BROADCOM®

Data Sheet

HCPL-M452/HCPL-M453

Small Outline, 5-Lead, High-Speed Optocouplers

Description

The Broadcom® HCPL-M452/HCPL-M453 small outline high CMR, high-speed, diode-transistor optocouplers are single-channel devices in a five-lead miniature footprint.

The SO-5 JEDEC registered (MO-155) package outline does not require *through holes* in a PCB. This package occupies approximately one-fourth the footprint area of the standard dual-inline package. The lead profile is designed to be compatible with standard surface-mount processes.

These diode-transistor optocouplers use an insulating layer between the LED and an integrated photon detector to provide electrical insulation between input and output. Separate connections for the photodiode bias and output transistor collector increase the speed up to a hundred times over that of a conventional phototransistor coupler by reducing the base-collector capacitance.

The HCPL-M452 is designed for high-speed TTL/TTL applications. A standard 16-mA TTL sink current through the input LED provides enough output current for 1 TTL load and a 5.6 kΩ pull-up resistor. CTR of the HCPL-M452 is 19% minimum at I_F = 16 mA.

The HCPL-M453 is an HCPL-M452 with increased common mode transient immunity of 15,000 V/µs minimum at V_{CM} = 1500V guaranteed.

Features

- Surface mountable
- Very small, low-profile JEDEC registered package outline
- Compatible with infrared vapor phase reflow and wave soldering processes
- Very high common mode transient immunity: 1,5000 V/µs at V_{CM} = 1500V guaranteed (HCPL-M453)
- High speed: 1 Mb/s
- TTL compatible
- Open collector output
- Worldwide safety approval:
  - UL1577 recognized, 3750Vrms/1min
  - CSA approved
- Lead-free option

Applications

- Line receivers: High common mode transient immunity (>1000 V/µs) and low input-output capacitance (0.6 pF).
- High-speed logic ground isolation: TTL/TTL, TTL/LTTL, TTL/CMOS, TTL/LSTTL
- Replace slow phototransistor optocouplers
- Replace pulse transformers: save board space and weight
- Analog signal ground isolation: integrated photon detector provides improved linearity over phototransistor type

CAUTION! The small device geometries inherent to the design of this bipolar component increase the component's susceptibility to damage from electrostatic discharge (ESD). Take normal static precautions in handling and assembly of this component to prevent damage and/or degradation which may be induced by ESD.

Ordering Options

SO-5 Package	Standard DIP	SO-8 Package
HCPL-M452	HCPL-4502	HCPL-0452
HCPL-M453	HCPL-4503	HCPL-0453

NOTE: These devices equivalent to 6N135/6N136 devices but without the base lead.

Ordering Information

HCPL-M452 and HCPL-M453 are UL Recognized with 3750 Vrms for 1 minute per UL1577.

Part Number	Option		Package	Surface Mount	Tape and Reel	Quantity
	RoHS Compliant	non-RoHS Compliant				
HCPL-M452/HCPL-M453	-000E	No option	SO-5	X		100 per tube
	-500E	#500		X	X	1500 per reel

To order, choose a part number from the part number column and combine with the desired option from the option column to form an order entry.

Example 1:

HCPL-M452-500E to order product of SO-5 surface mount package in tape and reel packaging and RoHS compliant.

