KTPF4210EPEVB evaluation board Rev. 1.0 — 8 February 2018

User guide

1 KITPF4210EPEVB



aaa-029237



KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

2 Important notice

NXP provides the enclosed product(s) under the following conditions:

This evaluation kit is intended for use of ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT OR EVALUATION PURPOSES ONLY. It is provided as a sample IC pre-soldered to a printed circuit board to make it easier to access inputs, outputs, and supply terminals. This evaluation board may be used with any development system or other source of I/O signals by simply connecting it to the host MCU or computer board via off-theshelf cables. This evaluation board is not a Reference Design and is not intended to represent a final design recommendation for any particular application. Final device in an application will be heavily dependent on proper printed circuit board layout and heat sinking design as well as attention to supply filtering, transient suppression, and I/O signal quality.

The goods provided may not be complete in terms of required design, marketing, and or manufacturing related protective considerations, including product safety measures typically found in the end product incorporating the goods. Due to the open construction of the product, it is the user's responsibility to take any and all appropriate precautions with regard to electrostatic discharge. In order to minimize risks associated with the customers applications, adequate design and operating safeguards must be provided by the customer to minimize inherent or procedural hazards. For any safety concerns, contact NXP sales and technical support services.

Should this evaluation kit not meet the specifications indicated in the kit, it may be returned within 30 days from the date of delivery and will be replaced by a new kit.

NXP reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. NXP makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does NXP assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation consequential or incidental damages. "Typical" parameters can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typical", must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts.

NXP does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. NXP products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as components in systems intended for surgical implant into the body, or other applications intended to support or sustain life, or for any other application in which the failure of the NXP product could create a situation where personal injury or death may occur.

Should the Buyer purchase or use NXP products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, the Buyer shall indemnify and hold NXP and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges NXP was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part.

NXP and the NXP logo are trademarks of NXP B.V. All other product or service names are the property of their respective owners. © NXP B.V. 2018.

KTPF4210EPEVBUG

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

3 Getting started

The NXP analog product development boards provide an easy-to-use platform for evaluating NXP products. The boards support a range of analog, mixed-signal and power solutions. They incorporate monolithic integrated circuits and system-in-package devices that use proven high-volume technology. NXP products offer longer battery life, a smaller form factor, reduced component counts, lower cost and improved performance in powering state-of-the-art systems.

The tool summary page for KITPF4210EPEVB is located at <u>http://www.nxp.com/</u> <u>KITPF4210EPEVB</u>. The overview tab provides an overview of the device, product features, a description of the kit contents, a list of (and links to) supported devices, list of (and links to) any related products and a **Get Started** section.

The **Get Started** section provides links to everything needed to start using the device and contains the most relevant, current information applicable to the KITPF4210EPEVB.

- Go to http://www.nxp.com/KITPF4210EPEVB.
- On the Overview tab, locate the Jump To navigation feature on the left side of the window.
- Select either the **Get Started** link or scroll in the main window of the **Overview** tab until the **Get Started** section is visible.
- Review each entry in the Get Started section.
- Download an entry by clicking on the title.
- After reviewing the **Overview** tab, visit the other product related tabs for additional information:
 - Documentation: download current documentation
 - Software & Tools: download current hardware and software tools
 - Buy/Parametrics: purchase the product and view the product parametrics

After downloading files, review each file, including the user guide which includes setup instructions. If applicable, the bill of materials (BOM) and supporting schematics are also available for download in the **Get Started** section of the **Overview** tab.

3.1 Kit contents/packing list

The KITPF4210EPEVB contents include:

- · Assembled and tested KITPF4210EPEVB board in an anti-static bag
- · Quick start guide
- · Warranty card

3.2 Required equipment

To use this kit, you need:

- Power supply:
 - Output voltage range from 3.1 V to 4.5 V
 - Current capability from 3.0 to 5.0 A (current requirement is dependent on output loading)
- Supply to board connection cables (capable of withstanding up to 5.0 A current)
- USB (male) to mini USB (male) communication cable
- USB-enabled computer

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

3.3 System requirements

The kit requires the following to function properly with the software:

