

## SERIES 38D

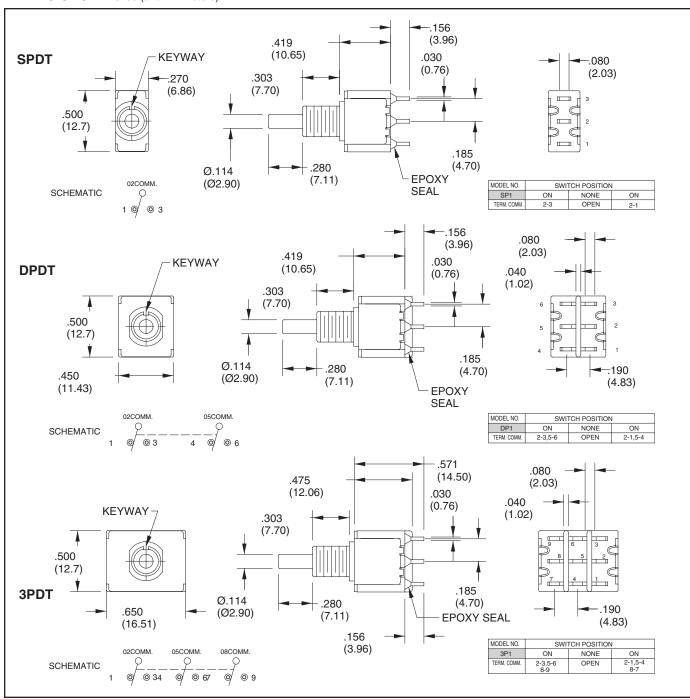
# Alternate Action Pushbutton Switches

#### **FEATURES**

- SPDT, DPDT, 3PDT, 4PDT Circuitry
- Choice of Plunger Length, Bushings, and Terminations
- UL Recognized

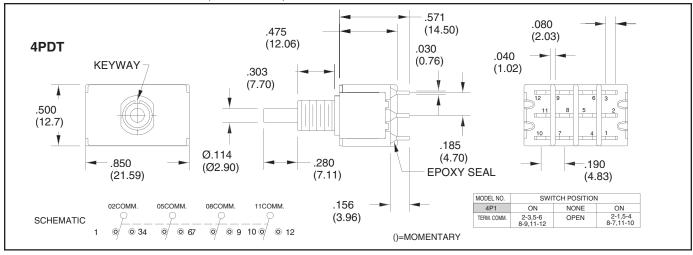


### **DIMENSIONS** in inches (and millimeters)

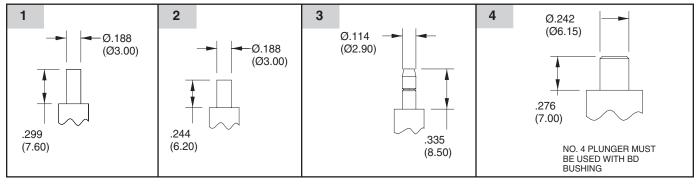




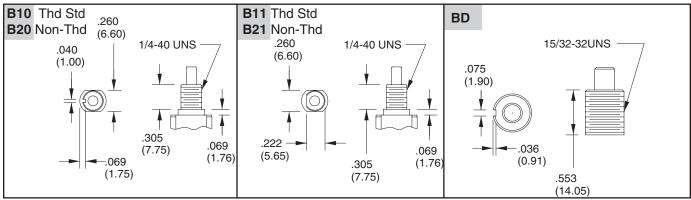
#### **TERMINATION OPTIONS** in inches (and millimeters)



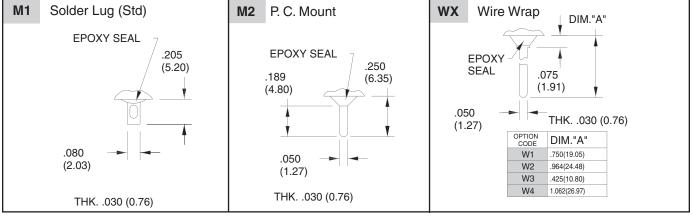
#### PLUNGER OPTIONS in inches (and millimeters)



