

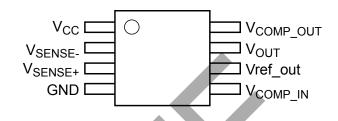
### HIGH-SIDE CURRENT MONITOR WITH COMPARATOR

### **Description**

The ZXCT1030 is a high side current sense monitor containing an internal reference and comparator with a non-latching output. Using this device eliminates the need to disrupt the ground plane when sensing a load current.

The wide input voltage range of 20V down to as low as 2.2V make it suitable for a range of applications. Dynamics and supply current are optimized for the processing of fast pulses, associated with switch mode applications.

#### **Pin Assignments**



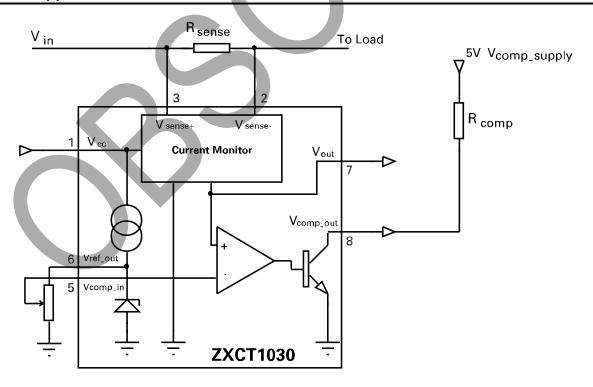
#### **Features**

- · Low cost, accurate high-side current sensing
- Output voltage scaling
- Up to 18V output
- 2.2V 20V supply range
- · Voltage reference on chip
- Comparator on chip
- SO8 package

### **Applications**

- Battery chargers
- Electronic fuse
- DC motor control
- Over current monitor
- Power management
- Inrush current limiting

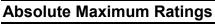
### **Typical Application Circuit**





# **Pin Description**

Pin Name	Function
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage
V <sub>SENSE</sub> -	Negative sense input
V <sub>SENSE+</sub>	Positive sense input
GND	Ground
V <sub>COMP_IN</sub>	Comparator input, usually a ratio of the reference or other control signal
V <sub>REF_OUT</sub>	Reference output
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Current monitor output voltage
V <sub>COMP_OUT</sub>	Open collector comparator output



Parameter	Rating	Unit
Voltage on any pin	-0.6 and V <sub>CC</sub> +0.6	V
Operating Temperature	-40 to 85	°C
Storage Temperature	-55 to 125	°C
Package Power Dissipation	$(T_{AMB} = 25)$	ů
SO8	700	mW

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Parameter	Min	Max	Units
$V_{CC}$	2.2	20	V
V <sub>SENSE+</sub>	2.2	V <sub>CC</sub>	V
V <sub>SENSE</sub> <sup>(a)</sup>	10	500	mV
V <sub>OUT</sub>	0	V <sub>SENSE-</sub> -1V	V
V <sub>COMP_IN</sub>	0.005	10	V
T <sub>AMB</sub>	-40	85	°C



**Electrical Characteristics (ZXCT1030N8)** – Test conditions  $T_{AMB}$  = 25°C,  $V_{IN}$  =  $V_{CC}$  = 15V,  $R_{COMP}$  = 10k $\Omega$ ,  $V_{COMP\_SUPPLY}$  = 5V unless otherwise stated.