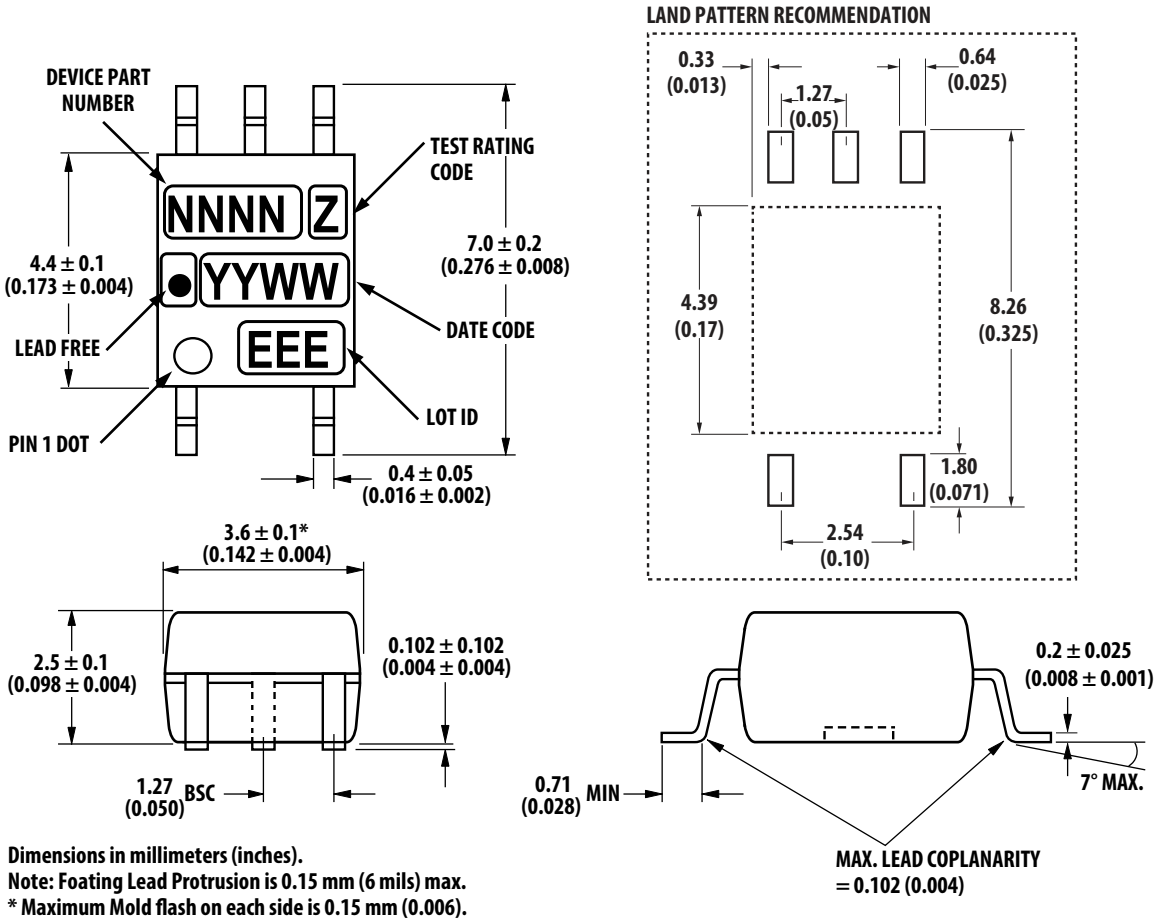
Example 2:

HCPL-M452 to order product of SO-5 surface mount package in tube packaging and non-RoHS compliant.

Option data sheets are available. Contact your Broadcom sales representative or authorized distributor for information

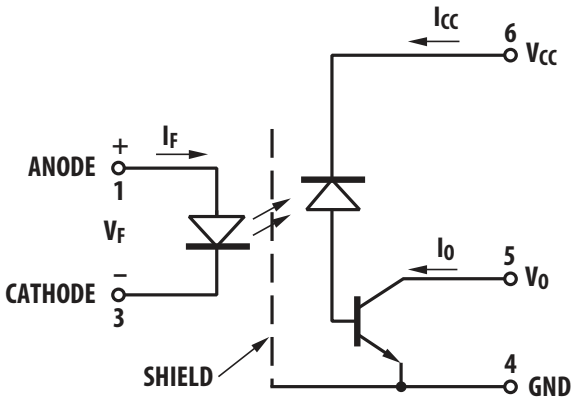
NOTE: The notation '#XXX' is used for existing products, while (new) products launched since July 15, 2001 and RoHS compliant will use ‘–XXXE.