#### **BUSHING OPTIONS** in inches (and millimeters)

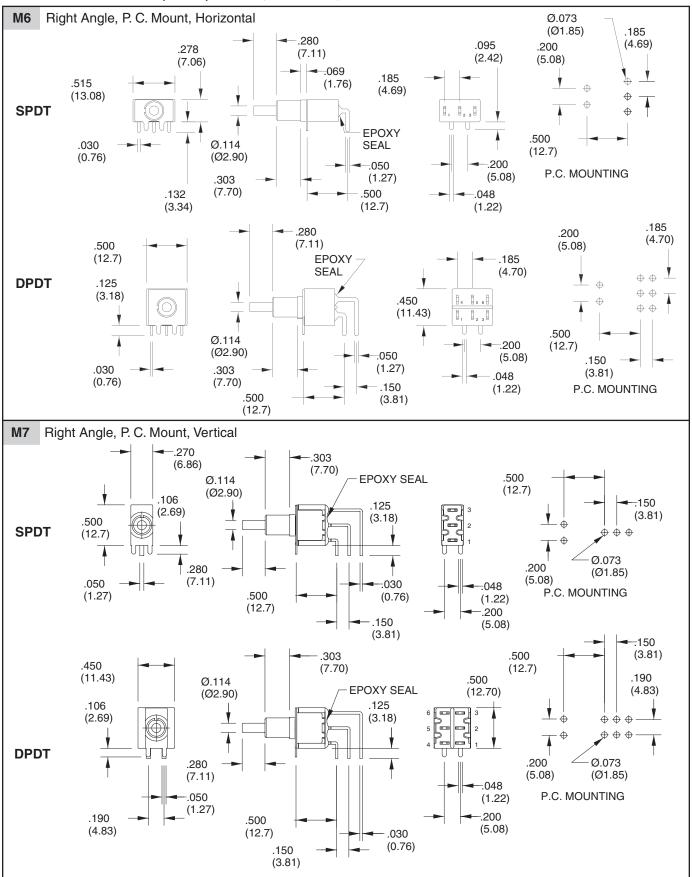


#### TERMINATION OPTIONS in inches (and millimeters)

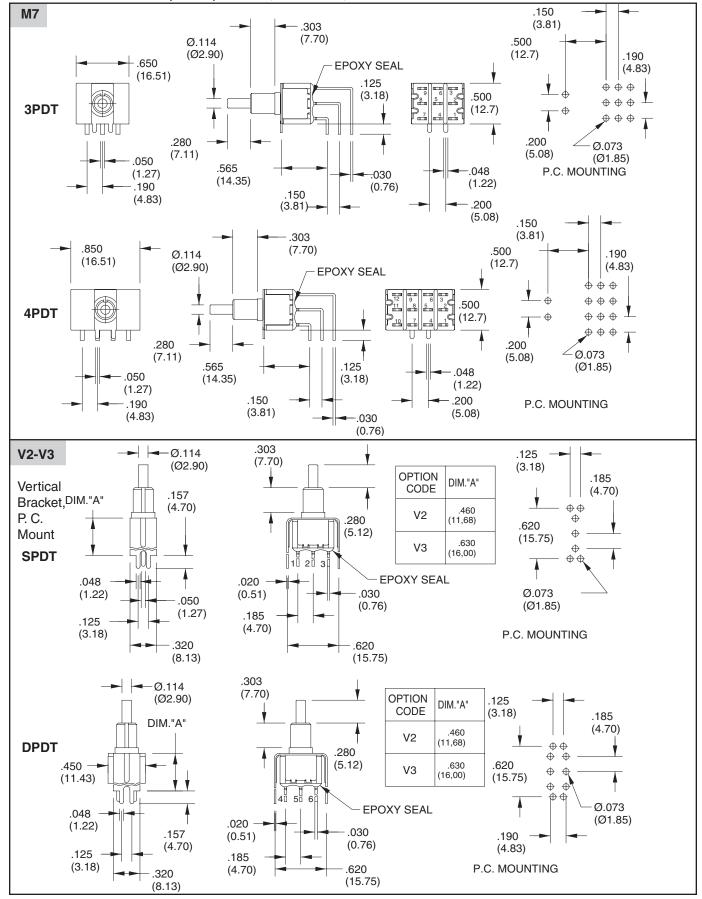


### Grayhill

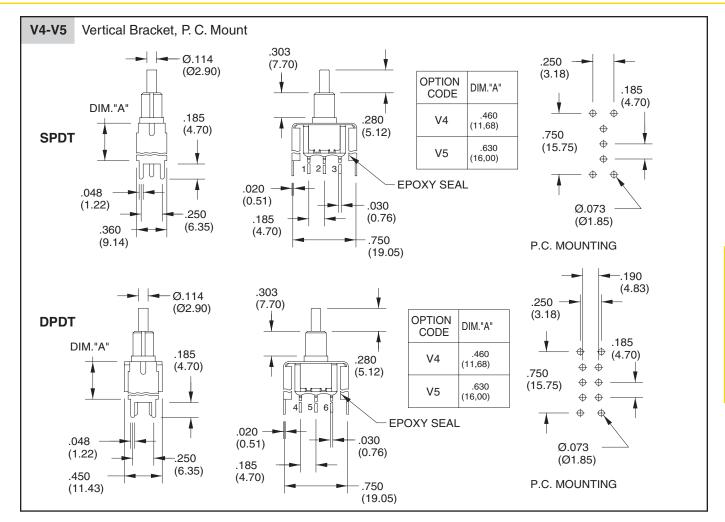
#### TERMINATION OPTIONS (CONT.) in inches (and millimeters)



#### TERMINATION OPTIONS (CONT.) in inches (and millimeters)







## SPECIFICATIONS RATINGS

Contact Rating: Q & G option - 6A @ 125 VAC or 28 VDC or 28 VDC; 3A @ 250 VAC. R option - 0.4 VA max @ 20 Vmax (AC or DC)

Electrical Life: 50,000 make-and-break

cycles at full load

Contact Resistance: 10 milliohms max. initial @ 2-4 VDC, 100 mA

Insulation Resistance: 1,000 megaohms

minimum

Dielectic Strength: 1,500 V RMS @ sea

level

Operating Temperature: -30°C to 85°C

#### **MATERIALS**

Case: Diallyl phthalate (DAP) (UL94V-0) Plunger: Glass filled nylon or glass filled

polyester

Bushing: Zinc, nickel plated Housing: Stainless steel Terminal Seal: Epoxy

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| SERIES   | MODEL NO.   | PLUNGER   | BUSHING  | TERMINATION   | CONTACT   | ROHS                                      |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 38D —  | SP1   | 1   | B10  | M1  | Q   | т   |