• Windows XP or Windows 7 operating system

4 Getting to know the hardware

4.1 Board features

- Input voltage operation range from 3.1 V to 4.5 V
- · Output voltage supplies accessible through detachable terminal blocks
 - Four to six independent buck converters
 - One 5.0 V boost regulator
 - Six general purpose LDO regulators
 - One DDR memory termination voltage reference
 - One VSRTC supply
- Coin cell support for "Try-Before-Buy" (TBB) mode
- On/off push button support
- Hardware configuration flexibility through various jumper headers and resistors
- Integrated USB to I²C programming interface for full control/configuration

 Onboard PMIC control through the I²C register map
 - Fully featured programmer through J36 for external device control/programming
- · On board connectors for interfacing with future evaluation/debug tools
- Compact form factor (4 x 4 in²)

4.2 Device features

Table 4 De las Card

Table 1. Device features				
Device	Description	Features		
PF4210	The PF4210 Power Management Integrated Circuit (PMIC) provides a highly programmable/configurable architecture with fully integrated power devices and minimal external components. With up to six buck converters, six linear regulators, RTC supply, and coin-cell charger, the PF4210 can provide power for a complete system, including applications processors, memory, and system peripherals, in a wide range of applications.	 Four to six buck converters, depending on configuration Single/Dual phase/ parallel options DDR termination tracking mode option Boost regulator to 5.0 V output Six general purpose linear regulators Programmable output voltage, sequence, and timing OTP (One Time Programmable) memory for device configuration Coin cell charger and RTC supply DDR termination reference voltage Power control logic with processor interface and event detection I²C control Individually programmable ON, OFF, and Standby modes 		
MC9S08JM60	The KITPF4210EPEVB implements a NXP MC9S08JM60 low-cost, high-performance 8-bit HCS08 microcontroller to interface via USB to I ² C to control the main PMIC.	 8-bit HCS08 Central Processing Unit (CPU) Up to 24 MHz internal bus (48 MHz HCS08 core) frequency offering 2.7 to 5.5 V across temperature range of -40 °C to +85 °C Support for up to 32 peripheral interrupt/reset sources On-chip memory Up to 60 K flash read/program/erase over full operating voltage and temperature Up to 4 K RAM 256 Byte USB RAM 		

4.3 Board description

The KITPF4210EPEVB operates with a single power supply from 3.1 V to 4.5 V and is controlled via USB with help of an integrated USB-I2C communication bridge. By applying the input voltage supply, the KITPF4210EPEVB powers up according to the default power-up sequence described in the PF4210 data sheet.

Important: If power-up sequences and configurations are to be modified, the user must ensure that the register settings are consistent with the hardware configuration. This is most important for the buck regulators, where the quantity, size, and value of the inductors depend on the configuration (single/dual phase or independent mode) and the switching frequency. Additionally, if an LDO is powered by a buck regulator, it is gated by the buck regulator in the start-up sequence. See PF4210 data sheet for details on buck regulator setup.

4.3.1 Jumper definitions

By default, the KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board is set to power up from the default power-up sequence. Verify that the jumpers are placed in the right position as shown in Figure 1. For a detailed description of the jumper functionality, see Table 2.

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board



Figure 1. Default jumper configuration

Table 2. Jumper definitions

Jumper	Default	Description
J1-J7	Closed	Buck regulators input power path isolation Short these jumpers to allow SWxIN to be powered from the SWVIN supply
J ð	Closed	SWBST regulator input power path isolation Short this jumper to allow SWBSTIN to be powered from the SWVIN supply
J17	5-6	 VDDOTP supply selector 1-2: Connect VDDOTP to the OTP Boost output (VDDOTPIN) for OTP programming 3-4: Connect VDDOTP to GND to power up from OTP/TBB sequence 5-6: Connect VDDOTP to VCOREDIG to power up from default power-up sequence
J20	1-2	Coin cell selector • 1-2: Enables BAT1 as the main coin cell supply • 2-3: Enables BAT2 as the main coin cell supply
J40	Closed	Shorts PVIN and SWVIN Allows supply isolation to provide more accurate efficiency readings on the switching supplies
J41	Open	Shorts SWVIN to VIN Allows one to isolate or connect the PF4210 logic input supply to SWVIN net. (debugging option)
J27	Closed	Shorts PVIN to VIN Allows one to isolate or connect the PF4210 logic input supply to PVIN net. (debugging option)
J22	2-3	 PF4210 input logic supply selector 1-2: Connects PF4210 VIN terminal to the 3.3 V external LDO regulator for debugging purposes 2-3: Connects PF420 VIN terminal to the main input supply
J26	Open	Short to hold PWRON pin low
J24	Open	Short to pull STANDBY to VSNVS voltage supply
J39	1-2	 Control interface input supply selector 1-2: Enables PVIN node as the input supply source for the control interface 2-3: Enables USB power as the input supply source for the control interface

