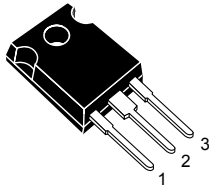
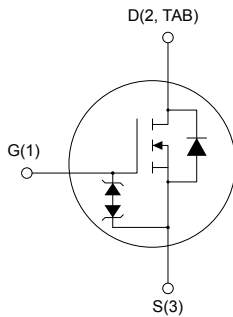


# N-channel 900 V, 0.72 $\Omega$ typ., 7 A MDmesh™ K5 Power MOSFET in a TO-247 package



TO-247



AM01475V1

## Features

Order code	$V_{DS}$	$R_{DS(on)}$ max.	$I_D$
STW7N90K5	900 V	0.81 $\Omega$	7 A

- Industry's lowest  $R_{DS(on)}$  x area
- Industry's best FoM (figure of merit)
- Ultra-low gate charge
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

## Applications

- Switching applications

## Description

This very high voltage N-channel Power MOSFET is designed using MDmesh™ K5 technology based on an innovative proprietary vertical structure. The result is a dramatic reduction in on-resistance and ultra-low gate charge for applications requiring superior power density and high efficiency.

### Product status

STW7N90K5

### Device summary

<b>Order code</b>	STW7N90K5
<b>Marking</b>	7N90K5
<b>Package</b>	TO-247
<b>Packing</b>	Tube

# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{GS}$	Gate-source voltage	$\pm 30$	V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	7	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	4.4	A
$I_D^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	28	A
$P_{TOT}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	110	W
$dv/dt^{(2)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5	V/ns
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	MOSFET $dv/dt$ ruggedness	50	
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature range	- 55 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range		

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2.  $I_{SD} \leq 7\text{ A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ;  $V_{DS\text{ peak}} < V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}$
3.  $V_{DS} \leq 720\text{ V}$

**Table 2. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj\text{-case}}$	Thermal resistance junction-case	1.14	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj\text{-amb}}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	50	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

**Table 3. Avalanche characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_{j\text{max}}$ )	2.4	A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ )	230	mJ

## 2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified

**Table 4. On/off-state**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 1\text{ mA}$	900			V
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900\text{ V}$			1	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 900\text{ V}$ $T_C = 125\text{ °C}^{(1)}$			50	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate body leakage current	$V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			$\pm 10$	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DD} = V_{GS}, I_D = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 3.5\text{ A}$		0.72	0.81	$\Omega$

1. Defined by design, not subject to production test.

**Table 5. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$C_{iss}$	Input capacitance	$V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	425	-	pF
$C_{oss}$	Output capacitance		-	41	-	pF
$C_{rss}$	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1.2	-	pF
$C_{o(tr)}^{(1)}$	Equivalent capacitance time related	$V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0\text{ to }720\text{ V}$	-	64	-	pF
$C_{o(er)}^{(2)}$	Equivalent capacitance energy related		-	24	-	pF
$R_g$	Intrinsic gate resistance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}, I_D = 0\text{ A}$	-	6.7	-	$\Omega$
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	$V_{DD} = 720\text{ V}, I_D = 7\text{ A}$	-	12	-	nC
$Q_{gs}$	Gate-source charge	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ to }10\text{ V}$	-	3.5	-	nC
$Q_{gd}$	Gate-drain charge	(see Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior)	-	6.5	-	nC

1.  $C_{o(tr)}$  is a constant capacitance value that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .

2.  $C_{o(er)}$  is a constant capacitance value that gives the same stored energy as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .

**Table 6. Switching times**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}, I_D = 3.5\text{ A}, R_G = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times and Figure 18. Switching time waveform)	-	13.2	-	ns
$t_r$	Rise time		-	14.2	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time		-	31.6	-	ns
$t_f$	Fall time		-	14.7	-	ns

**Table 7. Source-drain diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current		-		7	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		28	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 7\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-		1.5	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 7\text{ A}, di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ (see Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	352		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	3.63		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current		-	20.6		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 7\text{ A}, di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}, T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times)	-	525		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	4.94		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current		-	18.8		A