| 38D =<br>Alternate<br>Action<br>Pushbutton<br>Switches | Options:<br>SP1, DP1,<br>3P1, 4P1<br>(see models<br>for switching<br>positions) | Options:<br>1, 2, 3,<br>4 (see<br>plunger<br>options) | Options:<br>B10, B11,<br>B20, B21,<br>BD (see<br>bushing<br>options) | Options: M1,<br>M2, M6, M7,<br>S2, S6 V2,<br>V3, V4, V5,<br>W1, W2,<br>W3, W4 (see<br>termination<br>options) | R = Copper<br>alloy, gold<br>plate over<br>nickel plate.<br>Q = Copper<br>alloy, silver<br>plated<br>G=Gold<br>plate over<br>silver plate | T = Lead<br>Free and<br>RoHS<br>Compliant |



## INTUITIVE HUMAN INTERFACE SOLUTIONS

### **Pushbutton Engineering Information**

Pushbutton switches are selected not only by their ratings, but also by their contact type. While nearly all rotary switches and DIP switches have wiping contacts, pushbutton switches may have either wiping or butt contacts (see internal views below).

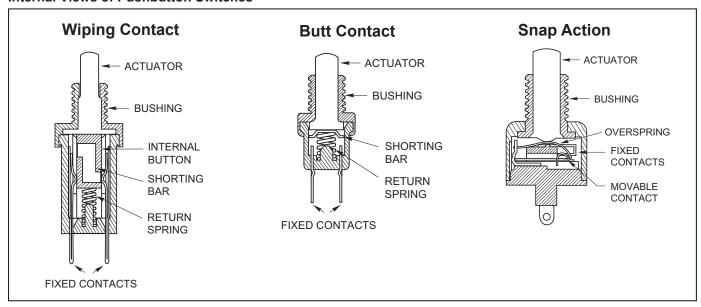
Wiping Contacts are self-cleaning and usually provide a low resistance in circuits where contact resistance is critical. However, the wiping action creates mechanical wear and conductive wear products.

