

ADS5231/32/37 EVM



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ADS5231/32/37 EVM

This preliminary user's guide gives a general overview of the ADS5231/32/37 evaluation module (EVM), and provides a general description of the features and functions to be considered while using this module.

1 Overview

1.1 Purpose

The ADS5231/32/37 EVM provides a platform for evaluating the ADS5231/32/37 dual, 12-bit, analog-to-digital converter (ADC) under various signal, reference, and supply conditions. This document should be used in combination with the EVM schematic diagram supplied.

1.2 EVM Basic Functions

Analog inputs to the ADC are provided via external SMA connectors. The single-ended input the user provides is converted into a differential signal at the input of the device for both channels. Both analog input channels of the ADS5231/32/37 EVM have two independent paths. One input path uses a differential amplifier, while the other path is transformer-coupled.

The EVM provides an external SMA connector for input of the ADC clock. The single-ended input that the user provides is transformer-coupled to provide a differential signal at both clock inputs of the device. The EVM also allows the user to send a single-ended or true-differential clock if desired.

Digital outputs from the EVM are via two 40-pin connectors. The digital outputs from the ADC are buffered before going to the connectors. The digital output connectors can be mated to TI's TSW1100 for digital capture.

Power connections to the EVM are via banana jack sockets. Separate sockets are provided for the ADC analog and output driver supplies, external buffers supply, and differential amplifiers supply.

1.3 Power Requirements

The EVM can be powered directly with only a single 3.3-V supply if using the module with transformer-coupled input and internal reference mode. ± 5 V is required if using the differential amplifier input. A provision has been made to allow the EVM to be powered with independent analog and digital supplies to provide higher performance.

Voltage Limits

Exceeding the maximum input voltages can damage EVM components. Undervoltage may cause improper operation of some or all of the EVM components.



Circuit Description

1.4 ADS5231/32/37 EVM Operational Procedure

The ADS5231/32/37 EVM provides a flexible means of evaluating the ADS5231/32/37 in a number of modes of operation. A basic setup procedure that can be used as a board confidence check is as follows:

- 1. Verify all jumper settings against the schematic jumper list in Table 1:
- 2. Connect supplies to the EVM as follows:
 - 3.3-V ADC output buffer supply to J17 and return to J18.
 - 3.3-V ADC analog supply to J11 and return to J10.
- 3. Switch power supplies on
- Use a function generator with 50-Ω output to input a 45-MHz, 1.5-V offset, 3-V square-wave signal into J3. The frequency of the clock must be within the specification for the device speed grade. *Caution: the ADS5231/32/37 does not work with a sinusoidal clock source.*
- 5. Use frequency generators with a 50-Ω output to provide a 10.1-MHz, 0-V offset, -1-dBFS amplitude, sine-wave signal into J15 and J16. This provides a transformer-coupled differential input signal to both channels of the ADC. A full-scale input tone into channel A or channel B can be calculated by using the following formula:

$$- dBFS = 20 \log\left(\frac{\text{captured max code} - \text{captured min code}}{2^{N}}\right)$$
, N is the number of bits

6. The digital patterns on output connectors J8 and J21 should now represent a sine wave and can be monitored using a logic analyzer or TSW1100.

| Jumper | Function | Location: Pins 1- 2 | Location: Pins 2-3 | Default |
|--------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------|
| W1 | Reference select | Internal reference | External reference | 1-2 |
| W2 | Channel B output enable | Output disabled | Output enabled | 2-3 |
| W3 | Power down select | Power-down mode | Operate mode | 2-3 |
| W4 | Channel A output enable | Output disabled | Output enabled | 2-3 |
| SJP1 | Common-mode voltage-path provider | Common-mode voltage to CHA differential amplifier | Provide common-mode voltage to transformer T1 | 2-3 |
| W9 | Invert most significant bit | 2s complement | Offset binary | 2-3 |
| SJP3 | Common-mode voltage path | Provide common-mode voltage to CHB differential amplifier | Provide common-mode voltage to transformer T2 | 2-3 |

Table 1. Three-Pin Jumper List

2 Circuit Description

2.1 Schematic Diagram

The schematic diagram for the EVM is attached to the end of this document.

2.2 Circuit Function

The following paragraphs describe the function of individual circuits. See the *ADS5232 Dual, 12-Bit, 65MSPS, +3.3V Analog-to-Digital Converter* data sheet (<u>SBAS294</u>), the *ADS5231 Dual, 12-Bit, 40MSPS, +3.3V Analog-to-Digital Converter* data sheet (<u>SBAS295</u>), or the *ADS5237 Dual, 10-Bit, 65MSPS, +3.3V Analog-to-Digital Converter* data sheet (<u>SBAS295</u>), or the *ADS5237 Dual, 10-Bit, 65MSPS, +3.3V Analog-to-Digital Converter* data sheet (<u>SBAS295</u>), or the *ADS5237 Dual, 10-Bit, 65MSPS, +3.3V Analog-to-Digital Converter* data sheet (<u>SBAS295</u>), or device operating characteristics.