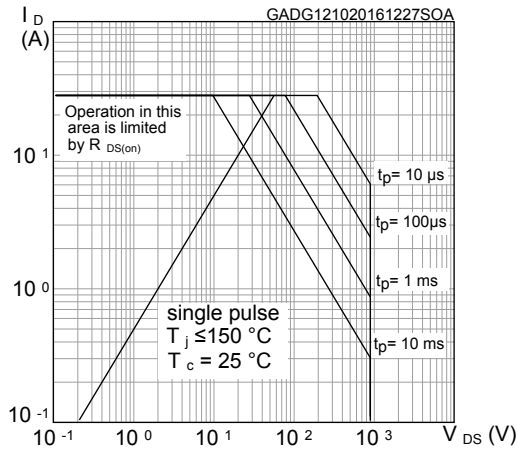
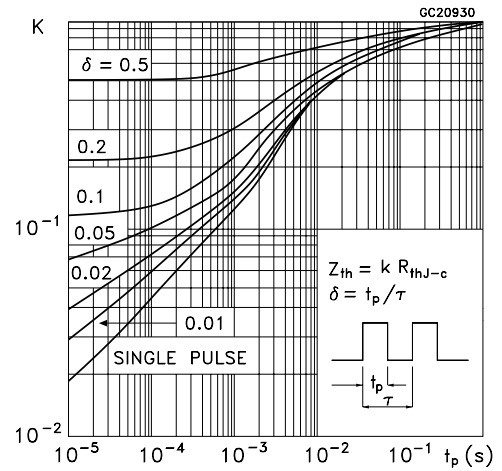
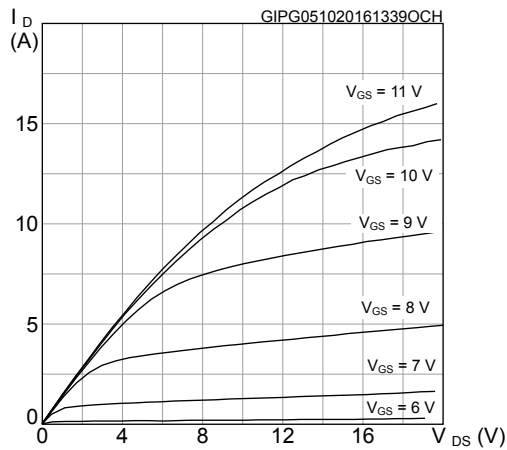
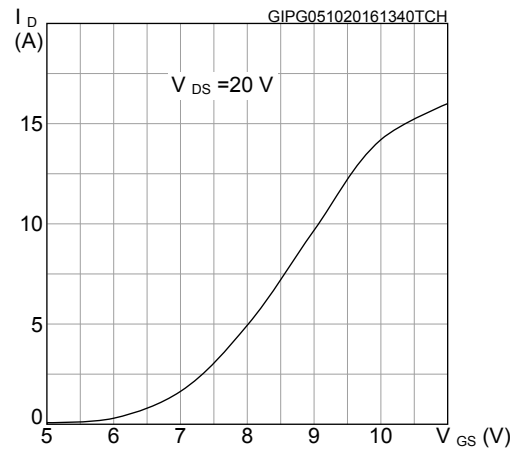
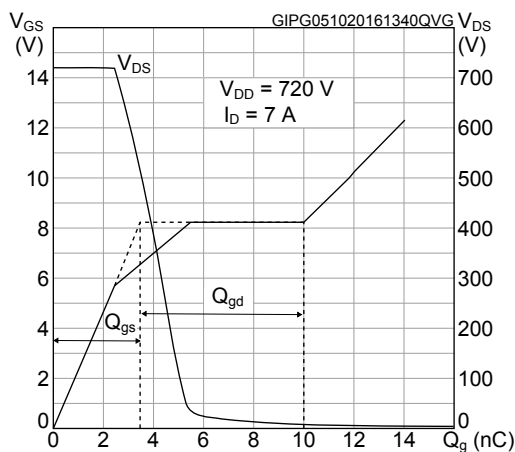
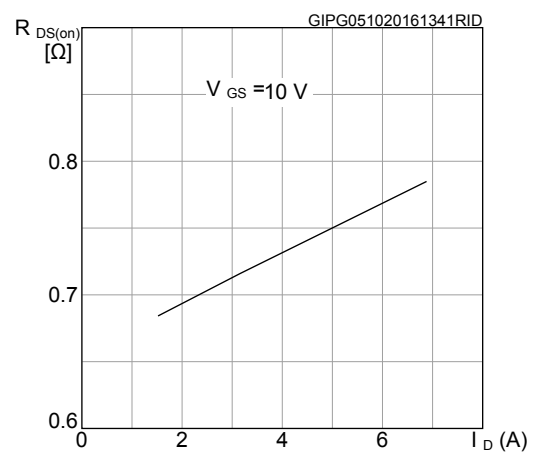
1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