Butt Contacts have less wear than wiping contacts and therefore, have a longer life. They are also smaller. Butt contacts are not self-cleaning, so their contact resistance can vary from operation to operation.

Snap Action switches are basically but contact switches with a spring mechanism which provides the make and break. The mechanism controls both the operating point and the rate of operation, but adds to the wear of

the switch. The rapid rate of make and break means that these switches are appropriate for high current loads. They usually have a slight wiping action and contact surfaces made of precious metals to minimize their disadvantages.

#### **Internal Views of Pushbutton Switches**



#### **Switch Terminology**

**Actuator:** The part of the switch to which an external force is applied to operate the switch.

**Alternate Action (Push-Push) Switch:** A switch in which the operable position is maintained after the first actuation, and then disengaged with the second operation.

**Break-Before-Make Switch (BBM):** A double throw switch in which the moving contact breaks the connection with the first circuit before

making contact with the second; also called non-shorting switch.

**Double Throw Switch:** A switch which has a normally open as well as a normally closed circuit per pole.

Joystick Action Switch: (From Joystick, the control for an airplane). A lever switch which operates with momentary action in 4 directions, and is disengaged in the upright position.

Make-Before-Break Switch (MBB): A double throw switch in which the contacts makes connection with the second circuit before breaking contact with the first; also called shorting switch.

**Maintained Contact Switch:** A switch in which the actuator remains in a position until it is actuated to another position where it also remains until actuated. Example: Push-Pull Switch.

**Momentary Contact Switch:** A switch in which the shorting bar returns from its operated position to its normal or free position when the actuating force is removed.

**Operating Position or Point:** The position of the actuator when the desired electrical action (make or break of contact) occurs.

**N.C., Normally Closed:** Switch in which the circuit is closed without actuation (with actuator in the "normal" position).

**N.O., Normally Open:** Switch in which the circuit is open without actuation (with actuator in the "normal" position).

**Overtravel:** The distance or angle between the operating position and the extreme position to which the actuator may be moved.

**Pole:** An electrically isolated circuit within a switch; a common terminal and all the selected terminals to which it connects.

**Pretravel:** The distance or angle through which the actuator moves from its free position to its electrical operating position.

**Single Throw Switch:** A switch which has only one normally open or one normally closed circuit per pole.

Throw: See Single Throw and Double Throw.