Connector	Function	Pin definition
J8	SWBST	Pin 1 - SWBST output Pin 2 - GND
J10	SW1AB	Pin 1 - SW1AB output Pin 2 - GND
J11	SW1C	Pin 1 - SW1C output Pin 2 - GND
J12	SW2	Pin 1 - SW2 output Pin 2 - GND
J13	SW4	Pin 1 - SW4 output Pin 2 - GND
J14	SW3A	Pin 1 - SW3A output Pin 2 - GND
J15	SW3B	Pin 1 - SW3B output Pin 2 - GND
J16	VGEN1/VGEN2	Pin 1 - VGEN1 output Pin 2 - GND Pin 3 - VGEN2 output
J18	VGEN3/VGEN4	Pin 1 - VGEN3 output Pin 2 - GND Pin 3 - VGEN4 output
J19	VGEN5/VGEN6	Pin 1 - VGEN5 output Pin 2 - GND Pin 3 - VGEN6 output
J21	VSNVS/VREFDDR	Pin 1 - VSNVS output Pin 2 - GND Pin 3 - VREFDDR output
J25	Main input supply	Pin 1 - GND Pin 2 - PVIN Pin 3 - SWVIN
J29	Interfacing 1	Pin 1 - INTB Pin 2 - SDWNB Pin 3 - RESETBMCU
J32	Interfacing 2	Pin 1 - STANDBY Pin 2 - PWRON Pin 3 - GND
J31	I ² C signals	Pin 1 - SCL Pin 2 - SDA
J33	VDDIO	Pin 1 - VDDIO Pin 2 - GND
	1	I

4.3.2 Connector and terminal block definitions

NXP Semiconductors

KTPF4210EPEVBUG

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board



Figure 2. Input/output terminal blocks

Table 4. Connector definitions

Connector	Function	Pin definition
J34	Mini USB connector	Pin 1 - VBUS Pin 2 - D- Pin 3 - D+ Pin 4 - NC Pin 5 - GND Chassis - GND
J35	BDM connector	Pin 1 - BKGD_JM60 Pin 2 - GND Pin 3 - NC Pin 4 - RST_JM60 Pin 5 - NC Pin 6 - USB_PWR
J36	Programmer connector	Pin 1 - VDDOTPIN (8.5 V boost output) Pin 2 - 3V3 (3.3 V LDO output) Pin 3 - GND Pin 4 - MCU_SCL (I ² C clock signal) Pin 5 - MCU_SDA (I ² C data signal) Pin 6 - PWRON (controls the PWRON on the target device) Pin 7 - GPIO 1 (general purpose GPIO) Pin 8 - GPIO 2 (general purpose GPIO)
J42	Debug Port 1	Debugging connector for future development tools
J43	Debug Port 2	Debugging connector for future development tools
J44	Debug Port 3	Debugging connector for future development tools

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

4.3.3 Debug and configuration components

The KITPF4210EPEVB allows full flexibility to change the default configuration of SW1A/ B/C and SW3A/B outputs to one more suitable for a specific application scenario. It also provides several source options for the LDO supplies to test various loading and supplying scenarios.

Test points are provided on key nodes of the KITPF4210EPEVB to allow full debugging capability during application development.

4.3.3.1 SW1A/B/C configuration components

The SW1A/B/C regulator can be configured in various operating modes as described in Table 5.



Table 5. SW1A/B/C configuration chart

Component	SW1A/B/C single phase	SW1A/B single phase SW1C independent	SW1A/B dual phase SW1C independent
R6	Closed	Closed	DNP
R9	Closed	DNP	DNP
R4	Closed	Closed	Closed
R7	Closed	DNP	Closed
R8	DNP	DNP	Closed
R10	Closed	DNP	DNP
R11	DNP	Closed	Closed
L2	1.0 μH ISAT = 6.0 A	1.0 μH ISAT = 4.5 A	1.0 μH ISAT = 2.4 A
L3	N/A	N/A	1.0 μH ISAT = 2.4 A
L4	N/A	1.0 μH ISAT = 2.4 A	1.0 μH ISAT = 2.4 A

4.3.3.2 SW3A/B configuration components

The SW3A/B regulator can be configured in various operating modes as described in Table 6.