2.2.1 Analog Inputs

The EVM can be configured to provide the ADC with either transformer-coupled or differential amplifier inputs from a single-ended source. The inputs are provided via SMA connectors J15 and J16 for transformer-coupled input, and J1, J2, J7, and J9 for differential amplifier input. To set up for one of these options, the EVM must be configured as follows:

- 1. For a 1:1 transformer-coupled input to the ADC, a single-ended source is connected to J15 for channel A and J16 for channel B. R5, R6, R8, and R9 must not be installed. This is the default configuration for the EVM.
- 2. For single-ended inputs into the differential amplifiers, sources are connected to J2 for channel A and J9 for channel B. R5, R6, R8, and R9 must be installed, and R74, R75, R78, and R79 removed.
- 3. For a differential input into the amplifiers, the positive source of channel A is connected to J2 and the negative source to J1. The positive source of channel B is connected to J9 and the negative source to J7. R5, R6, R8, and R9 must be installed, and R74, R75, R78, and R79 removed. R19 and R22 must be replaced with 383-Ω resistors, and R12 and R14 must be replaced with 54.9-Ω resistors for proper termination.

2.2.2 Clock Input

To provide a clock to the ADS5231/32/37, apply a 3.3-V, 1.65-V offset, square-wave input to J3. This input is terminated with a 50- Ω resistor to ground. *Caution: the ADS5231/32/37 does not work with a sinusoidal clock source.*

2.2.3 Control Inputs

The EVM has five discrete inputs to control the operation of the device.

2.2.3.1 Output Enable

With jumper W4 installed between pins 2 and 3, channel A of the ADC is enabled. This channel is disabled with the jumper installed between pins 1 and 2. With jumper W2 installed between pins 2 and 3, channel B is enabled. Channel B is disabled with the jumper installed between pins 1 and 2.

2.2.3.2 MSB Control

With jumper W9 installed between pins 2 and 3, the outputs of the ADC are straight binary. The outputs are 2s complement with jumper W9 installed between pins 1 and 2.

2.2.3.3 Power Down

With jumper W3 installed between pins 1 and 2, the ADC is in power-down mode.

2.2.3.4 External Reference

With jumper W1 installed between pins 1 and 2, the ADC is in internal reference mode. The device is in external reference mode with jumper W1 installed between pins 2 and 3. When using the external reference mode, install R3 and R4. Use the potentiometers R17 and R18 to adjust the corresponding top reference and bottom reference. For convenience, two test points, TP6 and TP7, allow monitoring the voltage while using the external reference mode.

2.2.4 Power

Power is supplied to the EVM via banana jack sockets. Separate connections are provided for a 3.3-V analog supply (J11 and J10), 3.3-V driver supply, external buffer supply (J17 and J18), and ± 5 -V amplifier supply (J14, J13, and J12).

2.2.5 Outputs

The data outputs from the ADC are buffered using two Texas Instruments SN74AVC16244s. Output data headers J8 and J21 are standard 40-pin headers on a 100-mil grid, and allow easy connection to a logic analyzer or TSW1100. The connector pinout is listed in Table 2. Furthermore, five test points are provided. They are listed in Table 3.

| | DESCRIPTION | | | DESCRIPTION | |
|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| PIN NO. | ADS5231/ADS5232 | ADS5237 | PIN NO. | ADS5231/ADS5232 | ADS5237 |
| 1 | CLK OUT | CLK OUT | 2 | GND | GND |
| 3 | NC | NC | 4 | GND | GND |
| 5 | NC | NC | 6 | GND | GND |
| 7 | NC | NC | 8 | GND | GND |
| 9 | D11 (MSB) | D9 (MSB) | 10 | GND | GND |
| 11 | D10 | D8 | 12 | GND | GND |
| 13 | D9 | D7 | 14 | GND | GND |
| 15 | D8 | D6 | 16 | GND | GND |
| 17 | D7 | D5 | 18 | GND | GND |
| 19 | D6 | D4 | 20 | GND | GND |
| 21 | D5 | D3 | 22 | GND | GND |
| 23 | D4 | D2 | 24 | GND | GND |
| 25 | D3 | D1 | 26 | GND | GND |
| 27 | D2 | D0 (LSB) | 28 | GND | GND |
| 29 | D1 | NC | 30 | GND | GND |
| 31 | D0 (LSB) | NC | 32 | GND | GND |
| 33 | NC | NC | 34 | GND | GND |
| 35 | NC | NC | 36 | GND | GND |
| 37 | NC | NC | 38 | GND | GND |
| 39 | NC | NC | 40 | GND | GND |

Table 2. Output Connectors J8 and J21

Table 3. Test Point Descriptions

| Test Point | Function |
|------------|--|
| TP1 | GND |
| TP3 | GND |
| TP4 | GND |
| TP6 | Bottom reference voltage when forcing external voltage (typical = 1 V) |
| TP7 | Bottom reference voltage when forcing external voltage (typical = 2 V) |

3 EVM Use With the TSW1100

The ADS5231/32/37 EVM allows for connection to the TSW1100, allowing easy capture and analysis of the ADC digital output data. See the *TSW1100 Data Capture Board Quick Start Guide* (SLAU155) and *TSW1100 User's Guide* (SLAU164) for more information.