Outline Drawing (JEDEC MO-155)

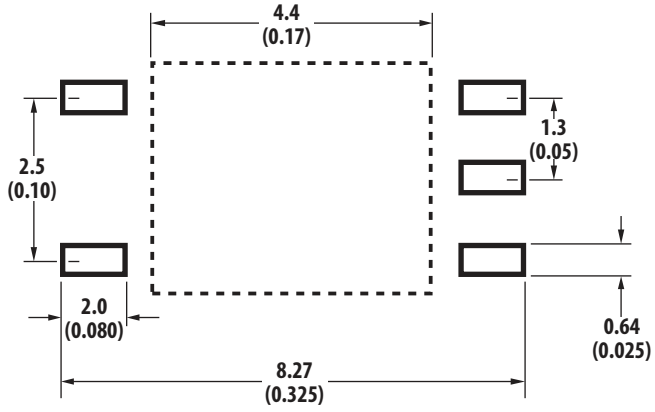


Dimensions in millimeters (inches).
Note: Foating Lead Protrusion is 0.15 mm (6 mils) max.
*** Maximum Mold flash on each side is 0.15 mm (0.006).**

Schematic

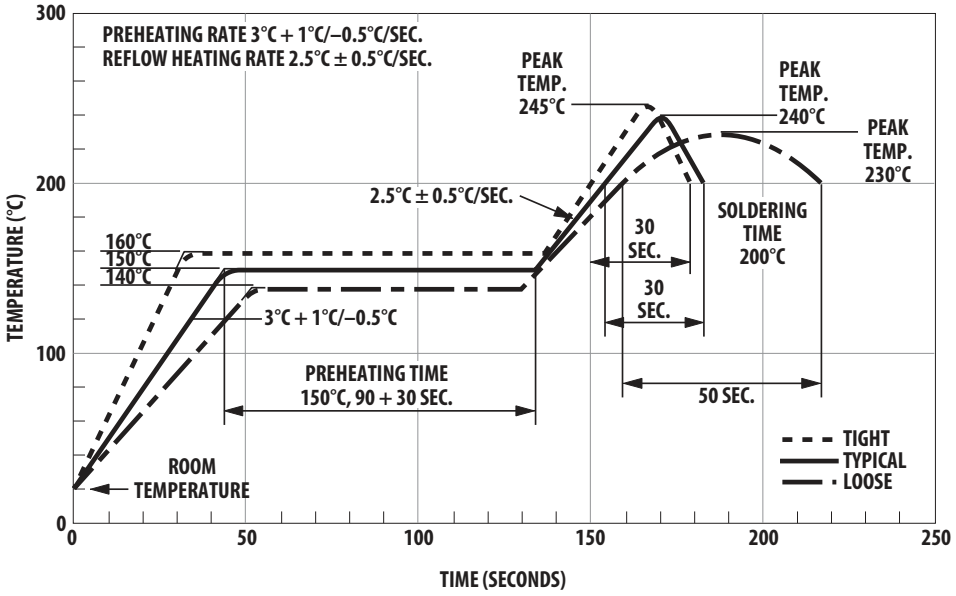


Land Pattern Recommendation



Dimensions in millimeters and (in.).

Solder Reflow Thermal Profile



NOTE: Note: Non-halide flux should be used.

Recommended Pb-Free IR Profile

The recommended reflow condition as per JEDEC Standard, J-STD-020 (latest revision).

Non-halide flux should be used.

Regulatory Information

The HCPL-M452/M453 are approved by the following organizations:

UL	Approved under UL 1577, component recognition program up to V_{ISO} = 3750 V_{RMS} expected prior to product release.
CSA	Approved under CSA Component Acceptance Notice #5.