**Table 8. Gate-source Zener diode**

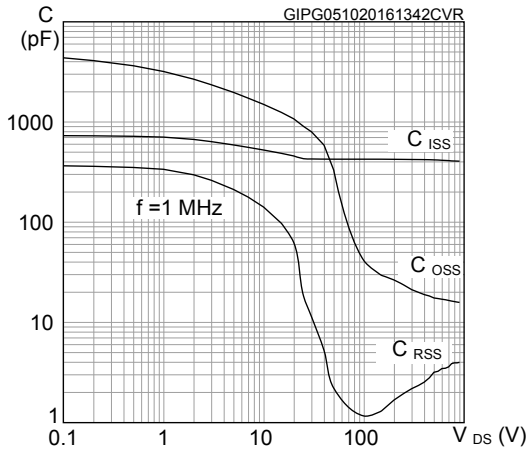
Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)GSO}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage	$I_{GS} = \pm 1\text{ mA}, I_D = 0\text{ A}$	$\pm 30$	-	-	V

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

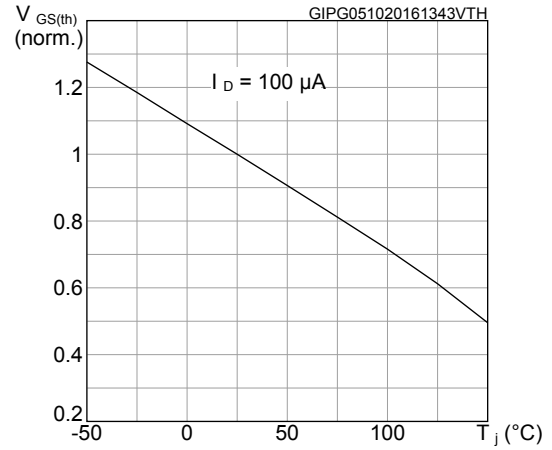
## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

**Figure 1. Safe operating area**

**Figure 2. Thermal impedance**

**Figure 3. Output characteristics**

**Figure 4. Transfer characteristics**

**Figure 5. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage**

**Figure 6. Static drain-source on-resistance**


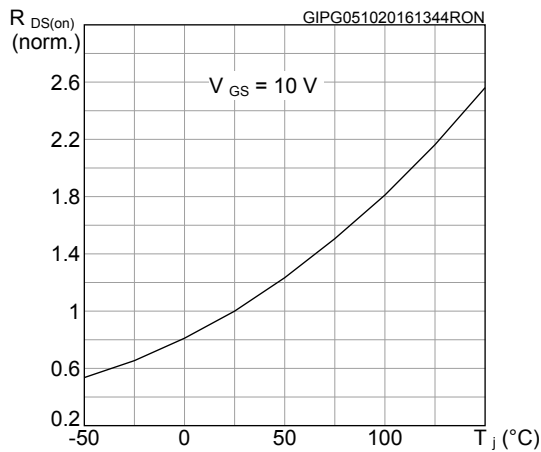
**Figure 7. Capacitance variations**



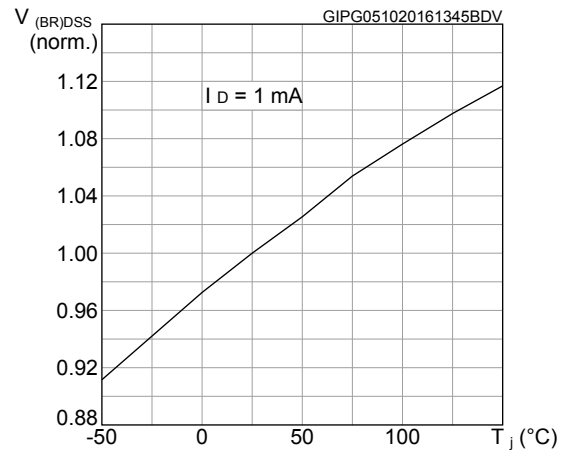
**Figure 8. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature**



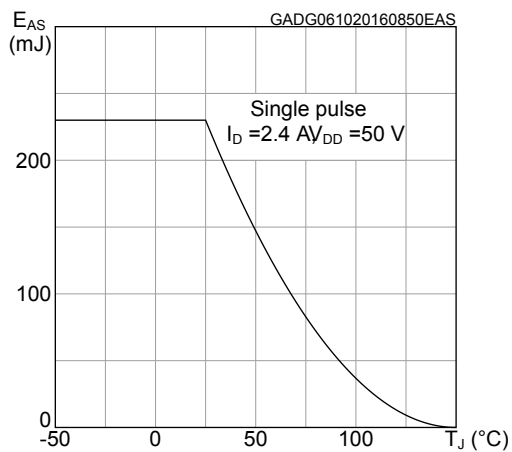
**Figure 9. Normalized on-resistance vs temperature**