3.1 Connecting to the TSW1100

Gently insert the ADS5231/32/37 EVM output connectors J8 and J21 into the TSW1100 input connectors J2 and J1, respectively.



3.2 Provide Power to the ADS5231/32/37 EVM

Follow the steps in Section 1.4 and power on the ADS5231/32/37 EVM.

3.3 Providing Power to the TSW1100

Use either a wall-mount transformer that has an output rating of 12 VDC and 500 mA or a lab power supply that can supply 12 VDC. Connect the output to J8 and the return to J9. Texas Instruments recommends setting a current limit of 500 mA. Power on the TSW1100.

3.4 Connecting to the USB

With the PC turned on, connect the USB cable from the PC to the TSW1100 USB connector, J10. At this point, the PC should recognize the TSW1100. To verify, go to the Hardware Device Manager, select USB Device, and ensure the TSW1100 is listed as a USB device. At this point, LED D13 lights on the TSW1100, signaling that the device has been configured properly and is communicating with the PC. This should be the only lighted LED. If at this point more than D13 is lighted, depress the reset switch, SW2, on the TSW1100.

3.5 Launching the TSW1100 Software

With the TSW1100 recognized by the hardware device manager, the software package can be run. To run the program, click on Start \rightarrow Program Files \rightarrow Texas Instruments \rightarrow TI ADC Capture Card.

3.6 Using the TSW1100 Software

Using the TI chip selector, select the ADS5231/32/37. The software then configures itself for operation with the ADS5231/32/37 EVM. Fill in the appropriate fields describing the hardware setup conditions. When finished, acquire data by clicking on the red circular Acquire Data button.

4 Physical Description

This chapter describes the physical characteristics of the PCB, providing the layout of each board layer.



4.1 PCB Layout

The EVM is constructed on a 6-layer, 5.15-inch \times 5.05-inch, 0.062-inch thick PCB using FR-4 material. The individual layers are shown in Figure 1 through Figure 6.



Figure 1. Top Layer





Figure 2. Layer 2, Ground Plane



Figure 3. Layer 3, Power Plane #1





Figure 4. Layer 4, Power Plane #2



Figure 5. Layer 5, Ground Plane



Figure 6. Layer 6, Bottom Layer

5 Parts List and Schematics

Table 4 lists the parts used in constructing the EVM. The EVM schematics are appended at the end of this section.