KTPF4210EPEVBUG

NXP Semiconductors

KTPF4210EPEVBUG

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board



Table 6. SW3A/B configuration chart

Component	SW3A/B single phase	SW3A/B dual phase	SW3A independent SW3B independent
R16	Closed	DNP	DNP
R17	Closed	Closed	DNP
R70	DNP	Closed	Closed
L7	1.0 μH ISAT = 3.9 A	1.0 μH ISAT = 3.0 A	1.0 μH ISAT = 3.0 A
L8	N/A	1.0 μH ISAT = 3.0 A	1.0 μH ISAT = 3.0 A

4.3.3.3 LDO input supply source selection



© NXP B.V. 2018. All rights reserved.

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

Input pin	Input options ^[1]
VIN1	Input supply for VGEN1 and VGEN2 R20 = SW4 R21 = SW2
VIN2	Input supply for VGEN3 and VGEN4 R24 = SW4 R22 = SW2
VIN3	Input supply for VGEN5 and VGEN6 R23 = VIN R25 = SW2
VINREFDDR	VREFDDR input supply R26 = SW3A R27 = SW3B
VDDIO	VDDIO input supply 3V3 J46 = 1-2 SW2 J46 = 2-3

Table 7. LDO input supply configuration chart

[1] Make sure to populate only one option per input pin to avoid shorts between various sources.

4.3.3.4 Test point definitions

All test points are clearly marked on the KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board. Figure 7 shows the location of various test points.



4.3.4 Miscellaneous components

4.3.4.1 Power on push button

A footprint for a normally open, momentary push-button is provided at the PWRON terminal to allow a momentary low state by pressing the push button. J47 allows isolation of the PWRON terminal from the MCU GPIO controlling this pin.

KTPF4210EPEVBUG

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board



4.3.4.2 PMIC LED indicators

LED indicators are provided to notify the PMIC status to the user. Figure 9 shows the PMIC status. LEDs D2 and D4, and a reserved LED indicator D3, allow an external rework connection to the transistor gate if any given signal debug is required.



Figure 9. PMIC status indicator

Table 8. LED state description

LED	Description
D2	Interrupt notification ON = PMIC has detected an unmasked interrupt OFF = No interrupt detected
D4	RESETBMCU notification Green = PMIC is in regulation and operating properly Red = PMIC is out of regulation
D3	PWRON notification ON = PWRON is low OFF = PWRON is high

KTPF4210EPEVBUG

© NXP B.V. 2018. All rights reserved.

4.3.4.3 Control/programming interface

This onboard USB-to-I²C interface comprises three basic blocks.

- 1. Controlling MCU (MC9S08JM60CGTE) for USB-I2C translation
- 2. 3.3 V LDO supply for external device controlling
- 3. 8.25 V boost converter for OTP programming

The control/programming interface allows one to program the onboard PF4210 PMIC. Alternatively, the interface can serve as a programmer for external devices though the connector J36.



5 Configuring the hardware

Connect the power supply and the USB communication cables as shown in <u>Figure 11</u>. Voltmeters are optional but it is recommended in order to accurately verify that each one of the output supplies is providing the correct voltage level.

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board



Note: The KITPF4210EPEVB allows the selection of SW2 regulator output or an external 3.3 V LDO output as the VDDIO/ l^2 C pull-up supply. By default, the SW2 regulator is the source for the VDDIO supply (J46 = 3-4). If the SW2 regulator is to be set below 3.0 V, then switch the 3.3 V LDO connection to VDDIO (J46 = 1-2).

6 Schematics, board layout and bill of materials

Board schematics, board layout and bill of materials are available in the download tab of the tool summary page: <u>http://www.nxp.com/KITPF4210EPEVB</u>.

7 References

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on related NXP products and application solutions:

NXP.com support pages	Description	URL
KITPF4210EPEVB	Tool summary page	http://www.nxp.com/KITPF4210EPEVB
PF4210	Product summary page	http://www.nxp.com/PF4210

Revision history

Revision history			
Rev	Date	Description	
v.1	20180208	Initial version	

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

8 Legal information

8.1 Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

8.2 Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability - Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. NXP Semiconductors takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of NXP Semiconductors. In no event shall NXP Semiconductors be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory. Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, NXP Semiconductors' aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the Terms and conditions of commercial sale of NXF Semiconductors.