Insulation Related Specifications

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units	Conditions
Min External Air Gap (Clearance)	L(IO1)	≥ 5	mm	Measured from input terminals to output terminals
Min. External Tracking Path (Creepage)	L(IO2)	≥ 5	mm	Measured from input terminals to output terminals
Min. Internal Plastic Gap (Clearance)		0.08	mm	Through insulation distance conductor to conductor
Tracking Resistance	CTI	175	V	DIN IEC 112/VDE 0303 Part 1
Isolation Group (per DIN VDE 0109)		IIIa		Material Group DIN VDE 0109

Absolute Maximum Ratings

No derating required up to 85°C.

Storage Temperature	–55°C to +125°C
Operating Temperature	–55°C to +100°C
Average Input Current – I_F	25 mA[a]
Peak Input Current – I_F	50 mA[b] (50% duty cycle, 1 ms pulse width)
Peak Transient Input Current – I_F	1.0A (1 µs pulse width, 300 pps)
Reverse Input Voltage – V_R (Pin3-1)	5V
Input Power Dissipation	45 mW[c]
Average Output Current – I_O (Pin 5)	8 mA
Peak Output Current	16 mA
Output Voltage – V_O (Pin 5-4)	–0.5V to 20V
Supply Voltage – V_{CC} (Pin 6-4)	–0.5V to 30V
Output Power Dissipation	100 mW[d]
Infrared and Vapor Phase Reflow Temperature	See below

a. Derate linearly above 85°C free-air temperature at a rate of 0.5 mA/°C.

b. Derate linearly above 85°C free-air temperature at a rate of 1.0 mA/°C.

c. Derate linearly above 85°C free-air temperature at a rate of 1.1 mW/°C.

d. Derate linearly above 85°C free-air temperature at a rate of 2.3 mW/°C.

Electrical Specifications

Over recommended temperature (T_A = 0°C to 70°C) unless otherwise specified.

NOTE: Use of a 0.1-µF bypass capacitor connected between pins 4 and 6 is recommended.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.[a]	Max.	Units	Test Conditions			Figure	Note
Current Transfer Ratio	CTR	20	24	50	%	T_A = 25°C	V_O = 0.4V	V_{CC} = 4.5V	1, 2, 4	b
		15	25	—			V_O = 0.5V	I_F = 16 mA		
Logic Low Output Voltage	V_{OL}	—	0.1	0.4	V	T_A = 25°C	I_O = 3.0 mA			
		—	—	0.5			I_O = 2.4 mA			
Logic High Output Current	I_{OH}	—	0.003	0.5	µA	T_A = 25°C	V_O = V_{CC} = 5.5V	I_F = 0 mA	7	
		—	0.01	1.0		T_A = 25°C	V_O = V_{CC} = 5.5V			
		—	—	50						
Logic Low Supply Current	I_{CCL}	—	50	200		I_F = 16 mA	V_o = Open	V_{CC} = 15V		c
Logic High Supply Current	I_{CCH}	—	0.02	1		T_A = 25°C	I_F = 0 mA	V_{CC} = 15V		c
		—	0.02	2			V_O = open			
Input Forward Voltage	V_F	—	1.5	1.7	V	T_A = 25°C	I_F = 16 mA		3	
		—	1.5	1.8						
Input Reverse Breakdown Current	BV_R	5	—	—	V	I_R = 10 µA				
Temperature Coefficient of Forward Voltage	$\Delta V_F/\Delta T_A$	—	–1.6	—	mV/°C	I_F = 16 mA				
Input Capacitance	C_{IN}	—	60	—	pF	f = 1 MHz	V_F = 0V			
Input-Output Insulation Voltage	V_{ISO}	3750	—	—	V_{RMS}		RH < 50% T_A = 25°C	t = 1 min		d, e
Resistance (Input-Output)	R_{I-O}	—	10^{12}	—	Ω	V_{I-O} = 500 Vdc				d
Capacitance (Input-Output)	C_{I-O}	—	0.6	—	pF	f = 1 MHz				d

a. All typicals at T_A = 25°C.

b. CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO in percent is defined as the ratio of output collector current, I_O, to the forward LED input current, I_F, times 100.

c. Use of a 0.1-µF bypass capacitor connected between pins 4 and 6 is recommended.

d. Device considered a two-terminal device: Pins 1 and 3 shorted together and Pins 4, 5 and 6 shorted together.

e. In accordance with UL 1577, each optocoupler is proof tested by applying an insulation test voltage ≥ 4500 V_{RMS} for 1 second (leakage detection current limit, I_{i-e} ≤ 5 µA).