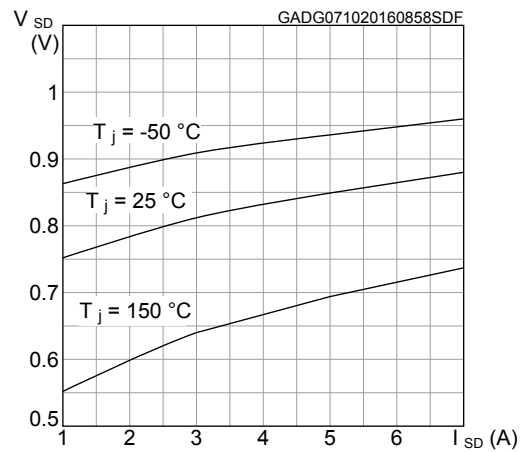
**Figure 10. Normalized  $V_{(BR)DSS}$  vs temperature**



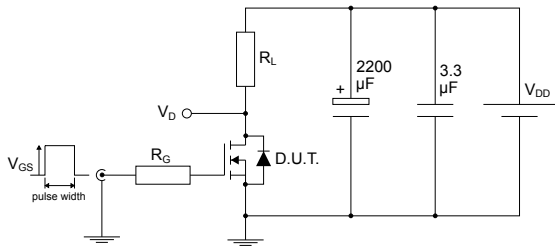
**Figure 11. Maximum avalanche energy vs starting  $T_J$**



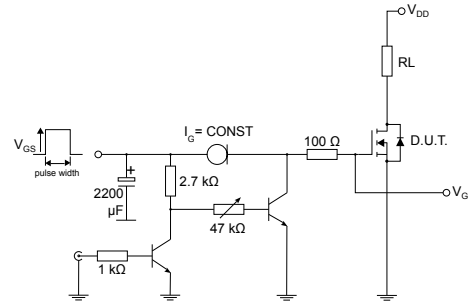
**Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics**



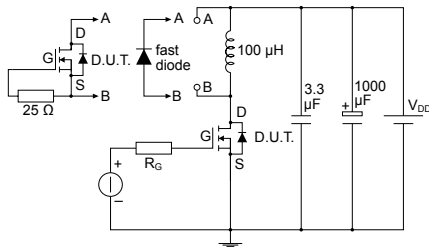
### 3 Test circuits

**Figure 13. Test circuit for resistive load switching times**


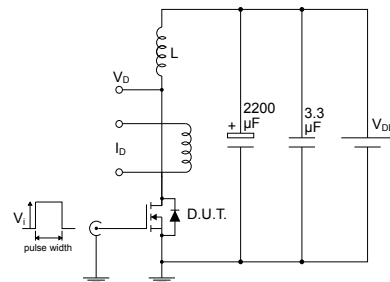
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**Figure 14. Test circuit for gate charge behavior**


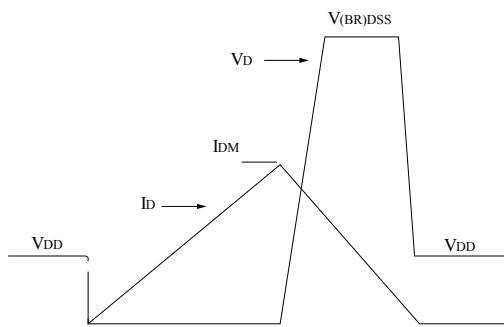
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**Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**


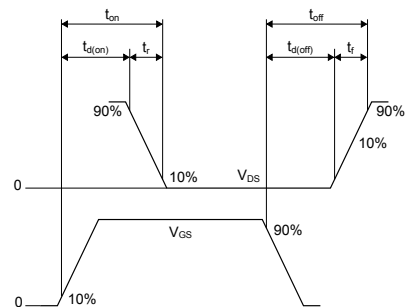
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**Figure 16. Unclamped inductive load test circuit**


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**Figure 17. Unclamped inductive waveform**


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**Figure 18. Switching time waveform**


