

# BT131 series D and E

Triacs logic level

Rev. 3 — 3 November 2011

Product data sheet

## 1. Product profile

### 1.1 General description

Passivated, sensitive gate triacs in a SOT54 plastic package.

### 1.2 Features and benefits

- Designed to be interfaced directly to microcontrollers, logic integrated circuits and other low power gate trigger circuits.

### 1.3 Applications

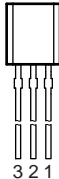
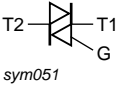
- General purpose switching and phase control

### 1.4 Quick reference data

- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 600 \text{ V}$  (BT131-600D)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 800 \text{ V}$  (BT131-800D)
- $I_{\text{T(RMS)}} \leq 1 \text{ A}$
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 600 \text{ V}$  (BT131-600E)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 800 \text{ V}$  (BT131-800E)
- $I_{\text{TSM}} \leq 12.5 \text{ A}$

## 2. Pinning information

Table 1. Pinning

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Symbol
1	main terminal 2 (T2)		
2	gate (G)		
3	main terminal 1 (T1)		

**SOT54 (TO-92)**

### 3. Ordering information

**Table 2. Ordering information**

Type number	Package		Version
	Name	Description	
BT131-600D	TO-92	plastic single-ended leaded (through hole) package; 3 leads	SOT54
BT131-600E			
BT131-800D			
BT131-800E			