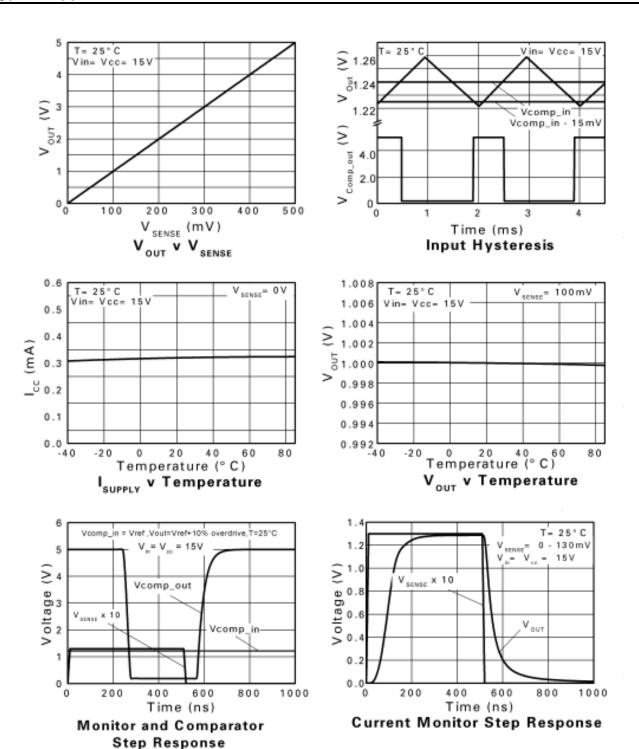
Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> Range		2.2		20	V
V <sub>SENSE</sub> +	Sense+ Range		2.2		V <sub>CC</sub>	
Vouт	Output Voltage	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 0 V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 10 V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 30 V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 50 V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 100 V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 500	0 88 284 480 970 4500	2 100 300 500 1000 5000	10 112 316 520 1030 5500	mV
R <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Resistance	V <sub>SENSE -</sub> = 15V, V <sub>OUT</sub> = 1V	1.2	1.5	1.8	kΩ
V <sub>OUT</sub> T <sub>C</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> Temperature Coefficient			30		ppm/°C
lcc	Supply Current	V <sub>SENSE -</sub> = 15V	170	270	350	μA
SENSE+	V <sub>SENSE</sub> + Input Current			48	90	μA
I <sub>SENSE</sub> -	V <sub>SENSE</sub> - Input Current	V <sub>SENSE-</sub> = 14.9V		70	220	nA
V <sub>CM(MIN)</sub> (B)	Minimum Active Common Mode Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 15V V <sub>COMP_SUPPLY</sub> = 5V V <sub>COMP_IN</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub> V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 10mV	2.8			V
A <sub>CC</sub>	Accuracy	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 100mV	-3		3	%
GAIN	V <sub>OUT</sub> /V <sub>SENSE</sub>	V <sub>SENSE</sub> = 100mV	9.7	10.0	10.3	
BW	Bandwidth	$V_{SENSE} = 10 \text{mVp-p}$ $V_{SENSE} = 100 \text{mVp-p}$		3 6		MHz
COMPARAT	TOR	1 02.102	l.			
V <sub>COMP IN</sub>	Input Voltage		0.005		10	V
$V_{H}$	Hysteresis			15		mV
l <sub>B</sub>	Input Bias		5	80	150	nA
$T_D$	Propagation Delay			100		ns
$V_{OL}$	Output Voltage Low		30	150	200	mV
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output Voltage High				V <sub>COMP</sub> _ SUPPLY	
l <sub>OL</sub>	Output Sink Current	Vol = 0.4V	2			mA
ОН	Output High Leakage Current				1.0	μΑ
Voltage Ref	erence					
$V_{REF}$	· ·	Reference Current = +300µA to -5µA	1.200	1.240	1.280	V
Delta V <sub>REF</sub>	Change in V <sub>REF</sub>	I <sub>SOURCE</sub> 5μA to I <sub>SINK</sub> 300μA		10		mV
T <sub>C</sub>				30		ppm/°C
PSR	Supply Rejection			0.01		%/V

Notes:

(a)  $(V_{SENSE^+})$  –  $(V_{SENSE^-})$  (b) Level of  $V_{SENSE^+}$  where comparator output defaults to 'off'.



