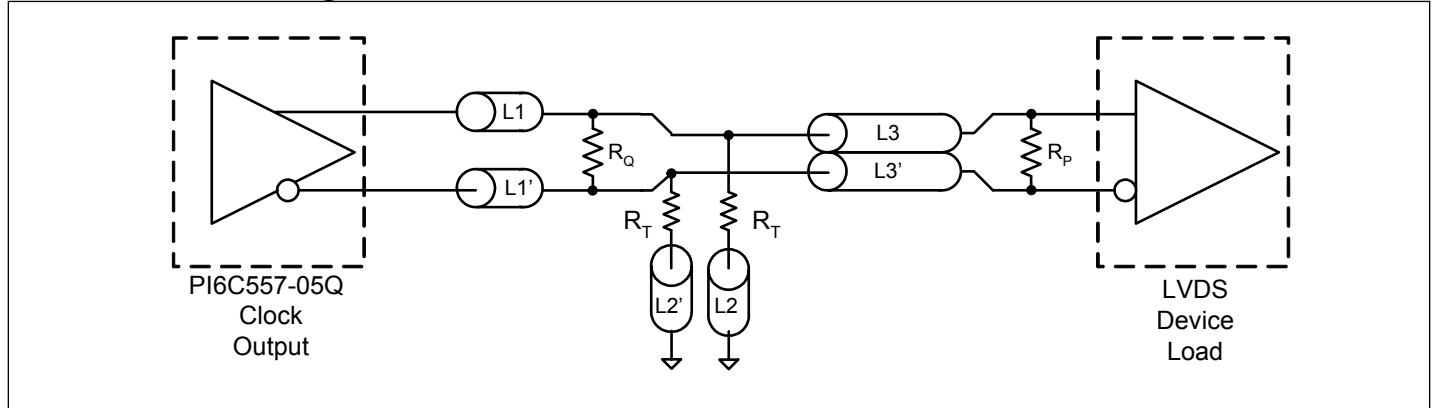
### Typical PCI-Express (HCSL) Waveform



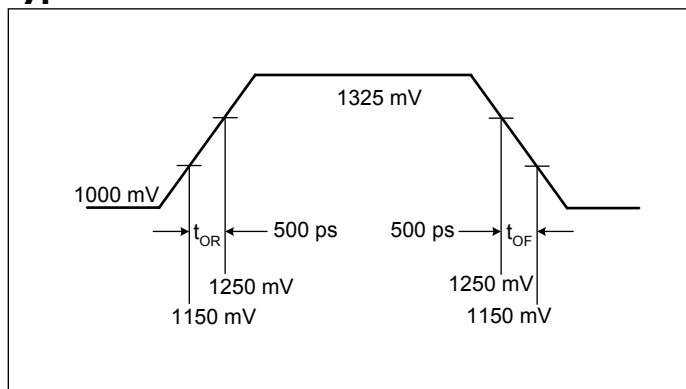
## Application Information

LVDS Recommendations for Differential Routing	Dimension or Value	Unit
L1 length, route as non-coupled 50-Ohm trace.	0.5 max	inch
L2 length, route as non-coupled 50-Ohm trace.	0.2 max	inch
$R_P$	100	Ohm
$R_Q$	100	Ohm
$R_T$	150	Ohm
L3 length, route as 100Ω differential trace.		
L3 length, route as 100Ω differential trace.		

## LVDS Device Routing



## Typical LVDS Waveform



## Electrical Specifications

### Maximum Ratings

Supply Voltage to Ground Potential.....	5.5V
All Inputs and Outputs.....	-0.5V to $V_{DD}+0.5V$
Ambient Operating Temperature .....	-40 to +85°C
Storage Temperature .....	-65 to +150°C
Junction Temperature .....	150°C
Soldering Temperature .....	260°C
EDS Protection (Input) .....	2000 V min (HBM)

**Note:**

Stresses greater than those listed under MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

### Recommended Operation Conditions

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Ambient Operating Temperature	-40		+85	°C
Power Supply Voltage (measured in respect to GND)	3.135		3.465	V

### DC Characteristics ( $V_{DD} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ , $T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$ )