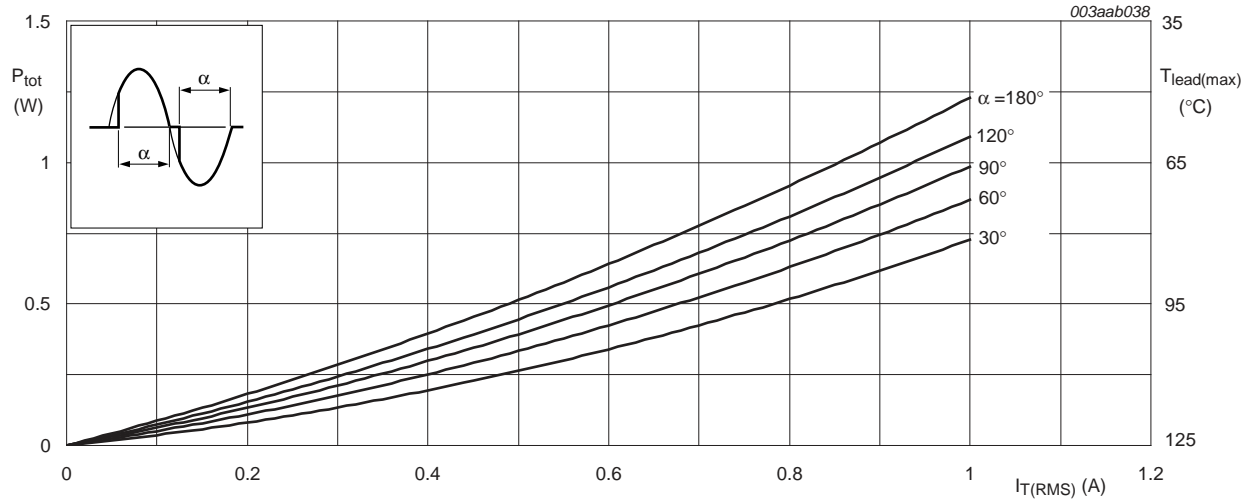
### 4. Limiting values

**Table 3. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

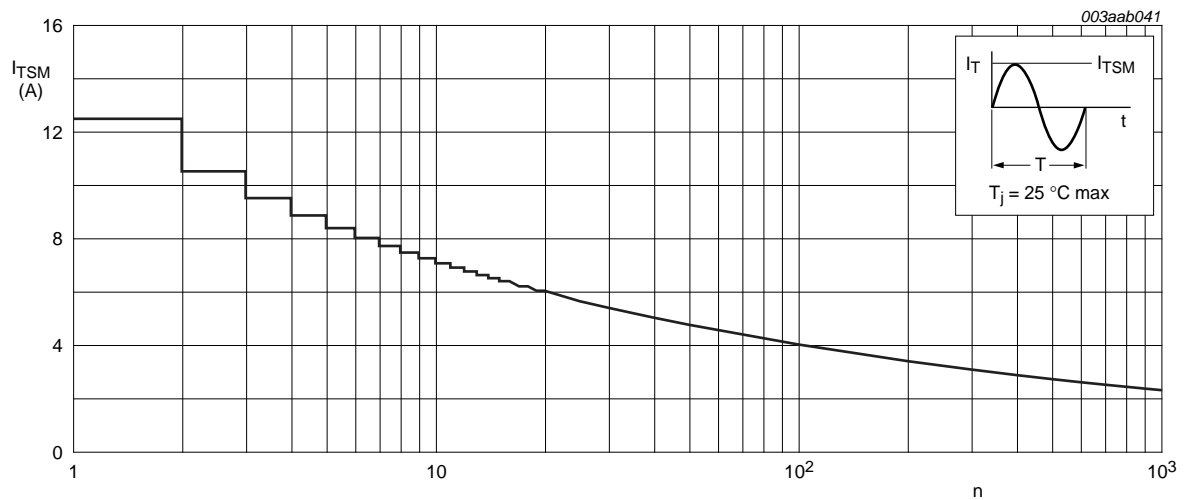
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit	
$V_{\text{DRM}}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage					
		BT131-600D, BT131-600E	[1]	-	600	V
		BT131-800D, BT131-800E		-	800	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	all conduction angles; $T_{\text{lead}} = 51.2\text{ °C}$ ; see <a href="#">Figure 1</a> , <a href="#">4</a> and <a href="#">5</a>	-	1	A	
$I_{\text{TSM}}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	half sine wave; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ prior to surge; see <a href="#">Figure 2</a> and <a href="#">3</a>				
		$t = 20\text{ ms}$	-	12.5	A	
		$t = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	13.7	A	
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	0.78	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$	
$di_{\text{T}}/dt$	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_{\text{TM}} = 1.5\text{ A}$ ; $I_{\text{G}} = 200\text{ mA}$ ; $di_{\text{G}}/dt = 200\text{ mA}/\mu\text{s}$				
		T2+ G+	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	
		T2+ G-	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	
		T2- G-	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	
		T2- G+	-	10	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$	
$I_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate current		-	2	A	
$P_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate power		-	5	W	
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.1	W	
$T_{\text{stg}}$	storage temperature		-40	+150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	

[1] Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800 V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 3 A/ $\mu\text{s}$ .



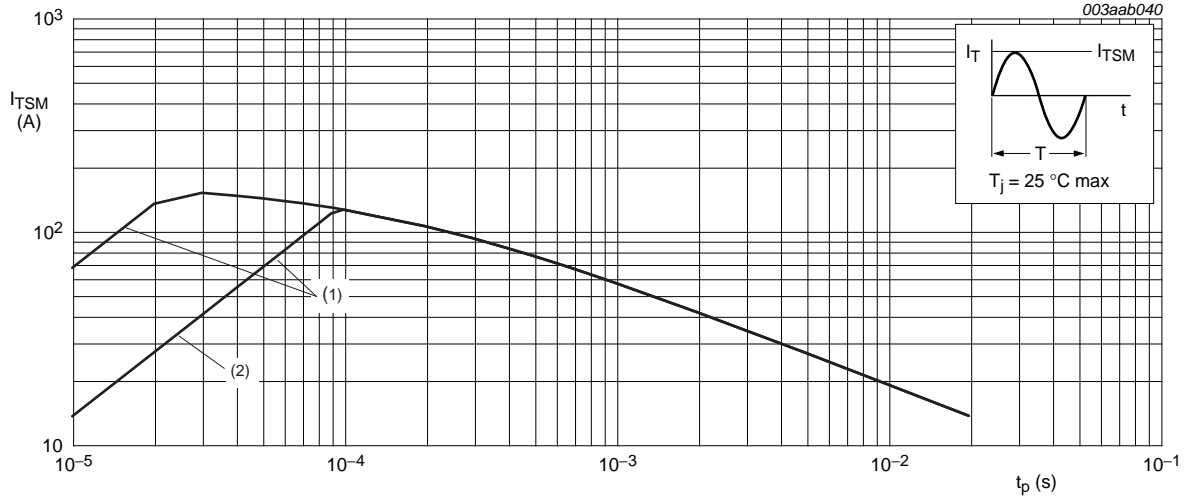
$a = \text{form factor} = I_{T(RMS)} / I_{T(AV)}$