| Value | QTY | Part Number | Vendor | Ref Des | Not Installed |
|--|-----|----------------|---------------|---|----------------------|
| | | CAPAC | ITORS | | |
| 47-μF, tantalum, 20%, 10-V capacitor | 5 | ECS-T1AD476R | Panasonic | C19 C21 C75 C81 C82 | |
| 10-μF, 10-V, 20% capacitor | 8 | ECS-T1AX106R | Panasonic | C23 C27 C46 C47 C48 C83 C87 C88 | |
| 10-µF, 10-V, 10% capacitor | 4 | T491A106K010AS | KEMET | C12 C20 C22 C26 | |
| 0.47-pF, 100-V, 10% capacitor | 10 | ECJ-1VB2A471K | Panasonic | C33 C34 C57 C59 C61 C63 C109 C110 C111 C112 | |
| 0.047-µF, 16-V, 10% capacitor | 2 | ECJ-1VB1H473K | Panasonic | C50 C51 | |
| 0.01-µF, 50-V, 10% capacitor | 5 | ECJ-1VB1C103K | Panasonic | C55 C94 C95 C96 C97 | |
| 0.1-µF, 16-V, 10% capacitor | 25 | ECJ-1VB1C104K | Panasonic | C8 C10 C13 C15 C41 C42 C43 C44 C58 C60 C62 C64 C65 C66 C70 C73 C74 C80 C84 C85 C86 C89 C90 C91 C92 C93 | C7 |
| 1-µF, 6.3-V, 10% capacitor | 1 | ECJ-1VB0J105K | Panasonic | C53 | |
| 2.2-µF, 6.3-V, 10% capacitor | 1 | ECJ-1VF0J225Z | Panasonic | C56 | |
| 0.1-µF, 16-V, 10% capacitor | 7 | ECJ-0EF1C104Z | Panasonic | C2–C6 C9 C28 | |
| 27-pF, 50-V, 5% capacitor | 0 | ECU-E1H270JCQ | Panasonic | C107 C108 | |
| | | RESIS | TORS | | |
| 0-Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 2 | ERJ-6ENF0R00V | Panasonic | R12 R14 | |
| 54.9-Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 2 | ERJ-6ENF54R9V | Panasonic | R82 R83 | |
| 383-Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 2 | ERJ-6ENF3830V | Panasonic | R28 R33 | |
| 392-Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 4 | ERJ-6ENF3920V | Panasonic | R35 R36 R40 R41 | |
| 412 Ω resistor, 1/16 W, 1% | 2 | ERJ-6ENF4120V | Panasonic | R19 R22 | |
| 0-Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | | ERJ-3GEY0R00V | Panasonic | C1 R42 R102 | R3 R4 R5 R6 R8 R9 |
| 100- Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 6 | ERJ-3EKF1000V | Panasonic | R23 R24 R74 R75 R78 R79 | |
| 24.9-Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 4 | ERJ-3EKF24R9V | Panasonic | R43 R45 R49 R61 | |
| 49.9-Ω resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 5 | ERJ-3EKF49R9V | Panasonic | R2 R7 R13 R70 R71 | |
| 2-kΩ resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 4 | ERJ-3EKF2001V | Panasonic | R15 R26 R27 R29 | |
| 56.2-kΩ resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 1 | ERJ-3EKF5622V | Panasonic | R1 | |
| 4.99-kΩ resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 2 | ERJ-3EKF4991V | Panasonic | R16 R34 | |
| 10-kΩ resistor, 1/16-W, 1% | 2 | ERJ-3EKF1002V | Panasonic | R20 R21 | |
| 1-kΩ variable resistor | 2 | CT94W102 | CERMET | R17 R18 | |
| $0-\Omega$ R-pack, EXB-38V series | 6 | EXB-38V000JV | Panasonic | RP1–RP6 | |
| CONNECTORS, JUMPER, HEADERS, FERRITE BEADS, TRANSFORMERS, IC's | | | | | |
| Ferrite bead | 8 | EXC-ML32A680U | | FB1 FB2 FB3 FB5-FB9 | FB4 |
| Transformer | 2 | ADT4-1WT | Mini-Circuits | T1 T2 | |
| SMA connectors | 7 | 2262-0000-09 | Newark | J1 J2 J3 J7 J9 J15 J16 | |
| Black test point | 3 | 5011K-ND | Keystone | TP1 TP3 TP4 | |
| Red test point | 2 | 5010K-ND | Keystone | TP6 TP7 | |
| 3POS_header | 5 | TSW-150-07-L-S | Samtec | W1 W2 W3 W4 W9 | |
| 40-pin IDC connector | 2 | TSW-120-07-L-D | Samtec | J8 J21 | |
| Red banana jacks | 4 | ST-351A | Allied | J11 J13 J14 J17 | |
| Black banana jacks | 3 | ST351B | Allied | J10 J12 J18 | |

Table 4. ADS5231/32/37 EVM Parts List

| Value | QTY | Part Number | Vendor | Ref Des | Not Installed |
|--------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|
| ADS5231, ADS5232, or ADS5237 | 1 | ADS5231, ADS5232, or ADS5237 | ТІ | U1 | |
| THS4503 | 2 | THS4503ID | ТІ | U2 U9 | |
| OPA2227UA | 1 | OPA2227UA | ТІ | U3 | |
| TPS79225 | 1 | TPS79225 | ТІ | U4 | |
| SN74AVC16244 | 2 | SN74AVC16244DGG | ТІ | U7 U10 | |
| Screw, machine, PH $4-40 \times 3/8$ | 4 | PMS 440 0038 PH | Building Fasteners | | |
| Standoff, hex .5/4-40THR, nylon | 4 | 1902C | Keystone Electronic | | |

Table 4. ADS5231/32/37 EVM Parts List (continued)













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EVM WARNINGS AND RESTRICTIONS

It is important to operate this EVM within the AVDD voltage range of -0.3 V to 3.8 V and the DVDD voltage range of -0.3 V to 3.8 V.

Exceeding the specified input range may cause unexpected operation and/or irreversible damage to the EVM. If there are questions concerning the input range, please contact a TI field representative prior to connecting the input power.

Applying loads outside of the specified output range may result in unintended operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM. Please consult the EVM User's Guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative.

During normal operation, some circuit components may have case temperatures greater than 25°C. The EVM is designed to operate properly with certain components above 50°C as long as the input and output ranges are maintained. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, and current sense resistors. These types of devices can be identified using the EVM schematic located in the EVM User's Guide. When placing measurement probes near these devices during operation, please be aware that these devices may be very warm to the touch.

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