

Instruction Set

Data Transfer Operations

	bytes	OSC Periods
MOV A,Rn	1	1
MOV A,@Ri	1	2
MOV A,direct	2	2
MOV A,#data	2	2
MOV Rn,A	1	1
MOV Rn,direct	2	2
MOV Rn,#data	2	2
MOV direct,A	2	2
MOV direct,Rn	2	2
MOV direct,@Ri	2	2
MOV direct,direct	3	3
MOV direct,#data	3	3
MOV @Ri,A	1	2
MOV @Ri,direct	2	2
MOV @Ri,#data	2	2
MOV DPTR,data16	3	3
MOVC A,@A+DPTR	move from code memory	1 4
MOVC A,@A+PC		1 4
MOVX A,@Ri	move to/from data memory	1 4
MOVX @Ri,A		1 4
MOVX @DPTR,A		1 4
PUSH direct	push onto stack	2 2
DIV AB	divide A by B	1 9
POP direct	pop from stack	2 2
XCH A,Rn	exchange bytes	1 1
XCH A,@Ri		1 2
XCH A,direct		2 2
XCHD A,@Ri	exchg low digits	1 2

	bytes	OSC Periods
CLR C	clear bit to zero	1 1
CLR bit	set bit to one	2 2
SETB C	set bit to one	1 1
SETB bit		2 2
CPL C	complement bit	1 1
CPL bit	complement bit	2 2
ANL C,Cbit	AND bit with C	2 2
ANL C,bit	NOT(Notbit) with C	2 2
ORL C,Cbit	OR bit with C	2 2
ORL C,bit	OR (Notbit) with C	2 2
MOV C,Cbit	move bit to bit	2 2
MOV bit,C		2 2

	bytes	OSC Periods
ACALL addr11	call subroutine	2 3
LCALL addr16		3 4
RET	return from sub.	1 4
RETI	return from int.	1 4
AJMP addr11		2 3
LJMP addr16		3 4
SJMP rel	jump	2 3
JMP @A+DPTR		1 3
JC rel	jump if C set	2 3
JNC rel	jmp if C not set	2 3
JB bit,rel	jump if bit set	3 4
JNB bit,rel	jmp if bit not set	3 4
JBC bit,rel	jmp&clear if set	3 4
JZ rel	jmp if A = 0	2 3
JNZ rel	jmp if A not 0	2 3
CJNE A,direct,rel	compare and	3 4
CJNE A,#data,rel		3 4
CJNE Rn,#data,rel	jump if not	3 4
CJNE @Ri,#data,rel	equal	3 4
DJNZ Rn,rel	decrement and	2 3
DJNZ direct,rel	jmp if not zero	3 4
NOP	no operation	1 1

Instructions That Affect Flags

ADD A,x	C = carry out of bit 7 AC = carry out of bit 3 OV = carry out of bit 6, but not 7
ADDC A,x	C = carry out of bit 7 AC = carry out of bit 3 OV = carry out of bit 6, but not 7
SUBB A,x	C = borrow into bit 7 AC = borrow into bit 3 OV = borrow into bit 6, but not 7
MUL AB	C = 0 OV = (result>255)
DIV AB	C = 0 OV = divide by zero

Arithmetic Operations

	bytes	OSC Periods
ADD A,Rn	1	1
ADD A,@Ri	1	2
ADD A,direct	2	2
ADD A,#data	2	2
ADDC A,Rn	1	1
ADDC A,@Ri	add source to A	1 2
ADDC A,direct		2 2
ADDC A,#data		2 2
SUBB A,Rn	1	1
SUBB A,@Ri	add with carry	1 2
SUBB A,direct		2 2
SUBB A,#data		2 2
INC A	1	1
INC Rn	increment	1 1
INC @Ri		1 2
INC direct		2 2
INC DPTR *	1	3
DEC A	1	1
DEC Rn	decrement	1 1
DEC @Ri		1 2
DEC direct		2 2
MUL AB	multiply A by B	1 9
DIV AB	divide A by B	1 9
DA A	decimal adjust	1 2