### **Typical Application Circuits**





#### Voltage output current monitor

Referring to the block diagram, the current monitor takes the small voltage developed across the sense resistor (V<sub>SENSE</sub>) and transfers it from the large common mode supply voltage to a ground referenced signal with a gain of 10. The sense input common mode range is 2.2V to 20V. In this range, a linear output voltage is delivered.

#### Reference

The bandgap reference allows the comparator to compare the translated  $V_{SENSE}$  with threshold value chosen by the user which can be any voltage from 0 to 1.24V, configured by two external resistors which forms  $V_{COMP}$  in.

The output current which can be drawn from the comparator reference ( $I_{REF}$  source) is limited to 5µA, making potentiometers  $\geq 250 k\Omega$  suitable for setting a threshold level. Where a lower potentiometer resistor value is used, an additional resistor value should be inserted between  $V_{REF}$  and  $V_{CC}$  to maintain sufficient current for the reference. (as shown in Figure 1).

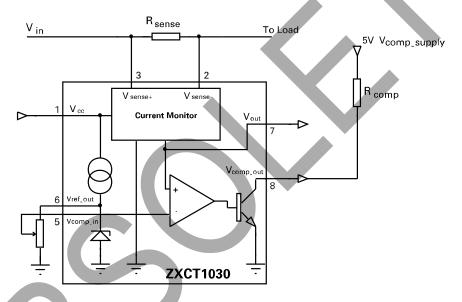


Figure 1: External Resistor for Reference Level

The voltage reference has a maximum current sink capability. This magnitude of current will be influenced by the value of R1 which is inserted between  $V_{REF}$  and  $V_{CC}$ . The value of current flowing through R1 can be expressed as:

 $I = (V_{CC} - V_{REF}) / R1$ 

#### Comparator

The open collector output is active low and is asserted when  $V_{SENSE} \times 10 \ (V_{OUT}) > V_{COMP\_IN}$ . It can be connected to any voltage rail up to  $V_{IN}$  via a pull-up resistor. Suggest values for the resistor are in the range of  $10-100k\Omega$ .

In the case where high load currents or a short circuit occurs, thus reducing the common mode signals (V+, V-) typically below 2.2V, the comparator will default to the asserted state. This can eliminate a closed loop system 'latch-up' condition, allowing the controller to remove the applied power.

#### Stability

To ensure stable operation of the ZXCT1030, it is recommended a decoupling capacitor is placed across the  $V_{CC}$  and ground connections. A ceramic 10 $\mu$ F will be adequate.

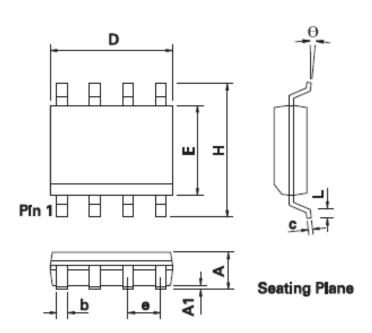


## **Ordering Information\***

Device	Status(*)	Package		Reel Size (inches)	Tape Width (mm)	Quantity Per reel	
ZXCT1030X8TA	Obsolete	MSOP8	ZXCT1030	7	12	1000	
ZXCT1030N8TA	Active	SO8	ZXCT1030	7	12	500	

Notes: \*ZXCT1030X8TA is obsolete for more device information please check our obsolete products search on diodes website

# Package Outline - SO8



DIM	Inches		Millimeters		DIM	Inches		Millimeters	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Α	0.053	0.069	1.35	1.75	е	0.050 BSC		1.27 BSC	
A1	0.004	0.010	0.10	0.25	b	0.013	0.020	0.33	0.51
D	0.189	0.197	4.80	5.00	С	0.008	0.010	0.19	0.25
Н	0.228	0.244	5.80	6.20	θ	0°	8°	0°	8°
E	0.150	0.157	3.80	4.00	h	0.010	0.020	0.25	0.50
L	0.016	0.050	0.40	1.27	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Controlling dimensions are in inches. Approximate dimensions are provided in millimeters



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