Switching Specifications

Over recommended temperature (T_A = 0°C to 70°C) V_{CC} = 5V, I_F = 16 mA unless otherwise specified.

Parameter	Symbol	Device	Min.	Typ.[a]	Max.	Units	Test Conditions			Figure	Note
Propagation Delay Time to Logic Low at Output	t_{PHL}		—	0.2	0.8	µs	T_A = 25°C	R_I = 1.9kΩ		5., 6, 10	b
			—	0.2	1.0						
Propagation Delay Time to Logic High at Output	t_{PLH}		—	0.6	0.8		T_A = 25°C	R_I = 1.9kΩ		5, 6, 10	b
			—	0.6	1.0						
Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic High Level Output	$\|CM_H\|$	HCPL-M452	—	1	—	kV/µs		V_{CM} = 10 V_{P-P}	I_F = 0 mA T_A = 25°C R_L = 1.9 kΩ	11	b, c
		HCPL-M453	15	30	—			V_{CM} = 1500 V_{P-P}			
Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic Low Level Output	$\|CM_L\|$	HCPL-M452	—	1	—			V_{CM} = 10 V_{P-P}	I_F = 16 mA T_A = 25°C R_L = 1.9 kΩ	11	b, c
		HCPL-M433	15	30	—		T_A = 25°C	V_{CM} = 1500 V_{P-P}			
Bandwidth	BW		—	3	—	MHz		R_L = 100 kΩ See Test Circuit		8, 9	d

a. All typicals at T_A = 25°C.

b. The 1.9 kΩ load represents 1 TTL unit load of 1.6 mA and the 5.6 kΩ pull-up resistor.

c. Common transient immunity in a Logic High level is the maximum tolerable (positive) dV_{CM}/dt on the rising edge of the common mode pulse, V_{CM}, to assure that the output will remain in a Logic High state (that is, V_O > 2.0V). Common mode transient immunity in a Logic Low level is the maximum tolerable (negative) dV_{CM}/dt on the falling edge of the common mode pulse signal, VCM to assure that the output will remain in a Logic Low state (that is, V_O < 0.8V).

d. The frequency at which the ac output voltage is 3 dB below its mid-frequency value.