* INC DPTR increments the 24bit value DPP/DPH/DPL

Logical Operations

	bytes	OSC Periods
ANL A,Rn	1	1
ANL A,@Ri	1	2
ANL A,direct	2	2
ANL A,#data	2	2
ANL direct,A	2	2
ANL direct,#data	3	3
ORL A,Rn	1	1
ORL A,@Ri	1	2
ORL A,direct	2	2
ORL A,#data	2	2
ORL direct,A	2	2
ORL direct,#data	3	3
XRL A,Rn	1	1
XRL A,@Ri	1	2
XRL A,direct	2	2
XRL A,#data	2	2
XRL direct,A	2	2
XRL direct,#data	3	3
logical XOR		
CLR A	clear A to zero	1 1
CPL A	complement A	1 1
RL A	rotate A left	1 1
RLC A	...through C	1 1
RR A	rotate A right	1 1
RRC A	...through C	1 1
SWAP A	swap nibbles	1 1

Legend

Rn	register addressing using R0-R7
@Ri	indirect addressing using R0 or R1
direct	8-bit internal address (00h-FFh)
#data	8-bit constant included in instruction
#data16	16-bit constant included in instruction
bit	8-bit direct address of bit
rel	signed 8-bit offset
addr11	11-bit address in current 2K page
addr16	16-bit address
x	any of: Rn, @Ri, direct, #data

Pin Functions

MCSP CSP

	bytes	OSC Periods
1	1	1
2	1	2
3	2	1
4	3	1
5	4	1
-	5	AGND
6	6	AGND
7	7	REFIN-
8	8	REFIN+
9	9	P1.4 / AIN5
10	10	P1.5 / AIN6
11	11	P1.6 / AIN7 / IEXC1
12	12	P1.7 / AIN8 / IEXC2
13	13	AINCOM / DAC
14	14	DAC