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{DD}$	Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
$V_{IH}$	Input High Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>		2.0		$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
$V_{IL}$	Input Low Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>		GND - 0.3		0.8	V
$I_{IL}$	Input Leakage Current	$0 < V_{in} < V_{DD}$ Without input pull-up and pull-downs	-5		5	μA
$I_{DD}$	Operating Supply Current	$R_L = 50\Omega$ , $C_L = 2pF$ @100MHz		105	130	mA
$I_{DDOE}$		OE = LOW		40	50	mA
$I_{DDPD}$		No load $\overline{PD} = LOW$		60	100	μA
$C_{IN}$	Input Capacitance	Input pin capacitance			7	pF
$C_{OUT}$	Output Capacitance	Output pin capacitance			6	pF
$L_{PIN}$	Pin Inductance				5	nH
$R_{OUT}$	Output Resistance	CLK Outputs	3.0			kΩ

**Note:**

- Single edge is monotonic when transitioning through region.

### AC Characteristics ( $V_{DD} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ , $T_A = -40^\circ C$ to $+85^\circ C$ )

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$F_{IN}$	Input Frequency			25		MHz
$V_{OUT}$	Output Frequency	HCSL terminal			200	MHz
		LVDS terminal			100	
$V_{OH}$	Output High Voltage <sup>(1,2)</sup>	@ $V_{DD} = 3.3V$	660	700	850	mV
$V_{OL}$	Output Low Voltage <sup>(1,2)</sup>		-150	0	27	mV
$V_{CPA}$	Crossing Point Voltage <sup>(1,2)</sup>	Absolute	250	350	550	mV

**AC Characteristics Cont.** ( $V_{DD} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ ,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$ )

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{CN}$	Crossing Point Voltage <sup>(1,2,4)</sup>	Variation over all edges			140	mV
$J_{CC}$	Jitter, Cycle-to-Cycle <sup>(1,3)</sup>			40	60	ps
$J_{RMS}$	RMS Jitter	PCI-SIG jitter test method			3.1	ps
MF	Modulation Frequency	Spread Spectrum	30	31.5	33	kHz
$t_{OR}$	Rise Time <sup>(1,2)</sup>	From 0.175V to 0.525V	175	332	700	ps
$t_{OF}$	Fall Time <sup>(1,2)</sup>	From 0.525V to 0.175V	175	344	700	ps
$T_{SKEW}$	Skew between outputs	At Crossing Point Voltage			50	ps
$T_{DUTY-CYCLE}$	Duty Cycle <sup>(1,3)</sup>		45		55	%
$T_{OE}$	Output Enable Time <sup>(5)</sup>	All outputs			10	$\mu s$
$T_{OT}$	Output Disable Time <sup>(5)</sup>	All outputs			10	$\mu s$
$t_{STABLE}$	From power-up to $V_{DD}=3.3V$	From Power-up $V_{DD}=3.3V$		3.0		ms
$t_{SPREAD}$	Setting period after spread change	Setting period after spread change		3.0		ms

**Notes:**

1.  $R_L = 50\text{-}\Omega$  with  $C_L = 2\text{ pF}$  and  $R_R$
2. Single-ended waveform
3. Differential waveform
4. Measured at the crossing point
5. CLK pins are tri-stated when OE is LOW

**Thermal Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	Still air			93	$^{\circ}C/W$
$\theta_{JC}$	Thermal Resistance Junction to Case				20	$^{\circ}C/W$

**Recommended Crystal Specification**

Diodes recommends:

- a) GC2500003 XTAL 49S/SMD(4.0 mm), 25M,  $CL=18\text{pF}$ ,  $\pm 30\text{ppm}$   
[http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/GC\\_GF.pdf](http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/GC_GF.pdf)
- b) FY2500081, SMD 5x3.2(4P), 25M,  $CL=18\text{pF}$ ,  $\pm 30\text{ppm}$   
[http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/FY\\_F9.pdf](http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/FY_F9.pdf)
- c) FL2500047, SMD 3.2x2.5(4P), 25M,  $CL=18\text{pF}$ ,  $\pm 20\text{ppm}$   
<http://www.pericom.com/pdf/datasheets/se/FL.pdf>