Figure 1: dc and Pulsed Transfer Characteristics

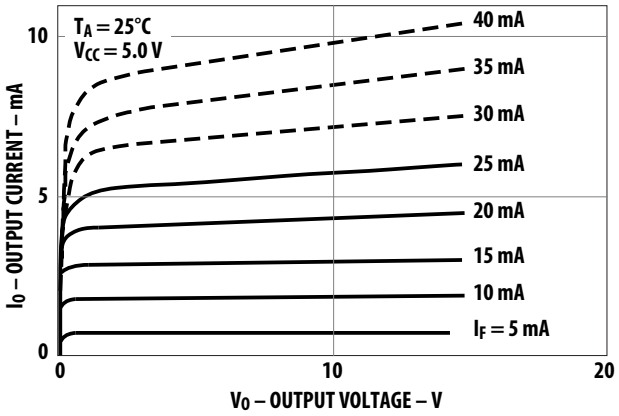


Figure 2: Current Transfer Ratio vs. Input Current

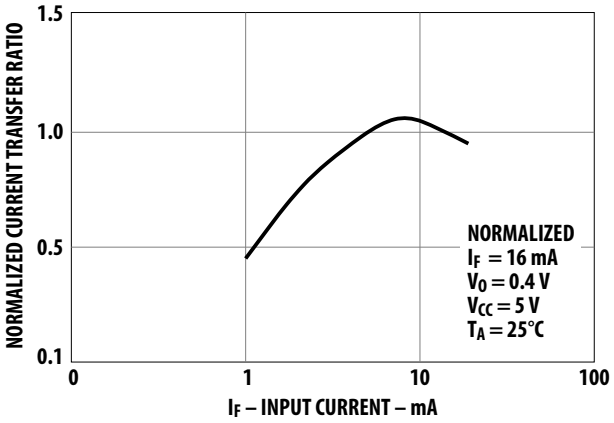


Figure 3: Input Current vs. Forward Voltage

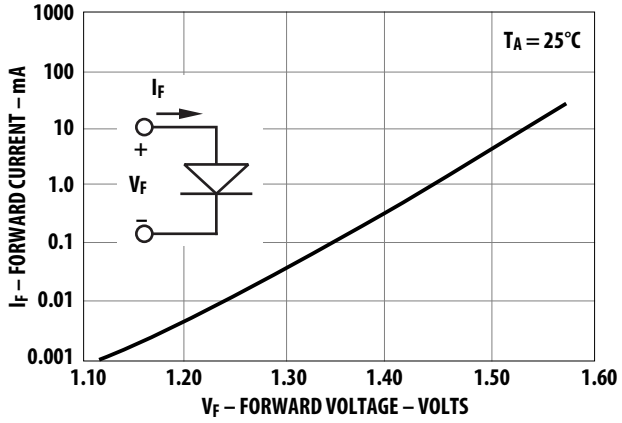


Figure 4: Current Transfer Ratio vs. Temperature

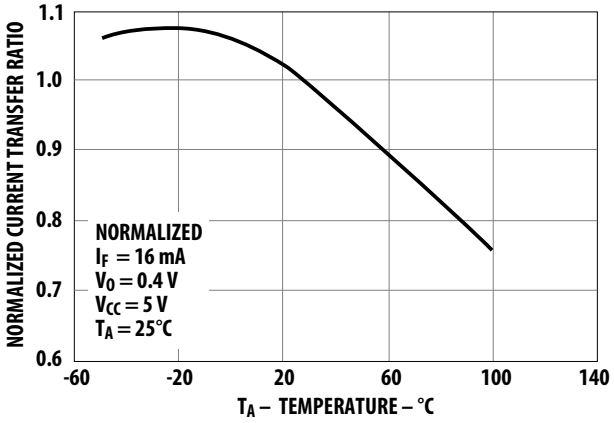


Figure 5: Propagation Delay vs. Temperature