Fig 1. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values



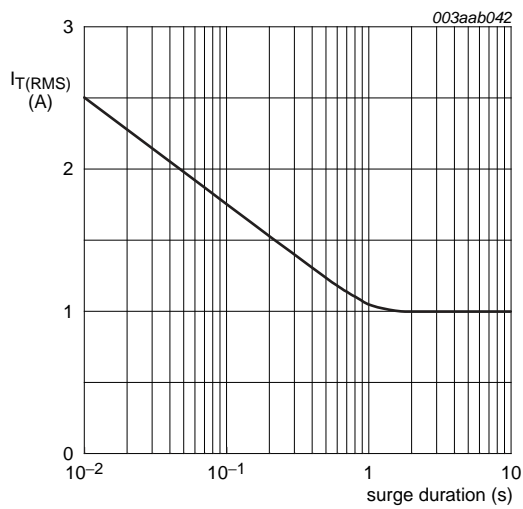
$f = 50 \text{ Hz}$

Fig 2. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



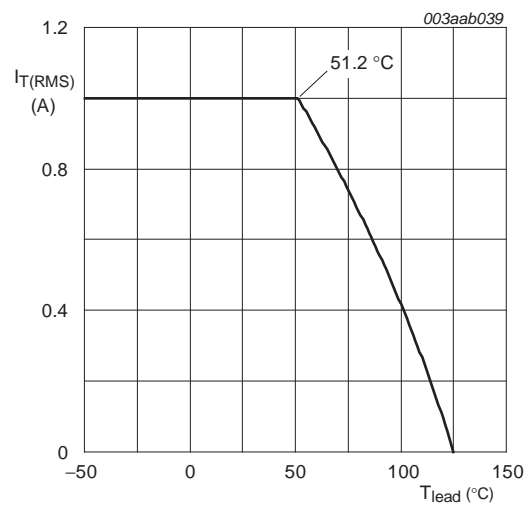
$t_p \leq 20 \text{ ms}$   
 (1)  $dI_T/dt$  limit  
 (2) T2- G+ quadrant