MCSP CSP

	bytes	OSC Periods
- 15	AIN9 (CSP package only)	
- 16	AIN10 (CSP package only)	
15	RESET	
16	P3.0 / RxD	
17	P3.1 / TxD	
18	P3.2 / INT0	
19	P3.3 / INT1	
20	DVDD	
21	DGND	
22	P3.4 / T0	
23	P3.5 / T1	
24	P3.6 / WR	
25	P3.7 / RD	
26	SCLK (I ² C)	
27	SDATA (I ² C)	
28	P2.0 / SCLOCK (SPI)	
29	P2.1 / MOSI (SPI)	
30	P2.2 / MISO (SPI)	
31	P2.3 / SS / T2	
32	XTAL1 (in)	
33	XTAL2 (out)	
34	DVDD	
35	DGND	
36	P0.4 / AD4	
37	P0.5 / AD5	
38	P0.6 / AD6	
39	P0.7 / AD7	
40	P1.0 / AIN1	
41	P1.1 / AIN2	
42	P1.2 / AIN3 / REFIN2+	
43	P1.3 / AIN4 / REFIN2-	
44	P1.4 / AIN5	
45	P1.5 / AIN6	
46	P0.0 / AD0	
47	P0.1 / AD1	
48	P0.2 / AD2	
49	P0.3 / AD3	
50	P0.4 / AD4	
51	P0.5 / AD5	
52	P0.6 / AD6	
53	P0.7 / AD7	
54	P1.0 / AIN1 (REFIN2+)	
55	P1.1 / AIN2 (REFIN2-)	
56	P1.2 / AIN3 (AIN4)	
57	P1.3 / AIN5 (AIN6)	
58	P1.4 / AIN7 (AIN8)	
59	P1.5 / AIN9 (AIN10)	
60	P1.6 / AIN10 (AIN11)	
61	P1.7 / AIN11 (AIN12)	
62	P1.8 / AIN12 (AIN13)	
63	P1.9 / AIN13 (AIN14)	
64	P1.10 / AIN14 (AIN15)	
65	P1.11 / AIN15 (AIN16)	
66	P1.12 / AIN16 (AIN17)	
67	P1.13 / AIN17 (AIN18)	
68	P1.14 / AIN18 (AIN19)	
69	P1.15 / AIN19 (AIN20)	
70	P1.16 / AIN20 (AIN21)	
71	P1.17 / AIN21 (AIN22)	
72	P1.18 / AIN22 (AIN23)	
73	P1.19 / AIN23 (AIN24)	
74	P1.20 / AIN24 (AIN25)	
75	P1.21 / AIN25 (AIN26)	
76	P1.22 / AIN26 (AIN27)	
77	P1.23 / AIN27 (AIN28)	
78	P1.24 / AIN28 (AIN29)	
79	P1.25 / T1 (INT0)	
80	P1.26 / T2 (INT1)	
81	P1.27 / T3 (INT2)	
82	P1.28 / T4 (INT3)	
83	P1.29 / T5 (INT4)	
84	P1.30 / T6 (INT5)	
85	P1.31 / T7 (INT6)	
86	P1.32 / T8 (INT7)	
87	P1.33 / T9 (INT8)	
88	P1.34 / T10 (INT9)	
89	P1.35 / T11 (INT10)	
90	P1.36 / T12 (INT11)	
91	P1.37 / T13 (INT12)	
92	P1.38 / T14 (INT13)	
93	P1.39 / T15 (INT14)	
94	P1.40 / PWM0	
95	P1.41 / PWM1	
96	P1.42 / POR	
97	P1.43 / VREF detect & mux	
98	P1.44 / bandgap reference	
99	P1.45 / TEMP sensor (65,536 counts per °C)	
100	P1.46 / POR	
101	P1.47 / RESET	
102	P1.48 / DVDD	
103	P1.49 / AGND	
104	P1.50 / DGND	
105	P1.51 / RxD	
106	P1.52 / TxD	
107	P1.53 / SCLK	
108	P1.54 / MOSI	
109	P1.55 / MISO	
110	P1.56 / SS	
111	P1.57 / I ² C SDA	
112	P1.58 / I ² C SCL	
113	P1.59 / XTAL1	
114	P1.60 / XTAL2	
115	P1.61 / OSC & PLL	
116	P1.62 / SPI CS	
117	P1.63 / SPI SDO	
118	P1.64 / SPI SDO	
119	P1.65 / SPI SDO	
120	P1.66 / SPI SDO	
121	P1.67 / SPI SDO	
122	P1.68 / SPI SDO	
123	P1.69 / SPI SDO	
124	P1.70 / SPI SDO	
125	P1.71 / SPI SDO	
126	P1.72 / SPI SDO	
127	P1.73 / SPI SDO	
128	P1.74 / SPI SDO	
129	P1.75 / SPI SDO	
130	P1.76 / SPI SDO	
131	P1.77 / SPI SDO	
132	P1.78 / SPI SDO	
133	P1.79 / SPI SDO	
134	P1.80 / SPI SDO	
135	P1.81 / SPI SDO	
136	P1.82 / SPI SDO	
137	P1.83 / SPI SDO	
138	P1.84 / SPI SDO	
139	P1.85 / SPI SDO	
140	P1.86 / SPI SDO	
141	P1.87 / SPI SDO	
142	P1.88 / SPI SDO	
143	P1.89 / SPI SDO	
144	P1.90 / SPI SDO	
145	P1.91 / SPI SDO	
146	P1.92 / SPI SDO	
147	P1.93 / SPI SDO	
148	P1.94 / SPI SDO	
149	P1.95 / SPI SDO	
150	P1.96 / SPI SDO	
151	P1.97 / SPI SDO	
152	P1.98 / SPI SDO	
153	P1.99 / SPI SDO	
154	P1.100 / SPI SDO	
155	P1.101 / SPI SDO	
156	P1.102 / SPI SDO	
157	P1.103 / SPI SDO	
158	P1.104 / SPI SDO	
159	P1.105 / SPI SDO	
160	P1.106 / SPI SDO	
161	P1.107 / SPI SDO	
162	P1.108 / SPI SDO	
163	P1.109 / SPI SDO	
164	P1.110 / SPI SDO	
165	P1.111 / SPI SDO	
166	P1.112 / SPI SDO	
167	P1.113 / SPI SDO	
168	P1.114 / SPI SDO	
169	P1.115 / SPI SDO	
170	P1.116 / SPI SDO	
171	P1.117 / SPI SDO	
172	P1.118 / SPI SDO	
173	P1.119 / SPI SDO	
174	P1.120 / SPI SDO	
175		

Data Memory: RAM, SFRs, user Flash/EE (all read/write)