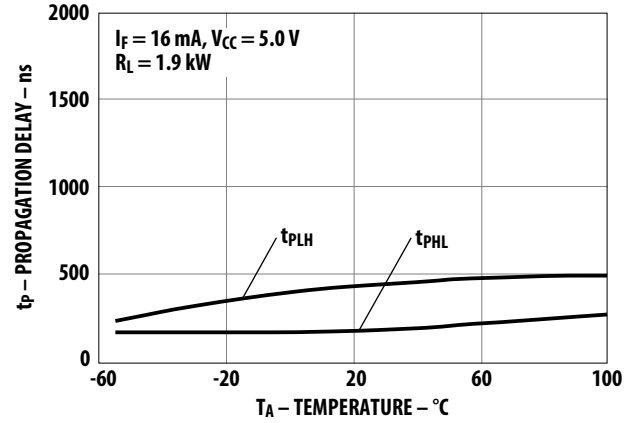


Figure 6: Propagation Delay Time vs. Load Resistance

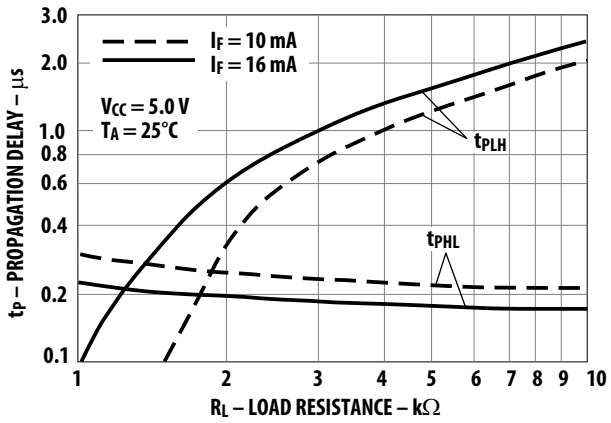


Figure 7: Logic High Output Current vs. Temperature

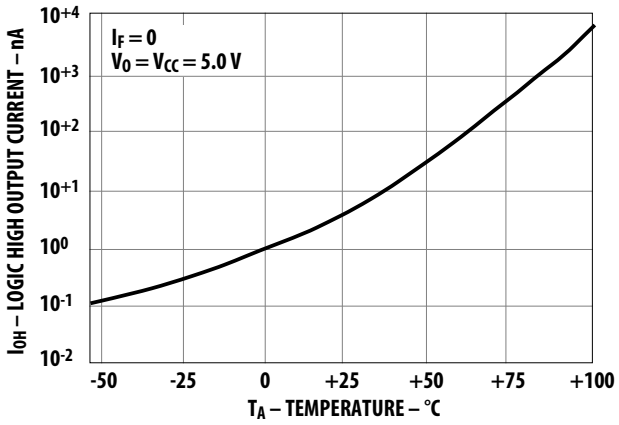


Figure 8: Small-Signal Current Transfer Ratio vs. Quiescent Input Current

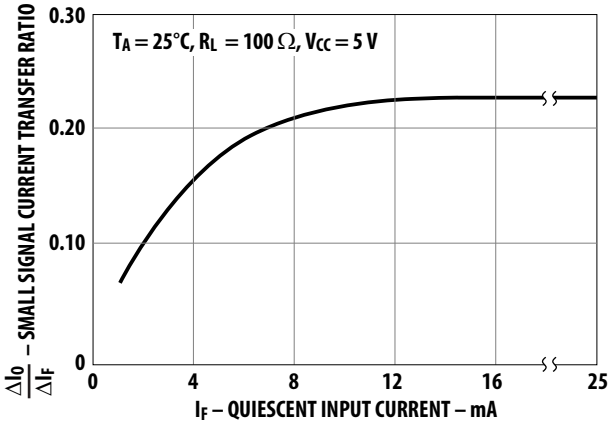
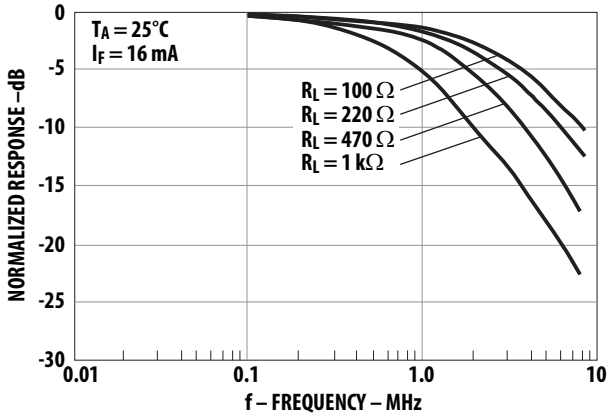