#### Button Switch Selection Chart

## INTUITIVE HUMAN INTERFACE SOLUTIONS

| C       | Circuitry*   | Rating<br>(Amps at<br>115 Vac Res.)     | Operations<br>At Rating  | Maximum<br>Width***<br>inch (mm)  | Features   | Series  |
|---------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| Butt Co | ontact   |   |  |   |  |   |
| SPST    | N.O. or N.C. N.O. or N.C. N.O. N.O. On or Off N.O. or N.C. N.O. N.O. or N.C N.O. N.O. N.O. N.O. N.O. N.O. N.O. N | 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 6,000 1,000,000 200,000 100,000 250,000 1,000,000 1,000,000 80,000 80,000 80,000 100,000 1,000,000 1,000,000 1,000,000 | 3/8 (9,53)<br>3/8 (9,53)<br>3/8 (9,53)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>1/2 (12,7)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>1+ (25,4)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>5/16+ (8,13)<br>5/16+ (8,13)<br>5/16+ (8,13)<br>1/4 (6,35)<br>1/2 (12,7)<br>5/16 (7,94)<br>1/2 (12,7)<br>5/16 (7,94)<br>1/4 (6,35)<br>5/16 (7,94)<br>1/4 (6,35)<br>1/4 (6,35) | UL Listed Momentary, Terminal Seal, (Wire Leads Optnl.) Overtravel, Terminal Seal, (Wire Leads Optnl.) Positive Feel, Overtravel, Terminal Seal, (Wire Leads Optnl.) Push/Pull Action (Maintained) Watertight, Terminal Seal, (Wire Leads Optnl.) Square & Round Bezels Square Bezel Panel Mount Pos. Feel, Overtravel, Square & Round Bezels Pos. Feel, Overtravel, Sq. Bezel Panel Mount Miniature, Surface Mount Miniature, Horizontal PC Mount Miniature, Vertical to PC Mount Sealed Plunger, Stackable with LEDs Miniature Overtravel, Miniature Limit Switch, (Wire Leads Optional) Overtravel, Miniature, (Wire Leads Optional) Watertight Seal, Miniature, (Wire Leads Optional) Watertight Seal, Miniature, (Wire Leads Optional) Watertight Seal, Miniature, (Wire Leads Optional) PC Mount, Miniature, Right Angle, Cap Seal PC Mount, Miniature, Right Angle, Cap Seal PC Mount, Miniature, Overtravel Economical Contact Plating Econ. Plating, Square Bezel Panel Mount Economical Contact Plating Actuator Seal, Overtravel, Miniature Limit | 30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>30<br>3 |
| SPDT    | BBM<br>BBM<br>BBM  | .250<br>.250<br>.020**                  | 100,000<br>500,000<br>80,000   | 1/4 (6,35)<br>1/2 (12,7)<br>5/16 (8,13)   | Switch, (Wire Leads Optional)  SPST AND SPDT, Stackable w/LEDs PC Mount, 2 Circuits, Right Angle, Total Seal Miniature, Surface Mount  | 32<br>39<br>38  |

#### **Wiping Contact**

| SPST | N.O. or N.C.<br>N.O. or N.C.<br>N.O.<br>N.O.                        | 3<br>1<br>.250<br>.4VA                                       | 6,000<br>100,000<br>100,000<br>40,000                                    | 13/16 (20,6)<br>13/16 (20,6)<br>1/2 (12,7)<br>.177 (4,5)   | Decorator Line Momentary Action & Positive Feel Types Momentary Action & Terminal Seal Types Process Sealed, Subminiture  | 4000/10<br>4000/10<br>23<br>49         |
|------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| SPDT | BBM or MBB<br>BBM or MBB<br>BBM or MBB<br>BBM<br>BBM<br>BBM<br>N.O. | .250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.4VA | 250,000<br>250,000<br>100,000<br>250,000<br>250,000<br>250,000<br>40,000 | 7/16 (11,11)<br>1+ (25,4+)<br>1/2 (12,7)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>1+ (25,4+)<br>.177 (4,5) | Momentary Action Square Bezel Panel Mount Watertight Seal Square & Round Bezels Alternate Action, Square & Round Bezels Alternate Action, Square Bezel Panel Mount Process Sealed, Subminiature | 46<br>46<br>46<br>46<br>46<br>46<br>49 |
| DPDT | BBM or MBB<br>BBM<br>BBM or MBB<br>BBM<br>BBM<br>BBM or MBB         | .250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.250<br>.250                 | 100,000<br>250,000<br>100,000<br>250,000<br>250,000<br>250,000           | 5/8 (15,88)<br>13/16 (20,6)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>11/16 (17,46)<br>1+ (25,4+)           | Momentary Action Environmental Seal/Wire Leads Watertight Seal Square & Round Bezel & Positive Feel Types Alternate Action, Square & Round Bezels Alternate Action, Square Bezel Panel Mount    | 46<br>46<br>46<br>46<br>46<br>46       |

#### **Snap Action Contact**

| SPST | N.O. or N.C. | 1, 3  | 25,000 | 7/8 (22,23) | SPST, 1 and 3 Amp | 4000/10 |
|------|--------------|-------|--------|-------------|-------------------|---------|
| SPDT | BBM          | 5, 10 | 25,000 | 7/8 (22,23) | Audible Click     | 2000/7  |

BBM is Break-Before-Make (Non-Shorting). MBB is Make-Before-Break (Shorting).

<sup>\*\*</sup> Rated for 28 Vdc and/or 5 Vdc (.150 A) and 20 Vdc (.020 A).

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Maximum width behind panel or above PC board rounded to next highest 1/16" (1,59 mm).