**Fig 3. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse duration for sinusoidal currents; maximum values**



$f = 50 \text{ Hz}; T_{\text{lead}} \leq 51.2 \text{ °C}$

**Fig 4. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration, for sinusoidal currents; maximum values**



(1)  $T_{\text{lead}} = 51.2 \text{ °C}$

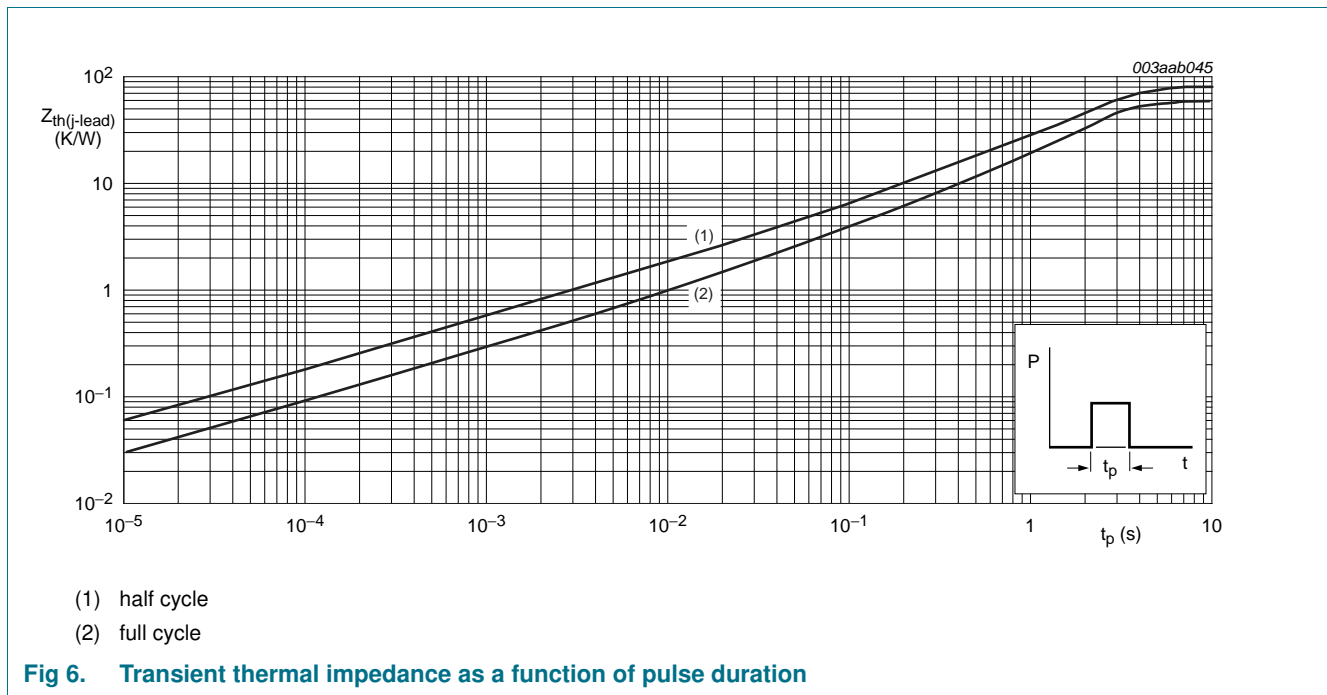
**Fig 5. RMS on-state current as a function of lead temperature; maximum values**

## 5. Thermal characteristics

**Table 4. Thermal characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-lead)}$	thermal resistance from junction to lead	full cycle	-	-	60	K/W
		half cycle	-	-	80	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	see <a href="#">Figure 6</a>	[1] -	150	-	K/W