Figure 9: Frequency Response



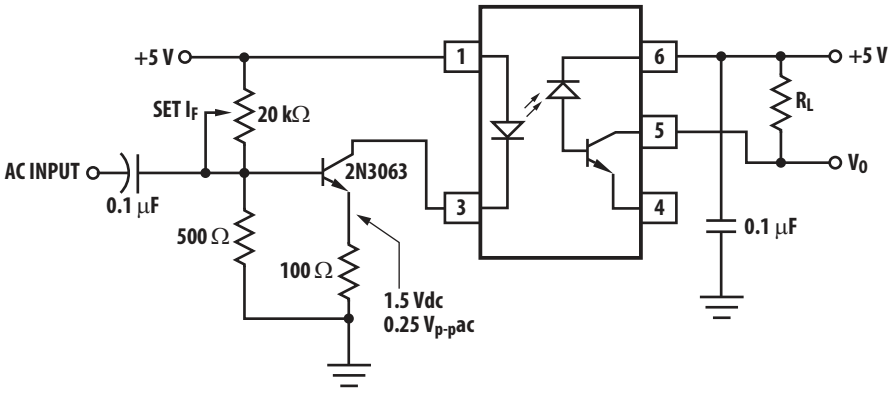


Figure 10: Switching Test Circuit

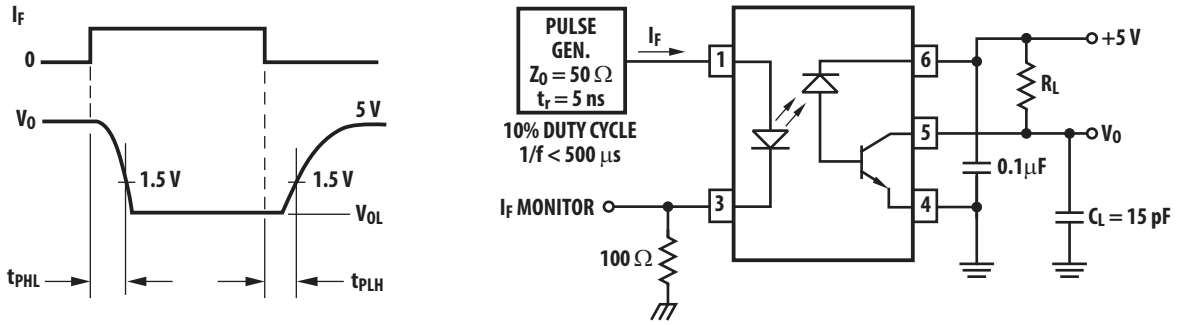
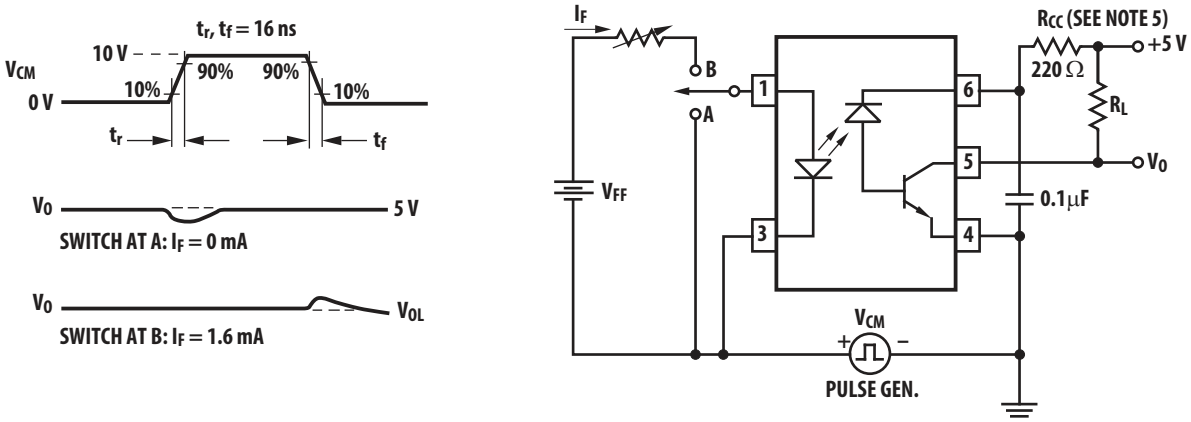


Figure 11: Test Circuit for Transient Immunity and Typical Waveforms



BROADCOM®

Lead (Pb) Free
RoHS 6 fully compliant
RoHS 6 fully compliant options available;
-xxxE denotes a lead-free product