Right to make changes — NXP Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — NXP Semiconductors products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an NXP Semiconductors product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. NXP Semiconductors and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of NXP Semiconductors products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. NXP Semiconductors makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification. Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products, and NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the NXP Semiconductors product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products. NXP Semiconductors does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based

on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). NXP does not accept any liability in this respect.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Non-automotive qualified products — Unless this data sheet expressly states that this specific NXP Semiconductors product is automotive qualified, the product is not suitable for automotive use. It is neither qualified nor tested in accordance with automotive testing or application requirements. NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of non-automotive qualified products in automotive equipment or applications. In the event that customer uses the product for design-in and use in automotive applications to automotive specifications and standards, customer (a) shall use the product without NXP Semiconductors' warranty of the product for such automotive applications such use shall be solely at customer's own risk, and (c) customer fully indemnifies NXP Semiconductors for any liability, damages or failed product claims resulting from customer design and use of the product for automotive applications beyond NXP Semiconductors' standard warranty and NXP Semiconductors' product specifications.

and their suppliers expressly disclaim all warranties, whether express, implied or statutory, including but not limited to the implied warranties of non-infringement, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. The entire risk as to the quality, or arising out of the use or performance, of this product remains with customer. In no event shall NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates or their suppliers be liable to customer for any special, indirect, consequential, punitive or incidental damages (including without limitation damages for loss of business, business interruption, loss of use, loss of data or information, and the like) arising out the use of or inability to use the product, whether or not based on tort (including negligence), strict liability, breach of contract, breach of warranty or any other theory, even if advised of the possibility of such damages. Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever (including without limitation, all damages referenced above and all direct or general damages), the entire liability of NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates and their suppliers and customer's exclusive remedy for all of the foregoing shall be limited to actual damages incurred by customer based on reasonable reliance up to the greater of the amount actually paid by customer for the product or five dollars (US\$5.00). The foregoing limitations, exclusions and disclaimers shall apply to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, even if any remedy fails of its essential purpose.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

8.3 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

Tables

Tab. 1.	Device features	5
Tab. 2.	Jumper definitions	6
Tab. 3.	Terminal block definitions	7
Tab. 4.	Connector definitions	8

Tab. 5.	SW1A/B/C configuration chart	9
Tab. 6.	SW3A/B configuration chart	10
Tab. 7.	LDO input supply configuration chart	11
Tab. 8.	LED state description	12

Figures

Fig. 1.	Default jumper configuration	6
Fig. 2.	Input/output terminal blocks	8
Fig. 3.	SW1A/B/C output configuration	9
Fig. 4.	SW3A/B output configuration	10
Fig. 5.	LDO schematic configuration	10
Fig. 6.	Logic and core supplies	10

Fig. 7.	Key test point locations and default voltages 11
Fig. 8.	Power on circuit 12
Fig. 9.	PMIC status indicator12
Fig. 10.	Control/programming interface
Fig. 11.	Evaluation board setup 14

KITPF4210EPEVB evaluation board

Contents

1	KITPF4210EPEVB	1
2	Important notice	2
3	Getting started	3
3.1	Kit contents/packing list	3
3.2	Required equipment	3
3.3	System requirements	4
4	Getting to know the hardware	4
4.1	Board features	4
4.2	Device features	5
4.3	Board description	5
4.3.1	Jumper definitions	5
4.3.2	Connector and terminal block definitions	7
4.3.3	Debug and configuration components	9
4.3.3.1	SW1A/B/C configuration components	9
4.3.3.2	SW3A/B configuration components	9
4.3.3.3	LDO input supply source selection	. 10
4.3.3.4	Test point definitions	.11
4.3.4	Miscellaneous components	11
4.3.4.1	Power on push button	. 11
4.3.4.2	PMIC LED indicators	. 12
4.3.4.3	Control/programming interface	13
5	Configuring the hardware	13
6	Schematics, board layout and bill of	
	materials	.14
7	References	. 15
8	Legal information	. 16

Please be aware that important notices concerning this document and the product(s) described herein, have been included in section 'Legal information'.

© NXP B.V. 2018.

All rights reserved.

For more information, please visit: http://www.nxp.com For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nxp.com

Date of release: 8 February 2018