[1] Mounted on a printed-circuit board; lead length = 4 mm

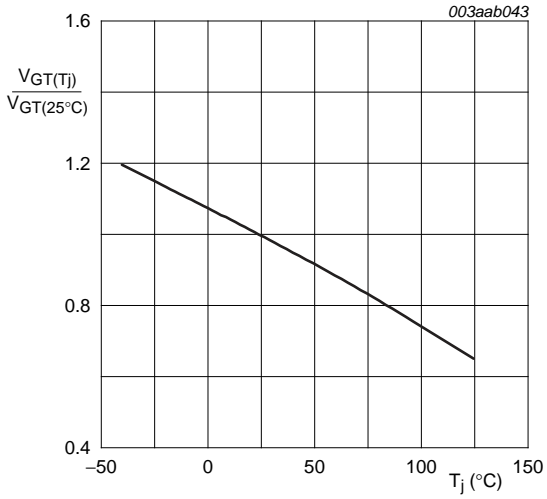


## 6. Characteristics

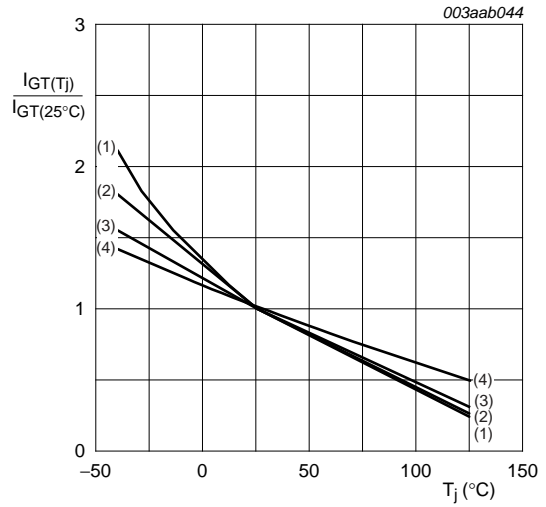
**Table 5. Characteristics**

$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise stated.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BT131-600D BT131-800D			BT131-600E BT131-800E			Unit	
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max		
<b>Static characteristics</b>										
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 100\text{ mA}$ ; see <a href="#">Figure 8</a>								
			T2+ G+	-	-	5	-	-	10	mA
			T2+ G-	-	-	5	-	-	10	mA
			T2- G-	-	-	5	-	-	10	mA
			T2- G+	-	-	7	-	-	10	mA
$I_L$	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 100\text{ mA}$ ; see <a href="#">Figure 10</a>								
			T2+ G+	-	-	10	-	-	15	mA
			T2+ G-	-	-	20	-	-	25	mA
			T2- G-	-	-	10	-	-	15	mA
			T2- G+	-	-	10	-	-	15	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 100\text{ mA}$ ; see <a href="#">Figure 11</a>	-	1.3	10	-	1.3	10	mA	
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 1.4\text{ A}$ ; see <a href="#">Figure 9</a>	-	1.2	1.5	-	1.2	1.5	V	
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$I_T = 100\text{ mA}$ ; see <a href="#">Figure 7</a>								
			$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$	-	0.7	1.5	-	0.7	1.5	V
			$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	0.2	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	-	V
$I_D$	off-state current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.5	mA	
<b>Dynamic characteristics</b>										
$dV_{com}/dt$	rate of change of commutating voltage	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ ; $dI_{com}/dt = 0.5\text{ A/ms}$	3	-	-	5	-	-	V/ $\mu$ s	
$dV_D/dt$	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 67\%$ of $V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ ; exponential waveform; $R_{GK} = 1\text{ k}\Omega$ ; see <a href="#">Figure 12</a>	20	-	-	50	-	-	V/ $\mu$ s	
$t_{gt}$	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 1.5\text{ A}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_G = 100\text{ mA}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu$ s	-	2	-	-	2	-	$\mu$ s	

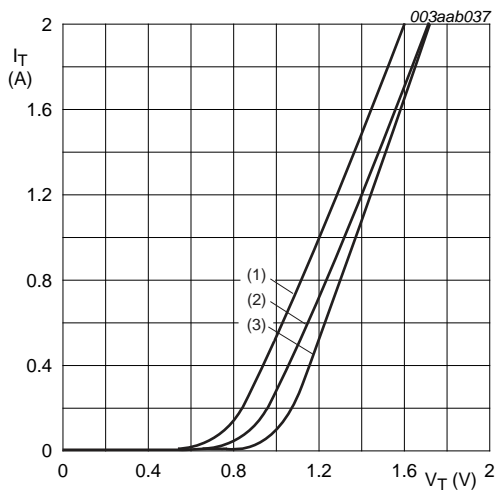


**Fig 7. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature**



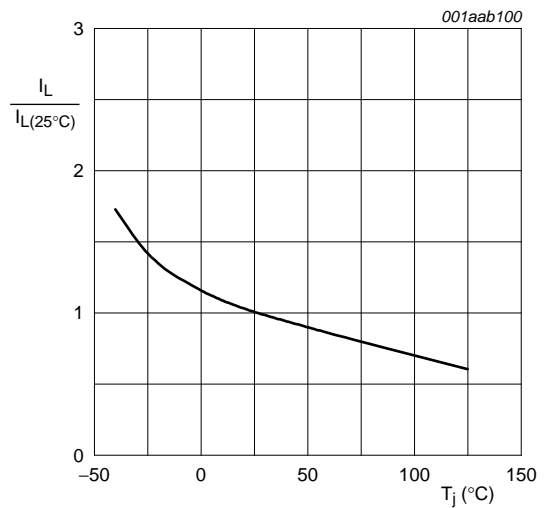
- (1) T2- G+
- (2) T2- G-
- (3) T2+ G-
- (4) T2+ G+

**Fig 8. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature**



- $V_o = 0.92 \text{ V}$   
 $R_s = 0.4 \Omega$
- (1)  $T_j = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; typical values
  - (2)  $T_j = 125 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values
  - (3)  $T_j = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values