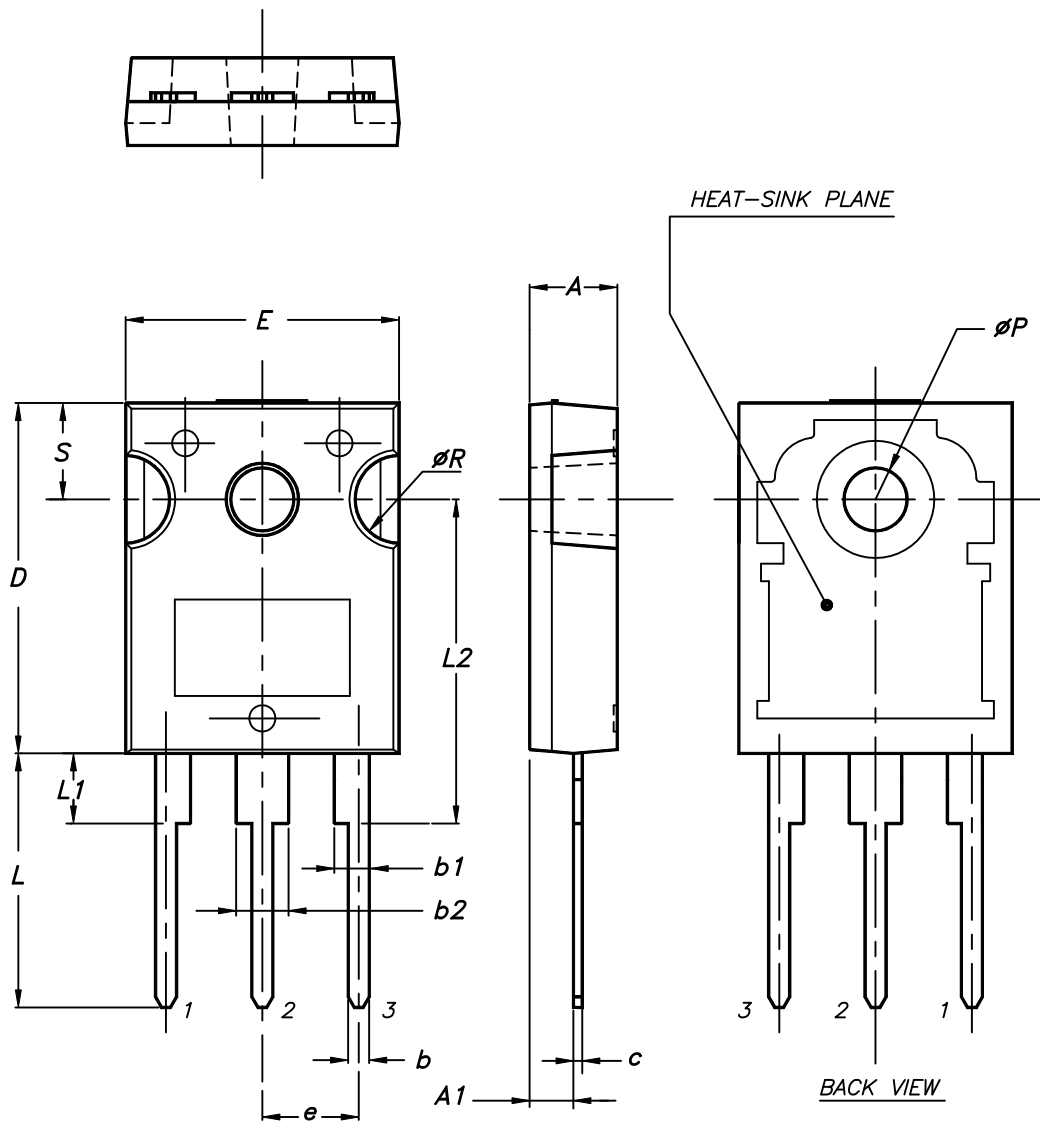
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## 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

### 4.1 TO-247 package information

Figure 19. TO-247 package outline



0075325\_9



**Table 9. TO-247 package mechanical data**

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.85		5.15
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.0		1.40
b1	2.0		2.40
b2	3.0		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.85		20.15
E	15.45		15.75
e	5.30	5.45	5.60
L	14.20		14.80
L1	3.70		4.30
L2		18.50	
ØP	3.55		3.65
ØR	4.50		5.50
S	5.30	5.50	5.70

## Revision history

**Table 10. Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
12-Oct-2016	1	First release.
21-Feb-2018	2	Removed maturity status indication from cover page. The document status is production data. Modified <a href="#">Table 5. Dynamic</a> . Modified <a href="#">Figure 5. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage</a> . Minor text changes.

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