**Part Marking**

PI6C557 -05LE YYWWXX 
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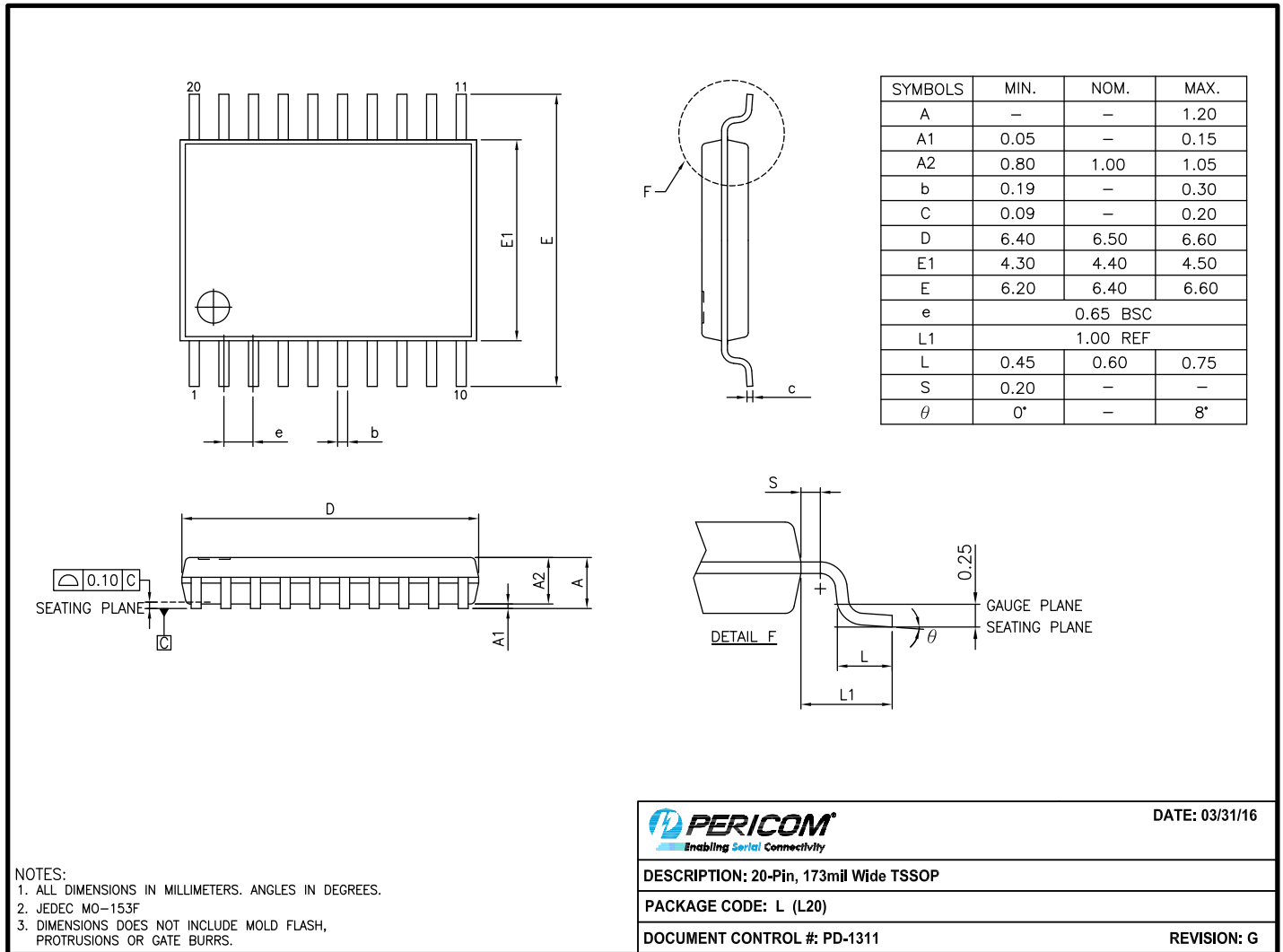
YY: Year

WW: Workweek

1st X: Assembly Code

2nd X: Fab Code

**Packaging Mechanical: 20-TSSOP (L)**



16-0074

**For latest package info.**

please check: <http://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/pericom-packaging/packaging-mechanicals-and-thermal-characteristics/>

**Ordering Information**

Ordering Code	Package Code	Package Description
PI6C557-05LEX	L	20-Pin, 173mil Wide (TSSOP)

**Notes:**

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
2. See <https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/> for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.
4. E = Pb-free and Green
5. X suffix = Tape/Reel



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