**Fig 9. On-state current characteristics**



**Fig 10. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature**

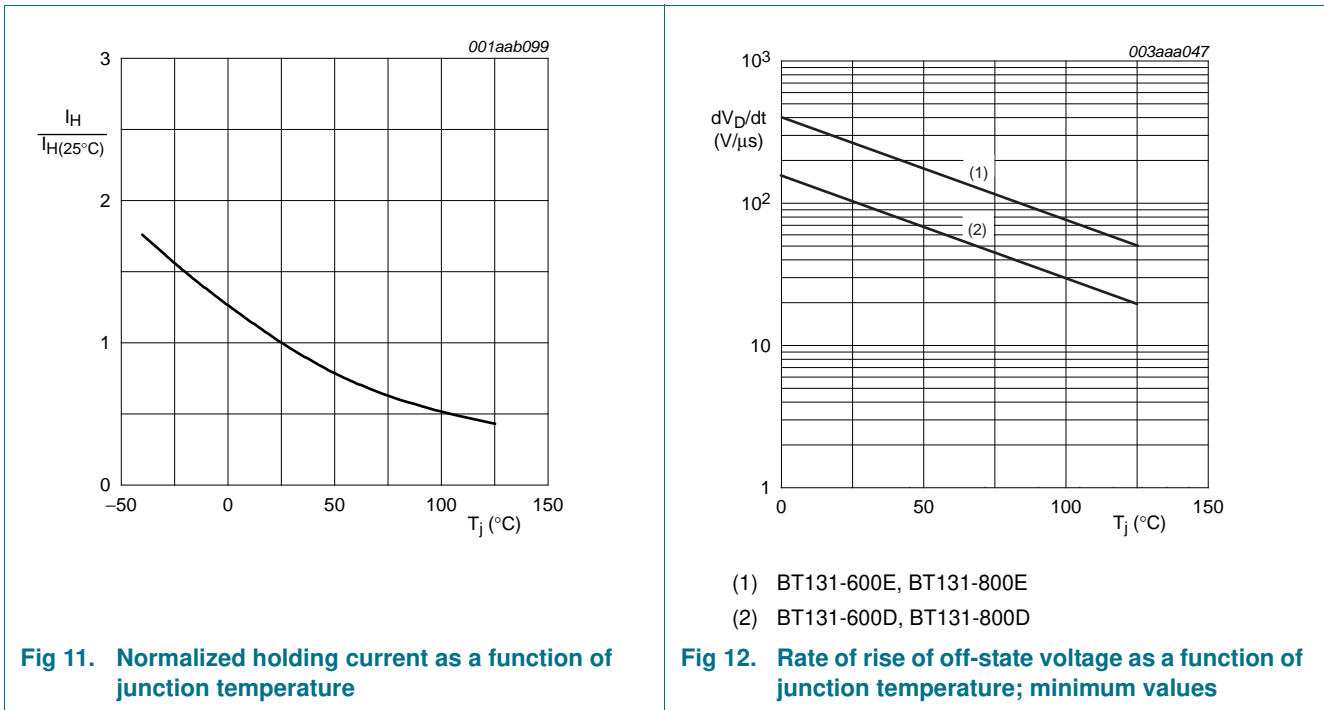


Fig 11. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature

Fig 12. Rate of rise of off-state voltage as a function of junction temperature; minimum values

## 7. Package information

Epoxy meets requirements of UL94 V-0 at 1/8 inch.



8. Package outline

Plastic single-ended leaded (through hole) package; 3 leads

SOT54

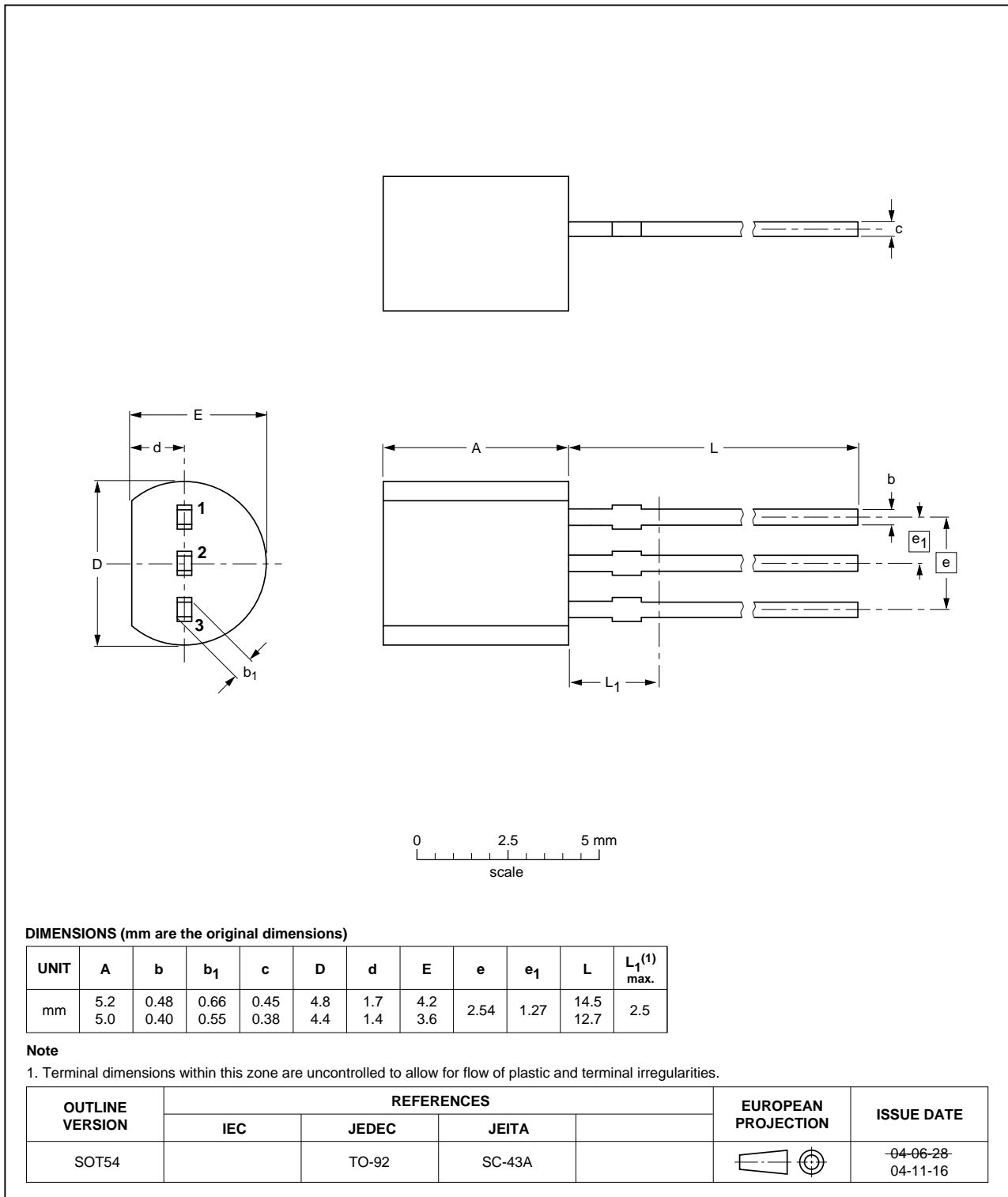


Fig 13. Package outline SOT54 (TO-92)

## 9. Revision history

Table 6. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
BT131_SER_D_E v.3	20111103	Product data sheet	-	BT131_SER_D_E v.2
Modifications:		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors.</li><li>Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate.</li></ul>		
BT131_SER_D_E v.2	20051117	Product data sheet	-	BT131_SER_D_E v.1
BT131_SER_D_E v.1	20040501	Product specification	-	-

## 10. Legal information

### 10.1 Data sheet status

Document status <sup>[1][2]</sup>	Product status <sup>[3]</sup>	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL <http://www.nxp.com>.

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Date of release: 3 November 2011

Document identifier: BT131\_SER\_D\_E